

**J. BRIZON et J. CASTAING**  
PROFESSEURS AGRÉGÉS

# LES FEUILLETS D'ANATOMIE

POUR LA PRÉPARATION DES CONCOURS HOSPITALIERS  
ET DES EXAMENS DE LA FACULTÉ DE MÉDECINE

## FASCICULE IV

## MUSCLES DU MEMBRE SUPÉRIEUR

MUSCLES DE L'ÉPAULE  
MUSCLES PECTORAUX  
PAROIS DU CREUX AXILLAIRE  
MUSCLES ET LOGES DU BRAS  
MUSCLES ET LOGES DE L'AVANT-BRAS  
GAINES DES TENDONS FLECHISSEURS  
MUSCLES ET LOGES DE LA MAIN

- croquis -

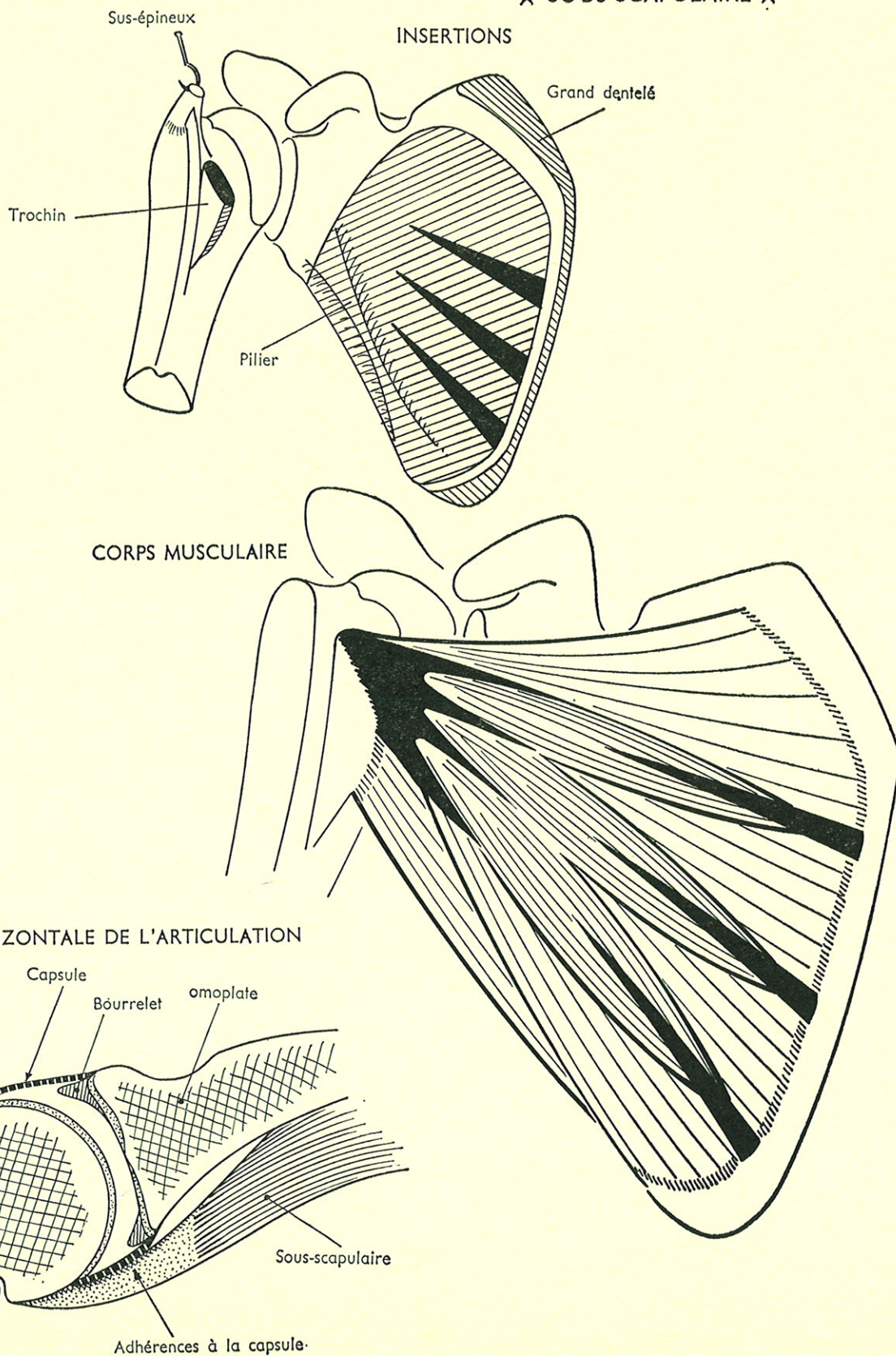
**LIBRAIRIE MALOINE S.A.**  
27, Rue de l'École-de-Médecine, Paris-VI





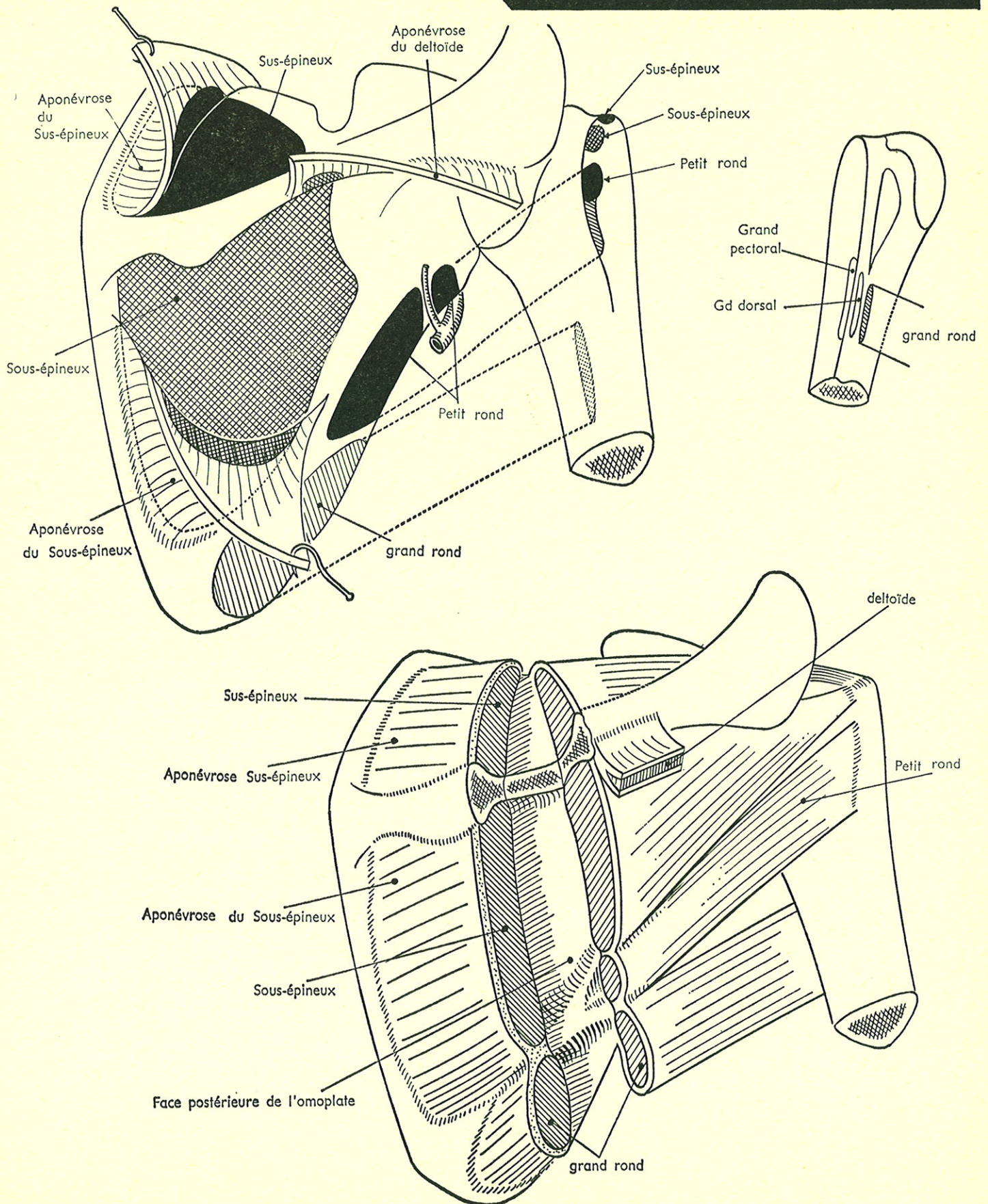
# MUSCLES POSTÉRIEURS DE L'ÉPAULE

## ★ SOUS-SCAPULAIRE ★





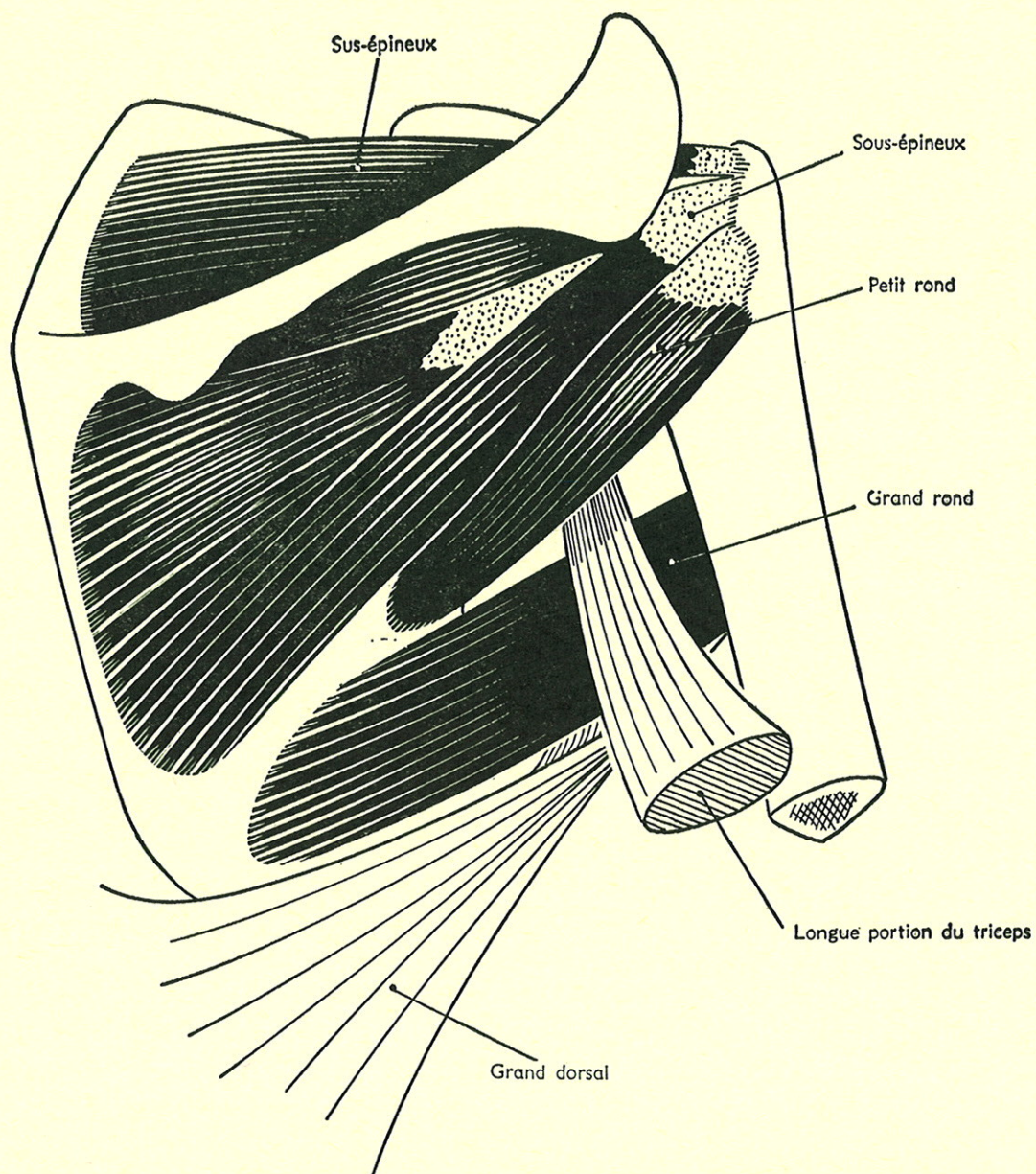
## MUSCLES POSTÉRIEURS DE L'ÉPAULE





## MUSCLES POSTÉRIEURS DE L'ÉPAULE

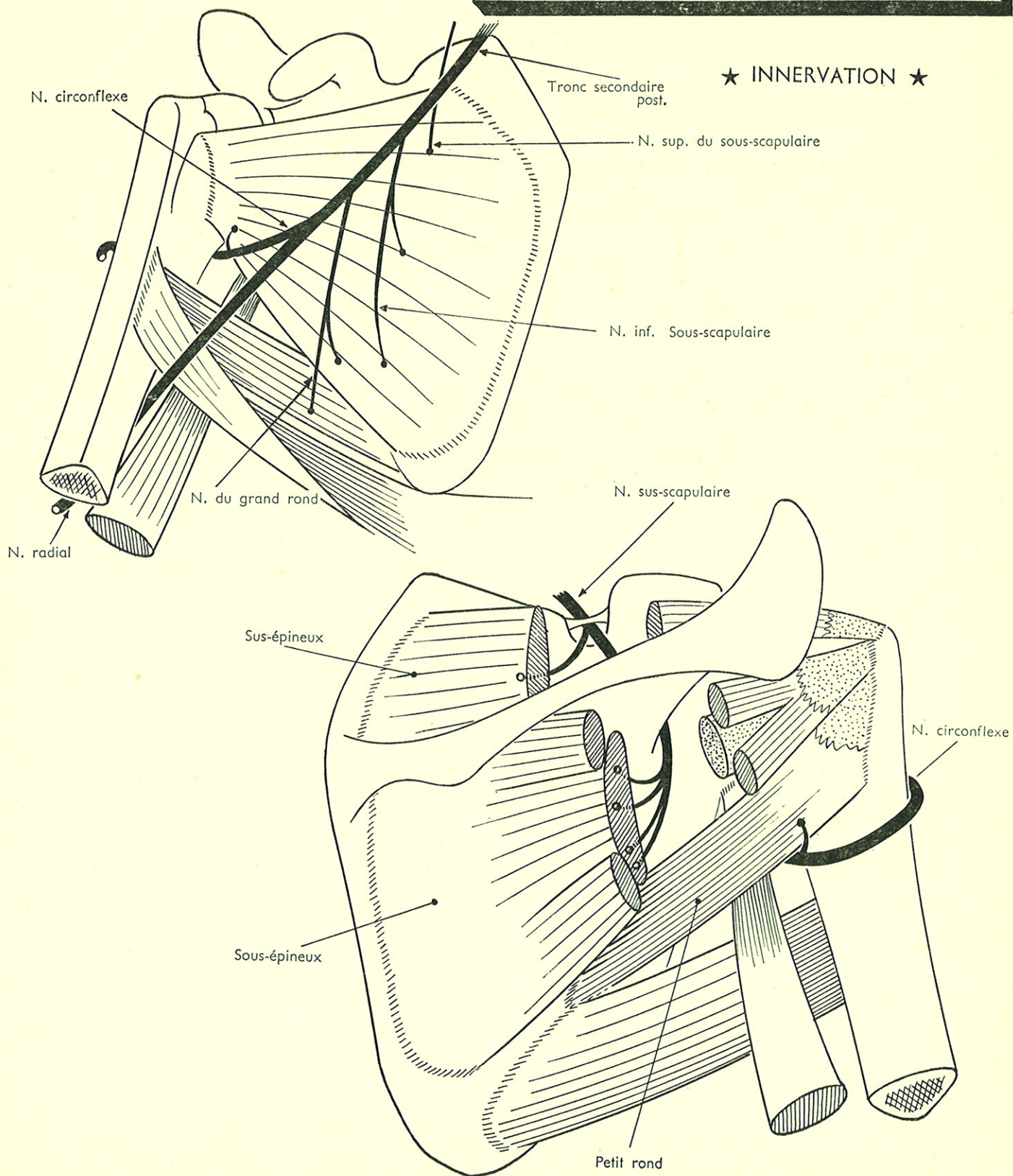
### ● CORPS MUSCULAIRES VUE POSTÉRIEURE ●





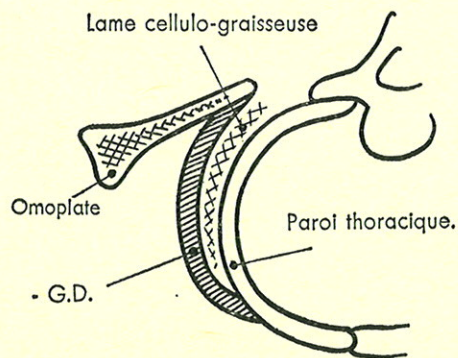
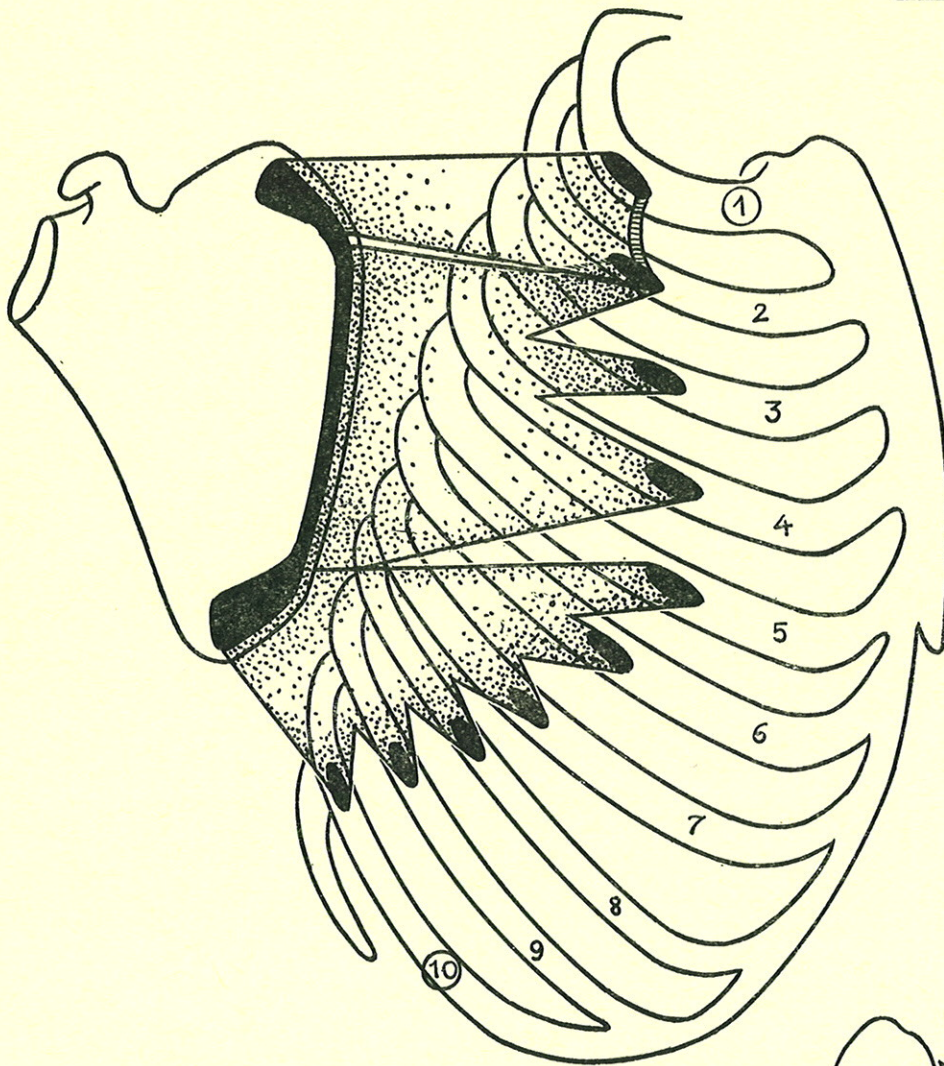
## MUSCLES POSTÉRIEURS DE L'ÉPAULE

### ★ INNERVATION ★

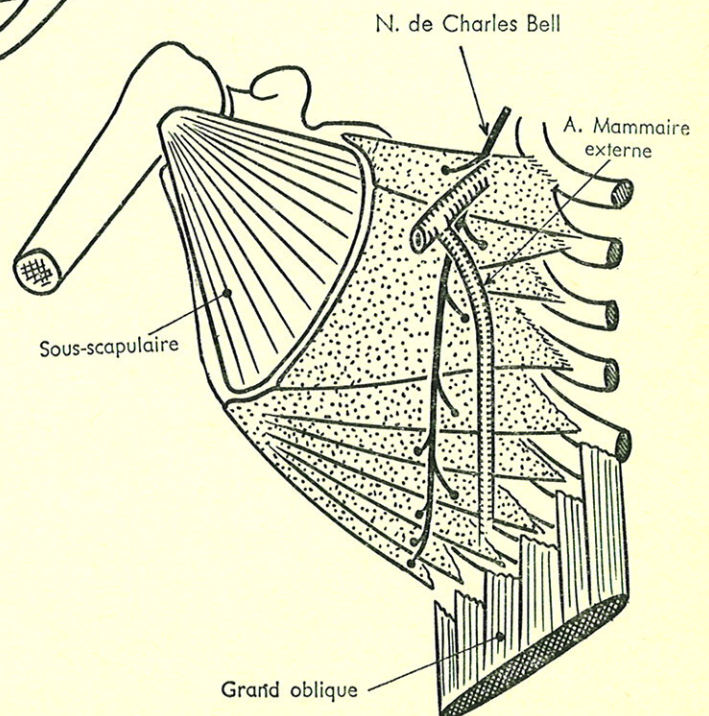




# MUSCLE GRAND DENTELE



COUPE HORIZONTALE DU THORAX

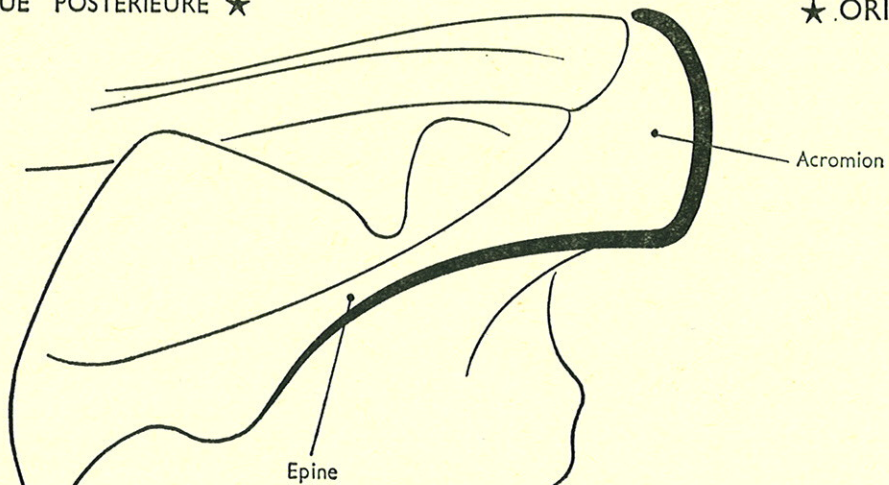




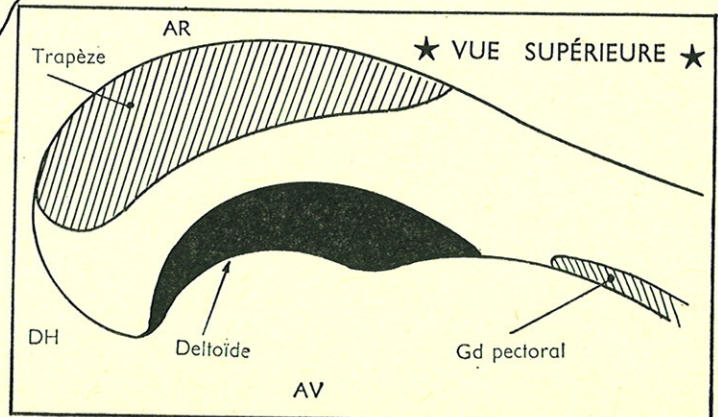
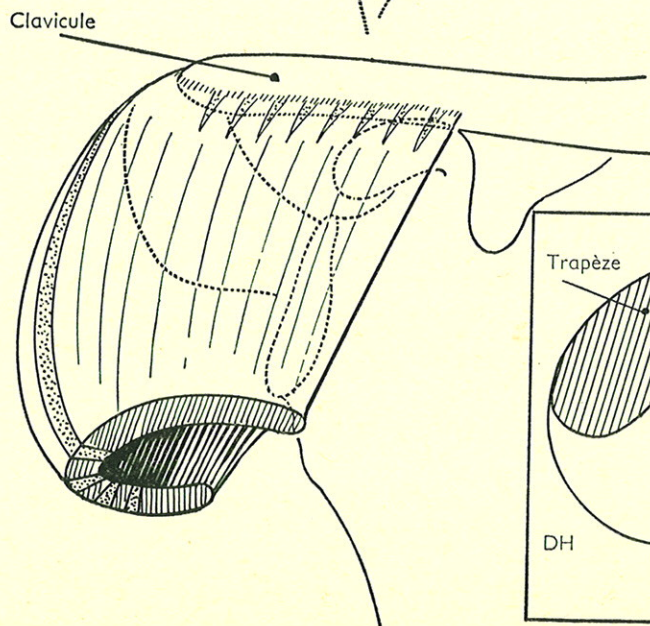
# MUSCLE DELTOÏDE

★ VUE POSTÉRIEURE ★

★ ORIGINES ★



★ VUE ANTÉRIEURE ★



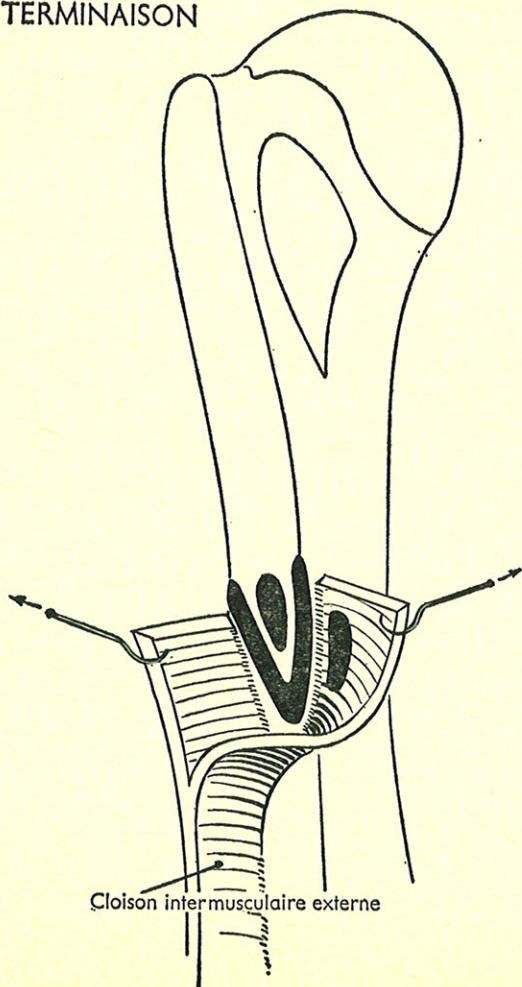


# MUSCLE DELTOÏDE

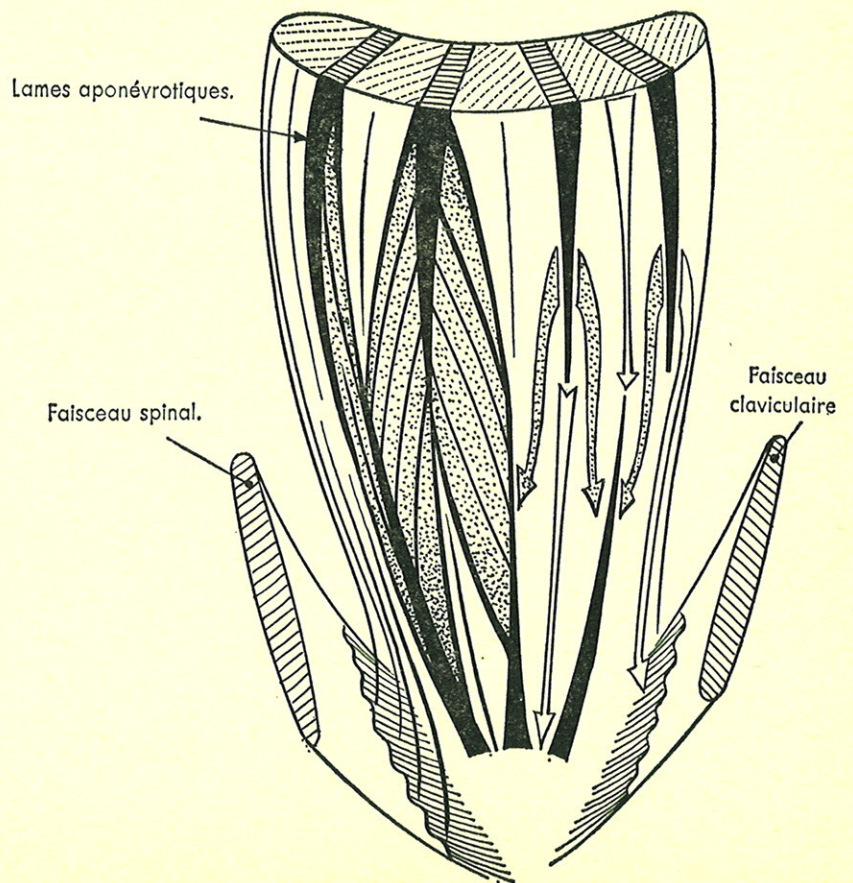
VUE EXTERNE



TERMINAISON



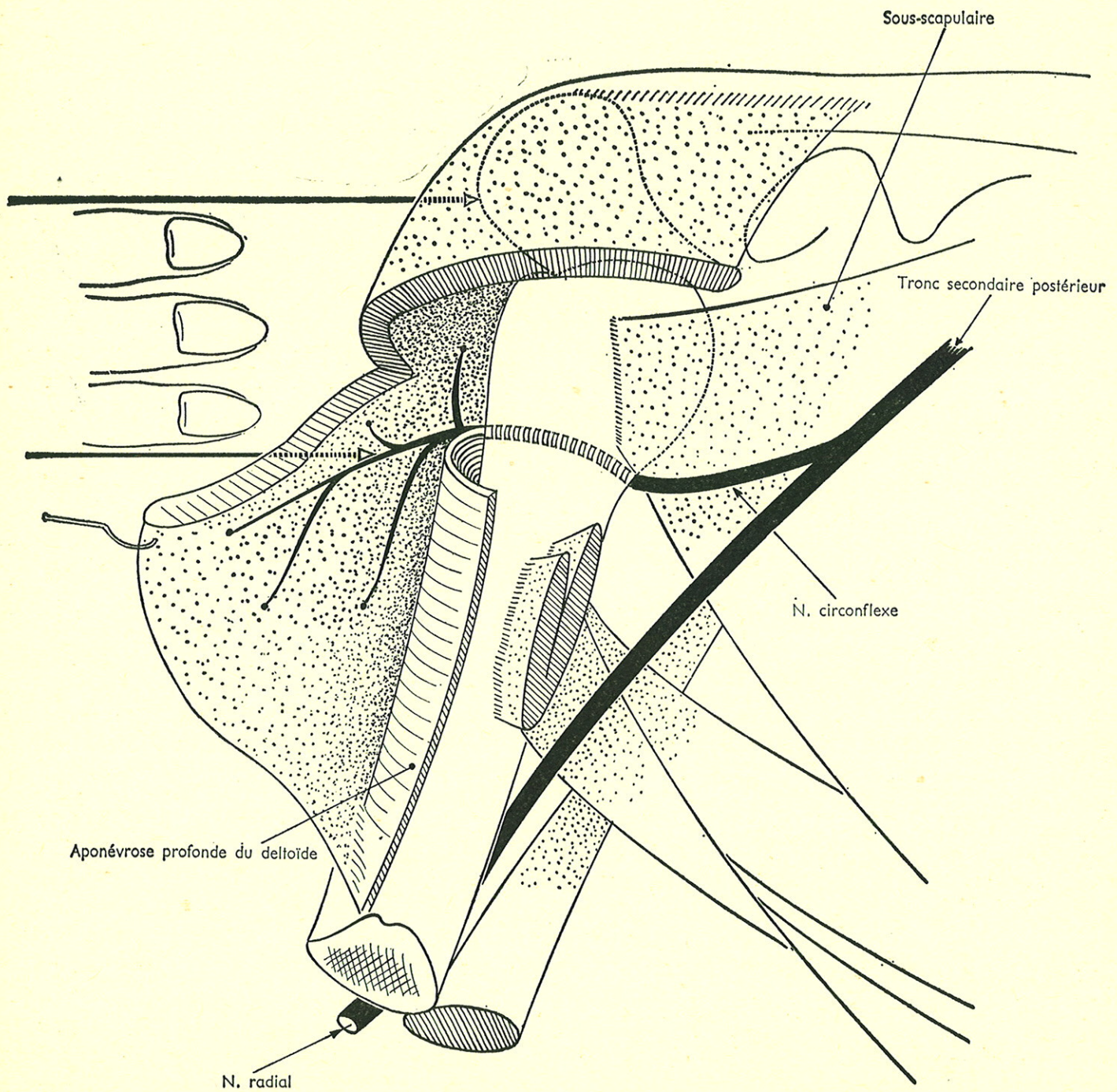
CONSTITUTION DU FAISCEAU ACROMIAL





## MUSCLE DELTOÏDE

### ★ INNERVATION ★



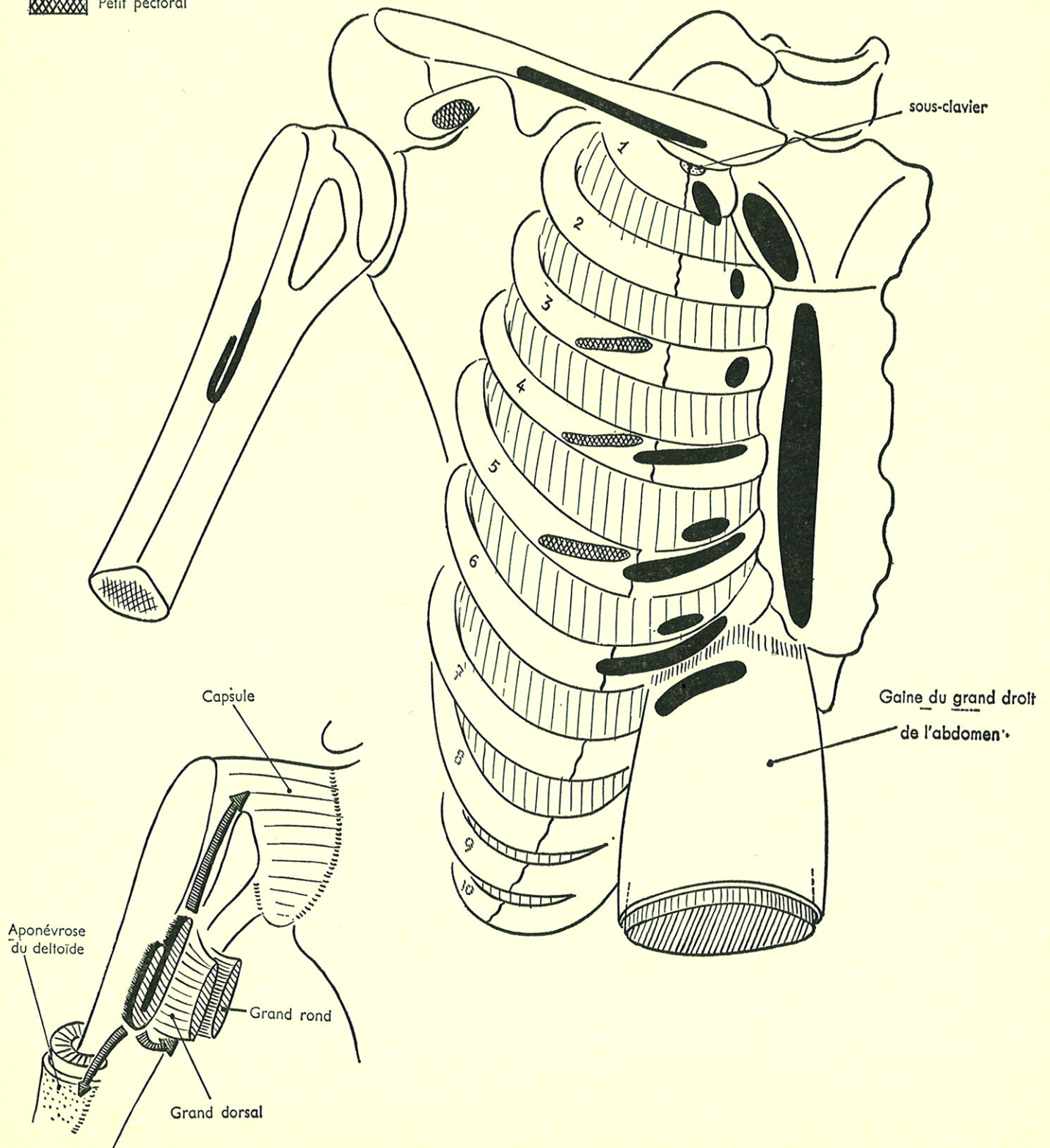


# MUSCLES PECTORAUX

## ● INSERTIONS ●

Grand pectoral

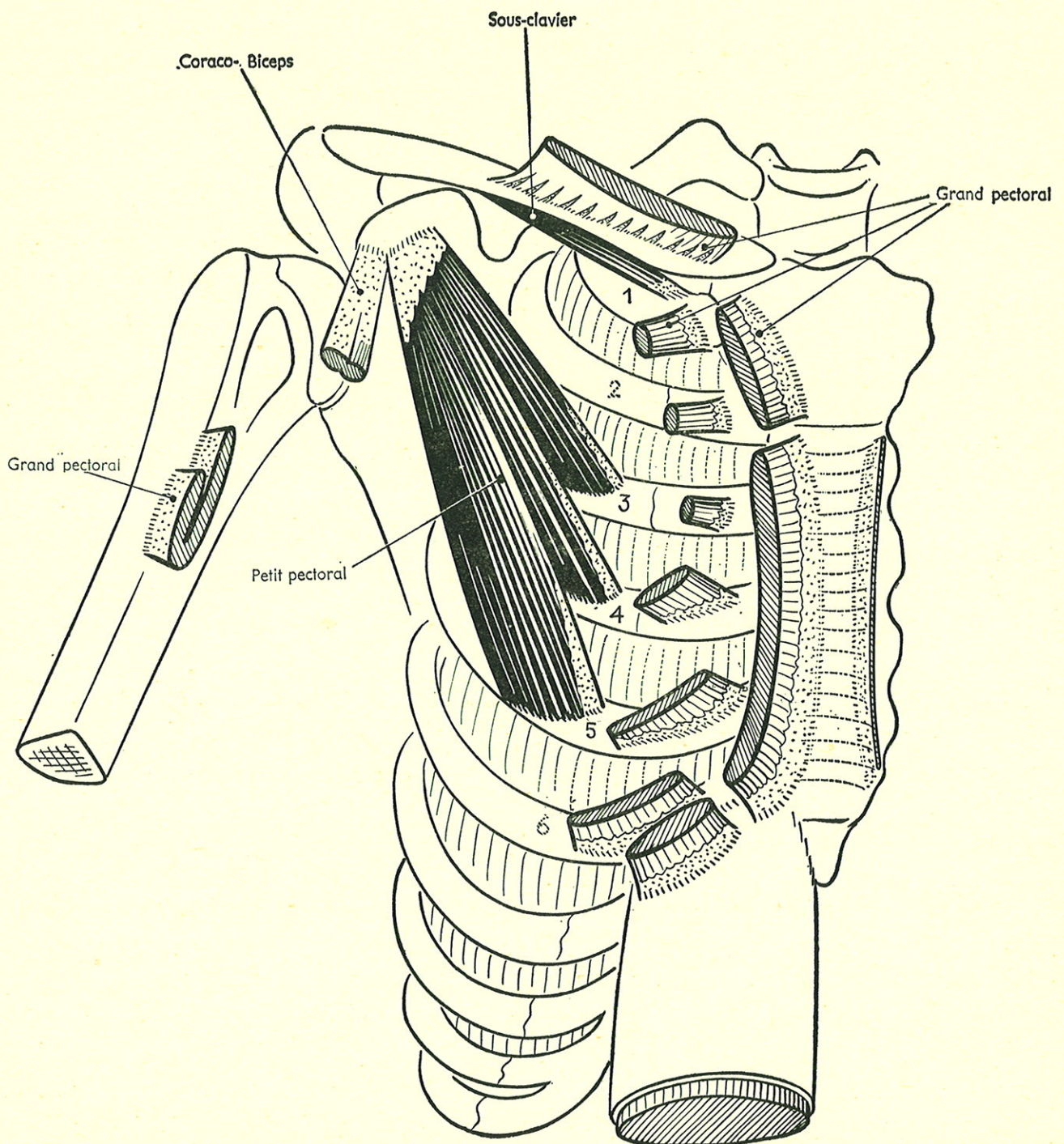
Petit pectoral





# MUSCLES PECTORAUX

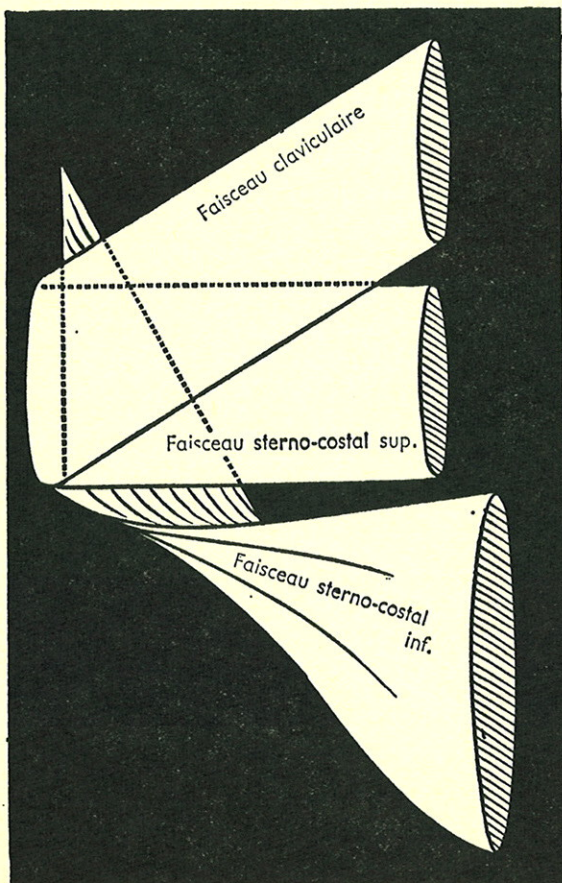
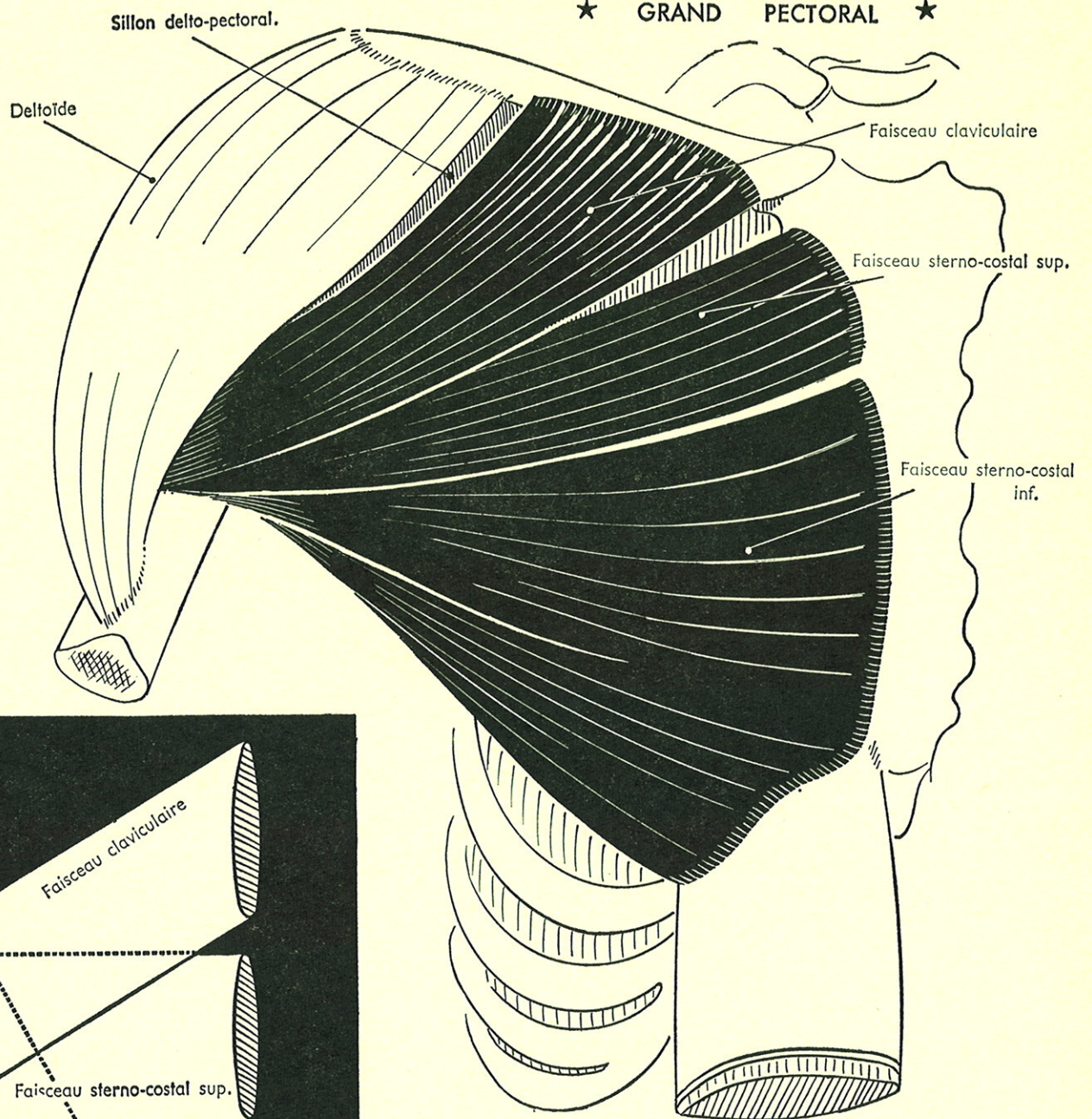
## ● PLAN PROFOND ●





# MUSCLES PECTORAUX

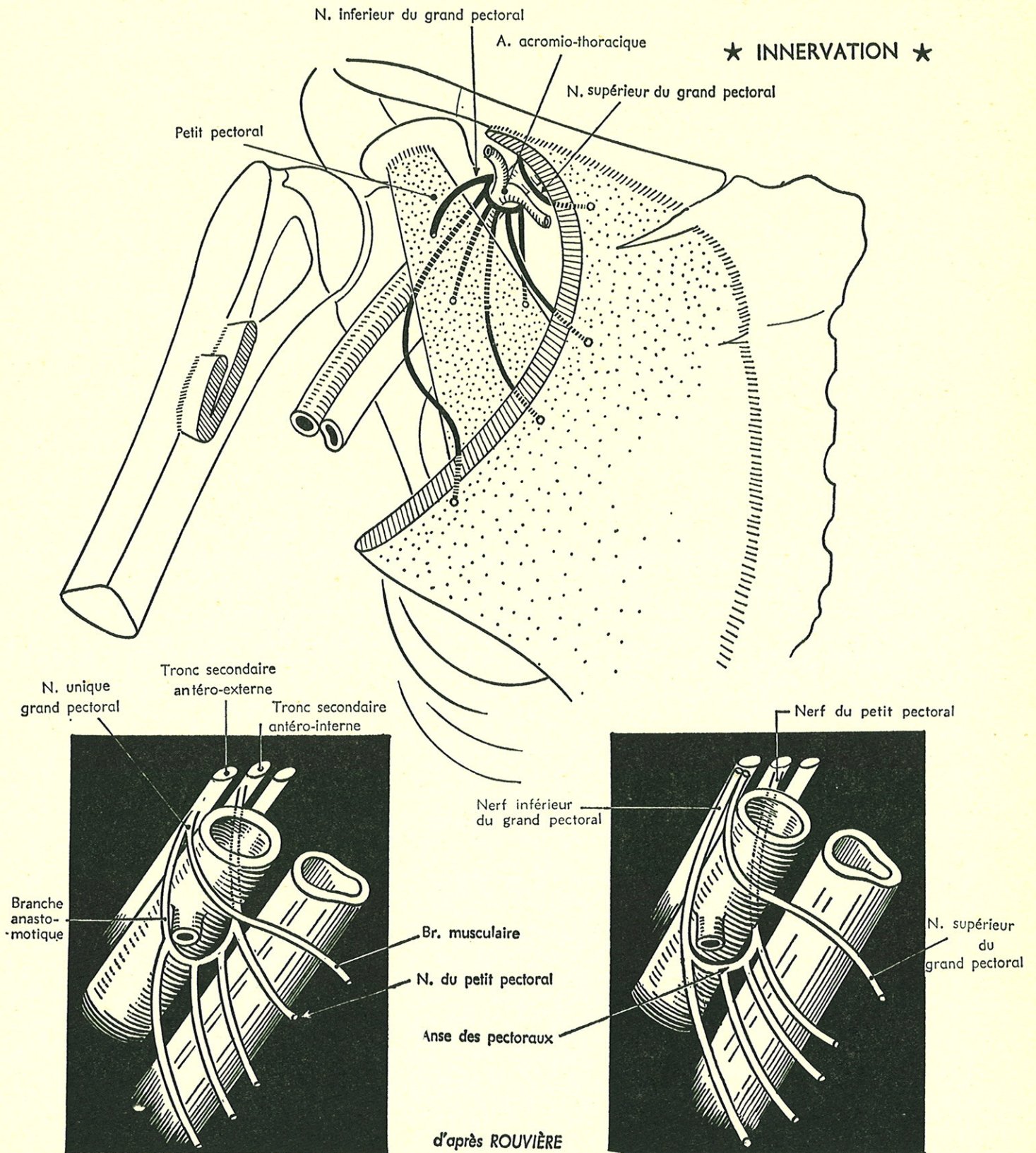
## ★ GRAND PECTORAL ★





## MUSCLES PECTORAUX

### ★ INNERVATION ★

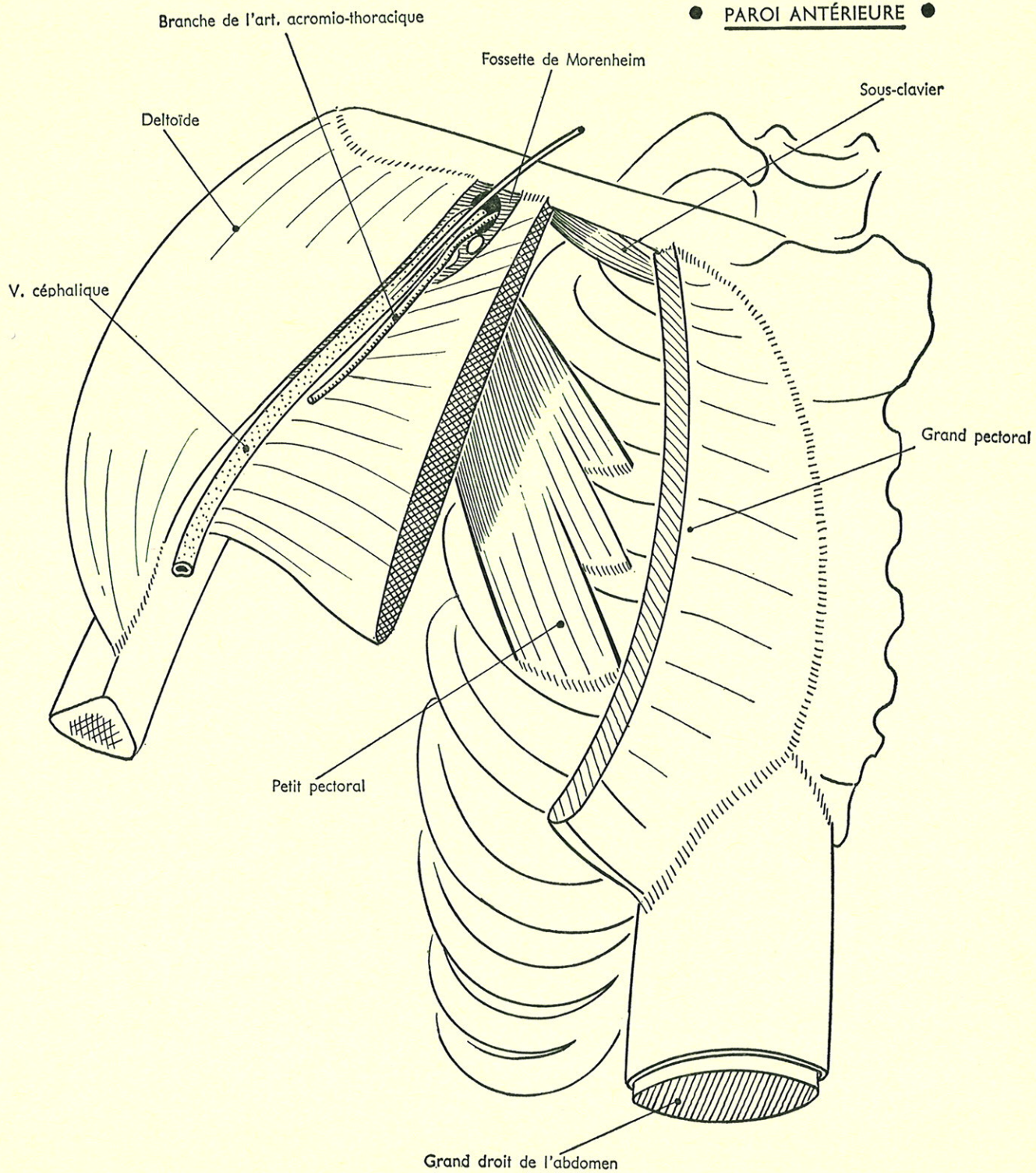


### ★ LES DEUX TYPES D'INNERVATION DU GRAND PECTORAL ★



## CREUX AXILLAIRE

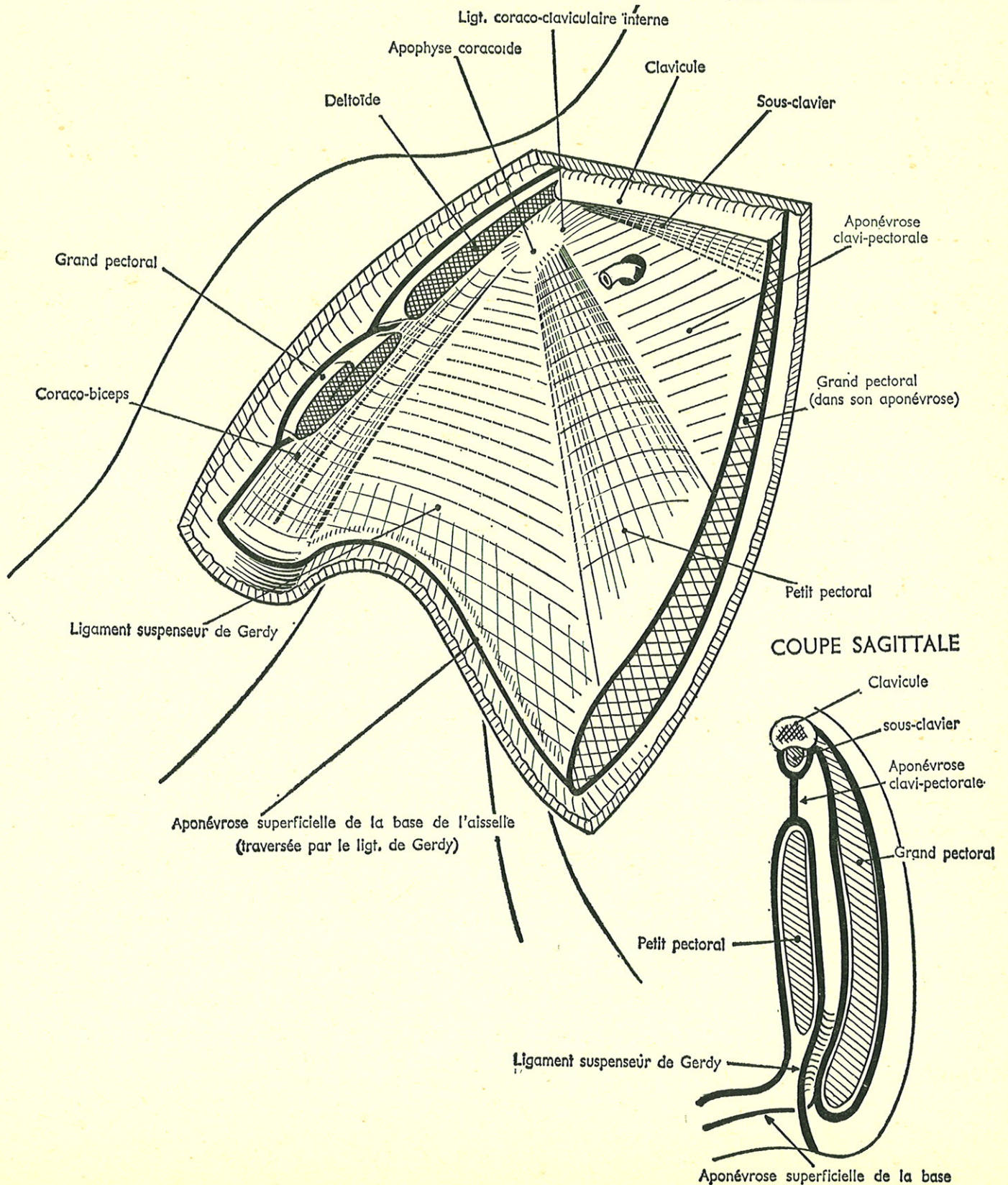
### ● PAROI ANTÉRIEURE ●





# CREUX AXILLAIRE

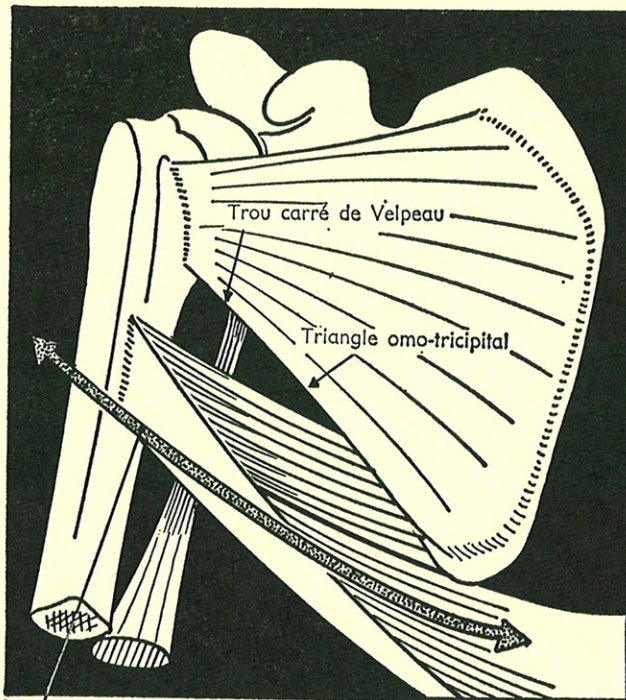
## ● PAROI ANTÉRIEURE ●



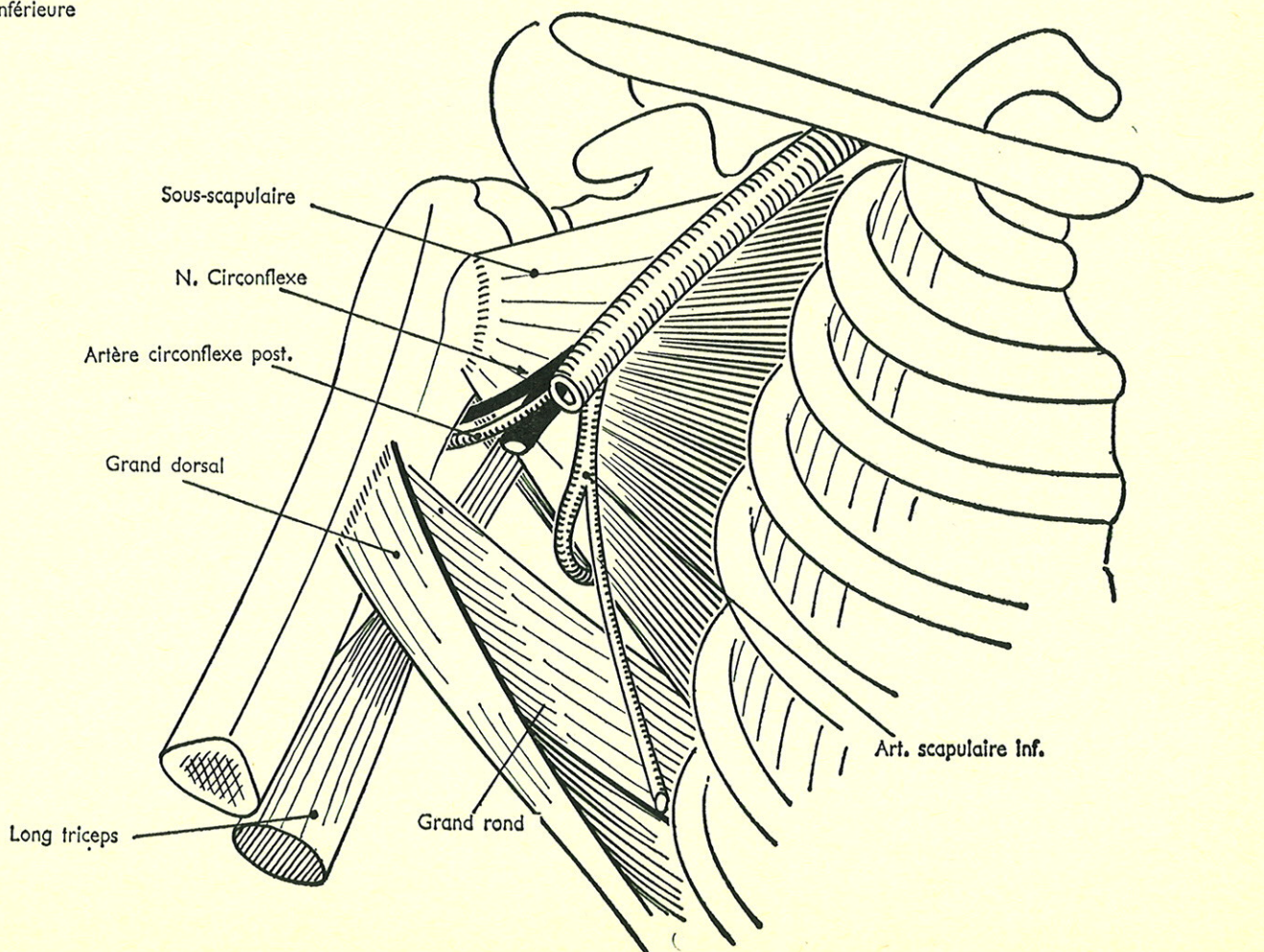


## CREUX AXILLAIRE

### ● PAROI POSTÉRIEURE ●



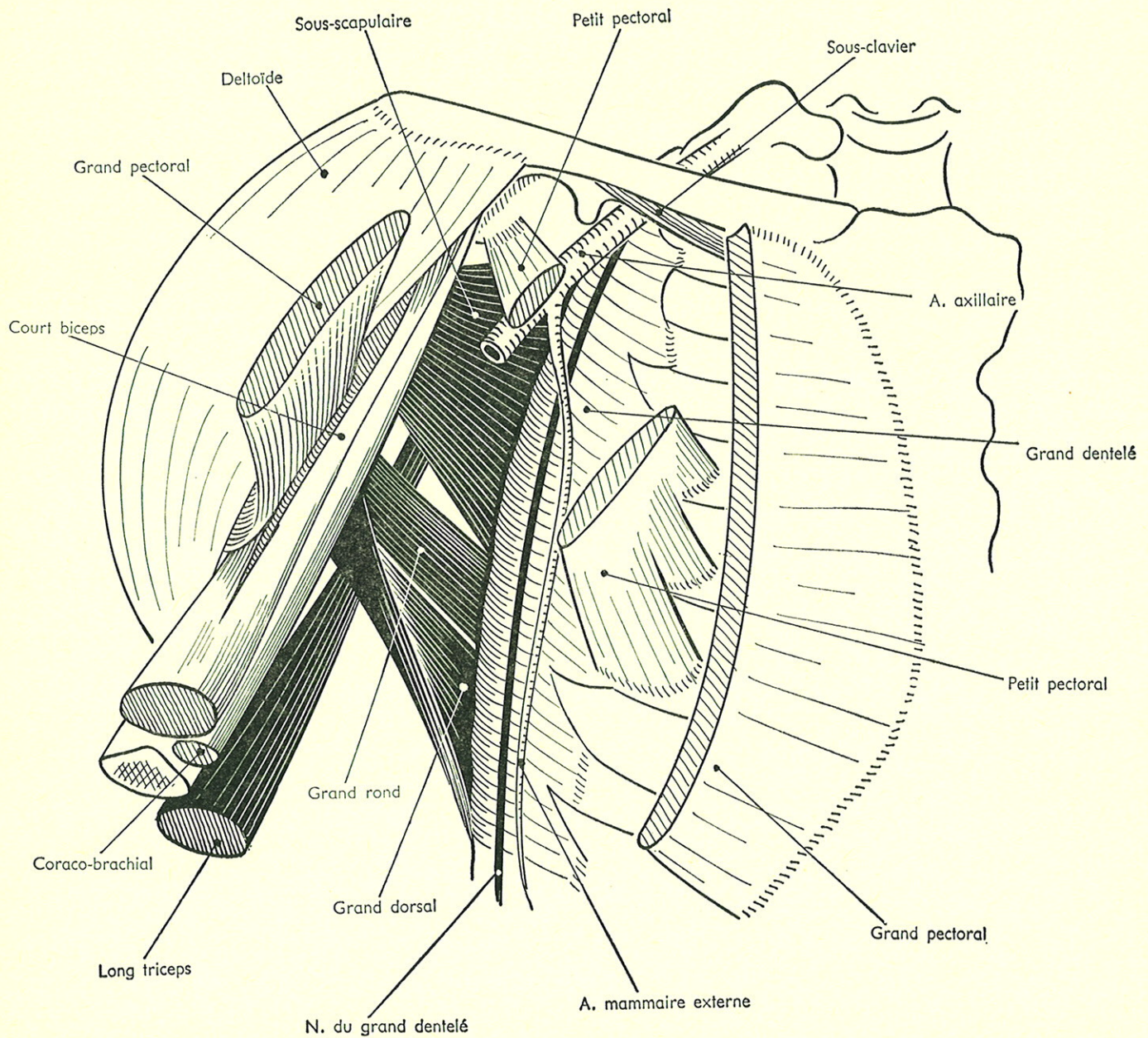
Limite inférieure





## CREUX AXILLAIRE

● PAROIS POSTÉRIEURE, EXTERNE, INTERNE ●

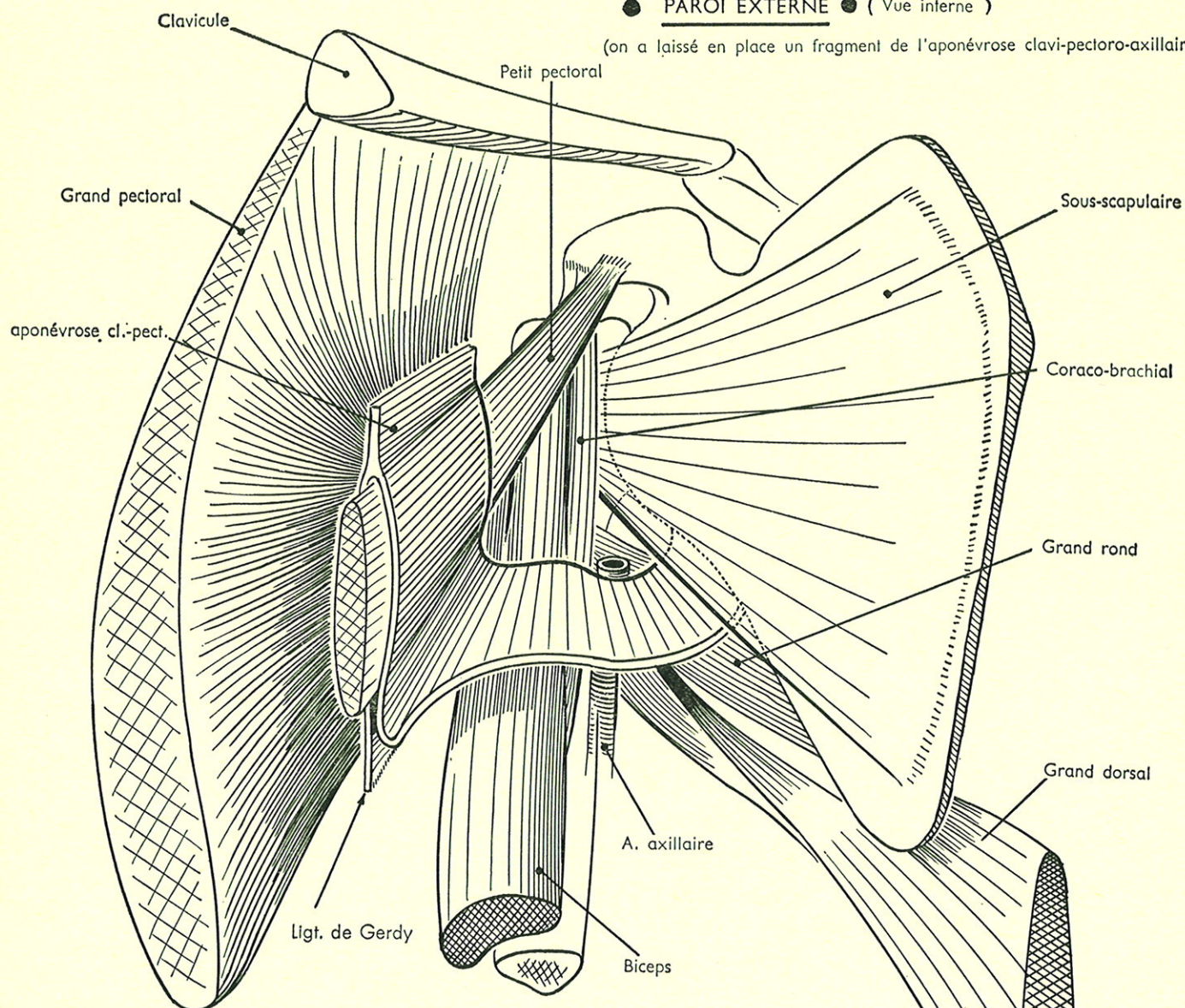




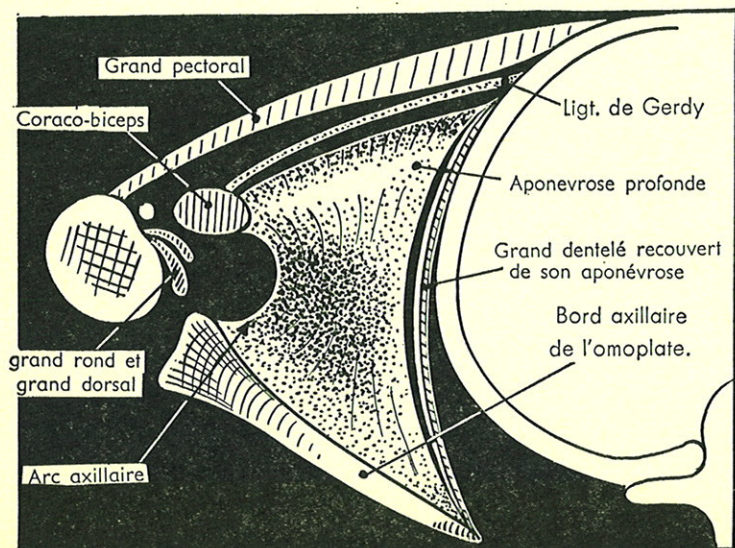
## CREUX AXILLAIRE

● PAROI EXTERNE ● ( Vue interne )

(on a laissé en place un fragment de l'aponévrose clavi-pectoro-axillaire)



BASE (vue de bas en haut) d'après Rouvière





## CREUX AXILLAIRE

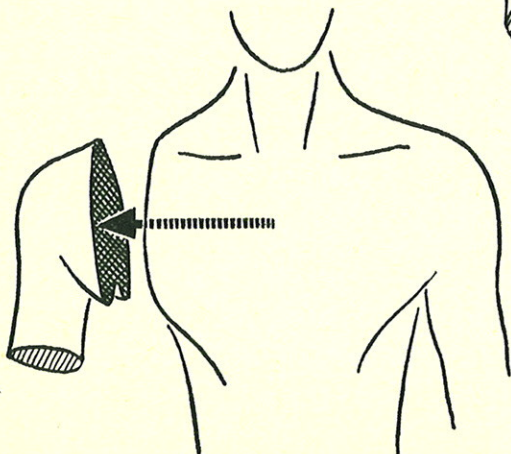
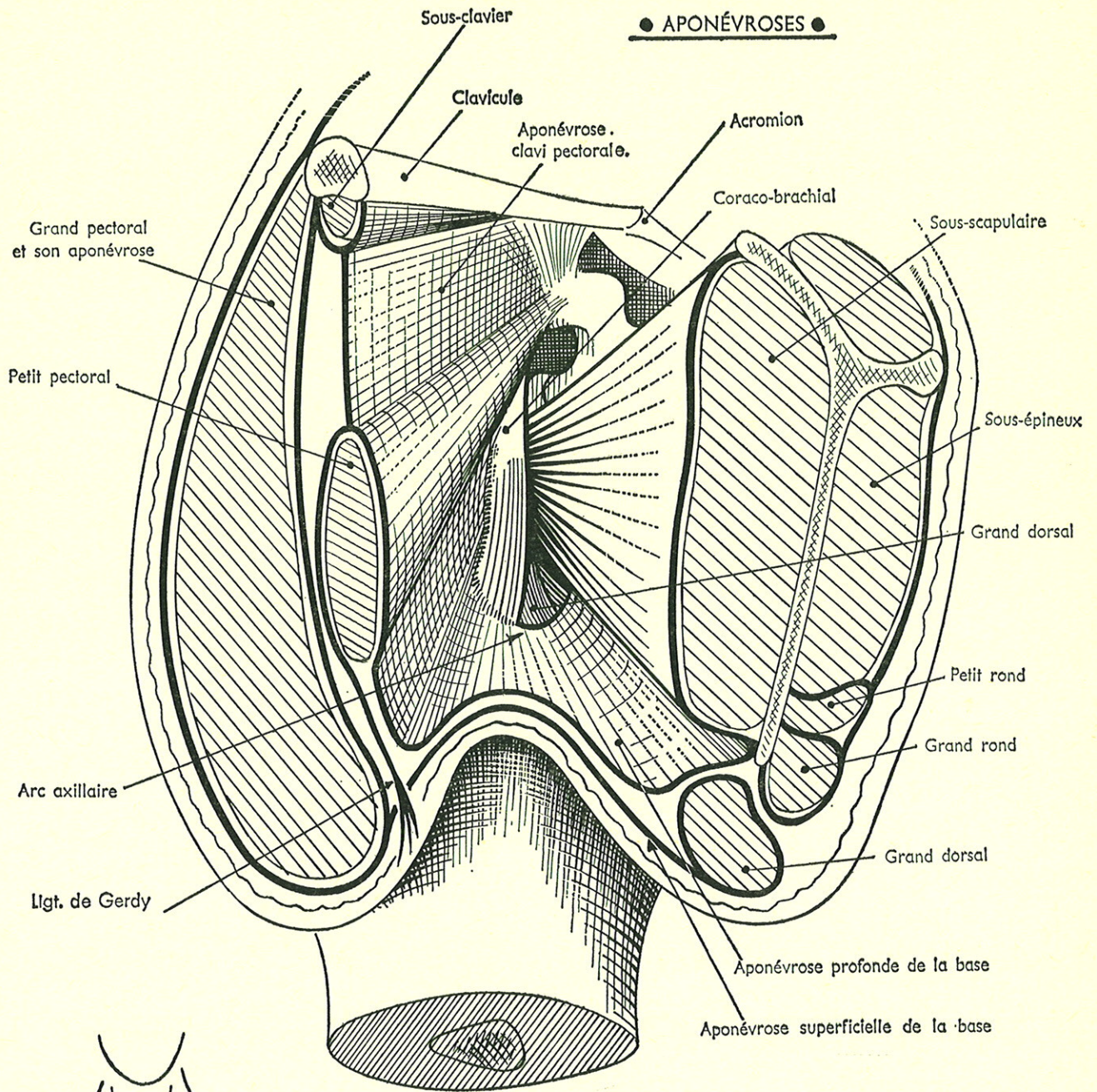
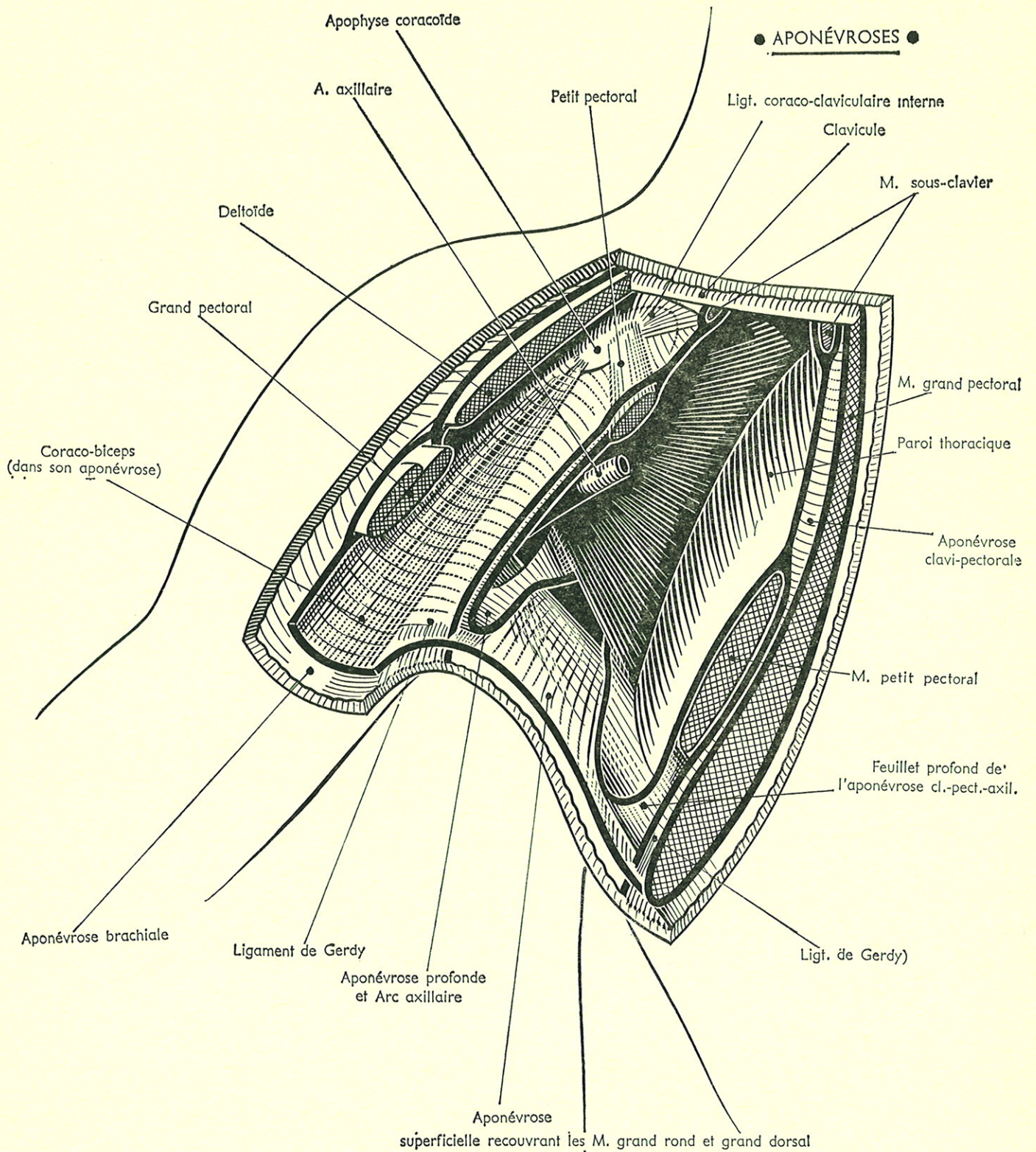


Schéma expliquant le dessin ci-dessus



## CREUX AXILLAIRE

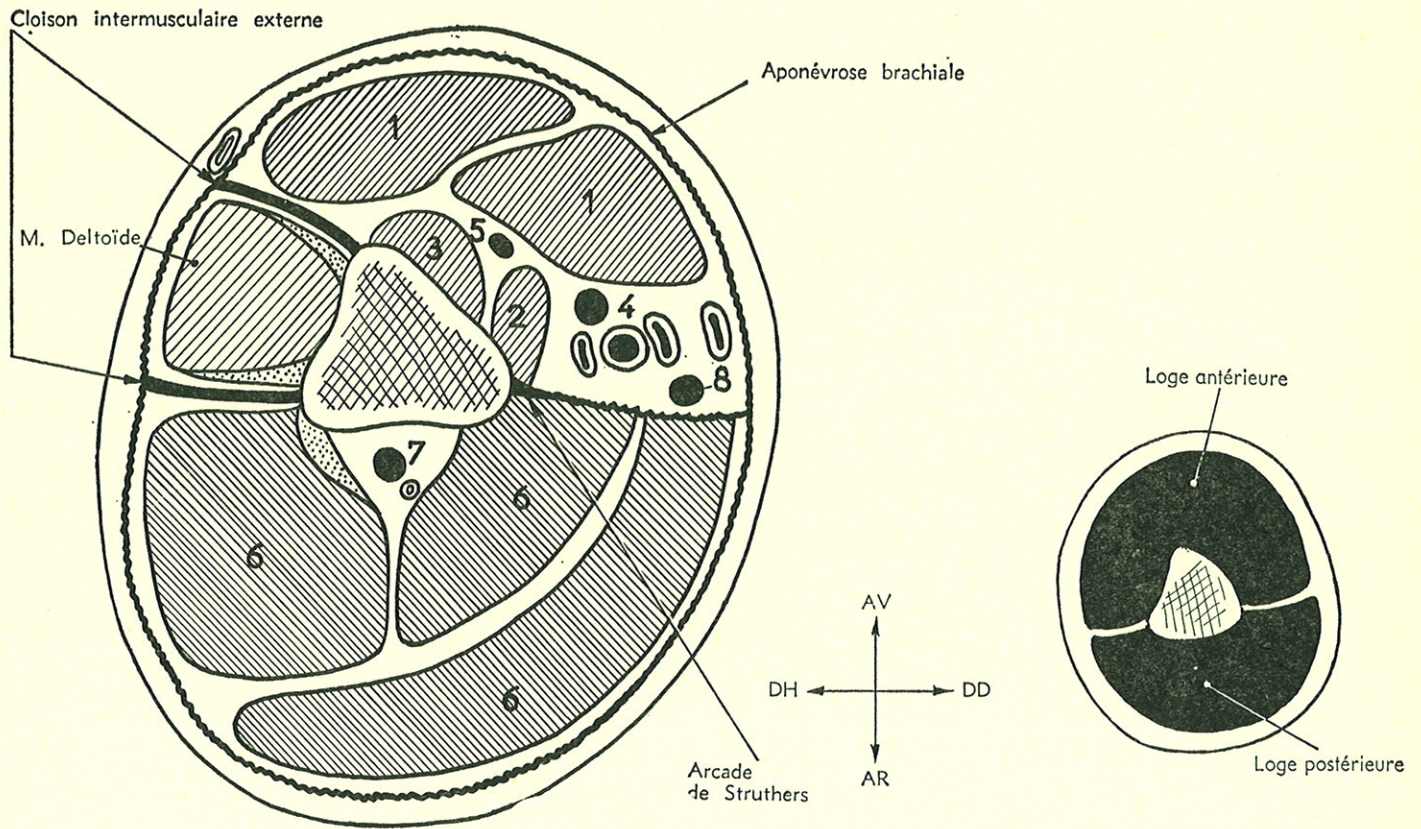


VUE ANTÉRIEURE (Les aponévroses sont en partie sectionnées et laissées en place)



## LOGES MUSCULAIRES DU BRAS

COUPE A L'UNION 1/3 MOY 1/3 INFÉRIEUR (SEGMENT SUPÉRIEUR)



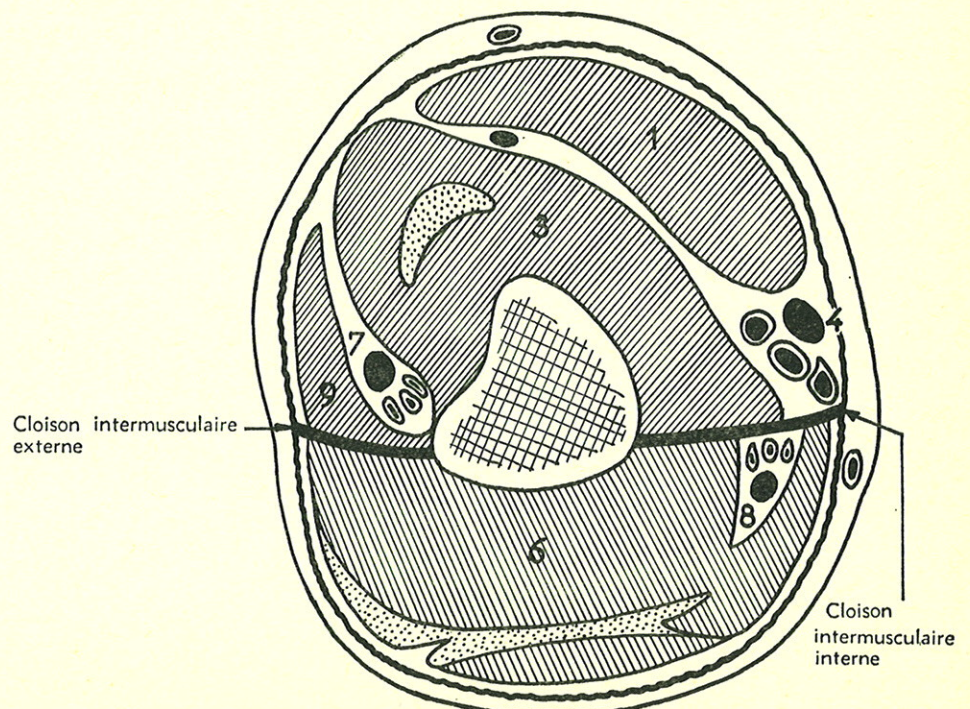
COUPE A L'UNION 1/3 SUP 1/3 MOYEN (SEGMENT SUPÉRIEUR)

### LOGE ANTERIEURE

- 1 - Biceps
- 2 - Coraco-brachial
- 3 - Brachial antérieur
- 4 - N. médian et Vx. huméraux
- 5 - N. musculo-cutané

### LOGE POSTERIEURE

- 6 - Triceps
- 7 - N. radial
- 8 - N. cubital
- 9 - Long supinateur

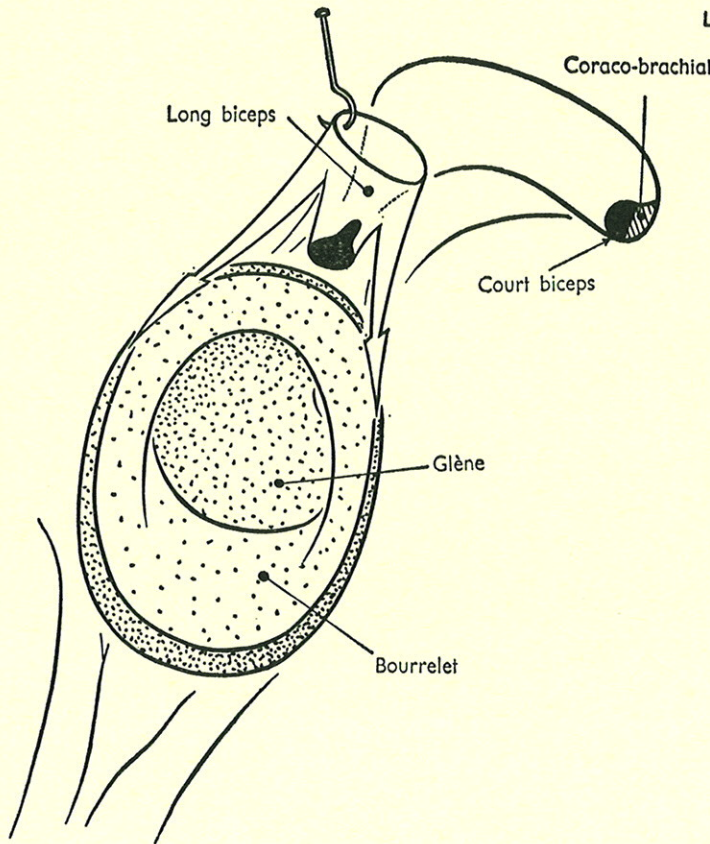




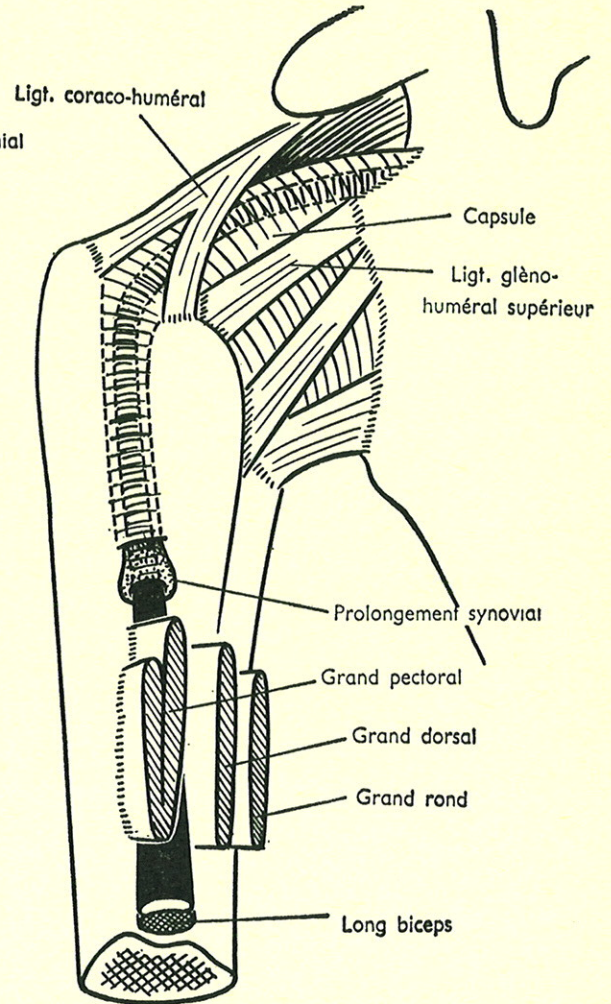
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

## INSERTIONS

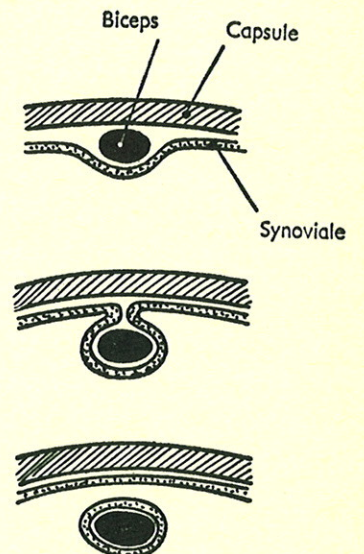
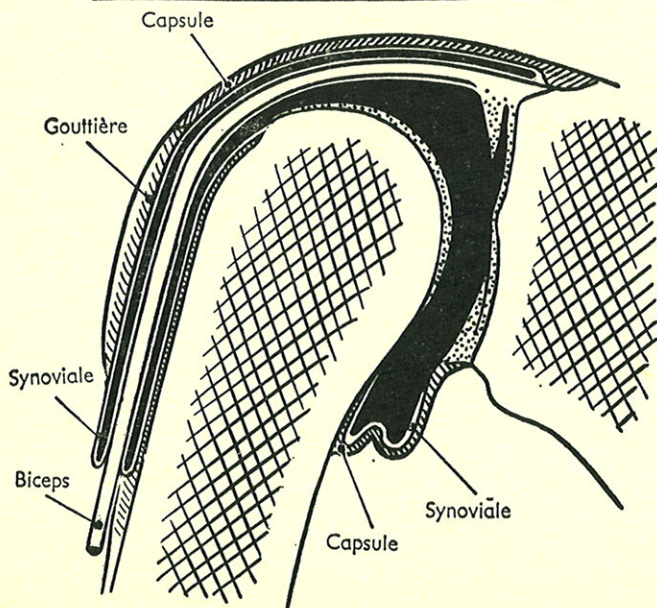
Vue externe



## ● BICEPS (Tendon de la longue portion) ●



## COUPE FRONTALE DE L'ARTICULATION



## LES TROIS MODES DE RAPPORTS DU BICEPS INTRA-ARTICULAIRE

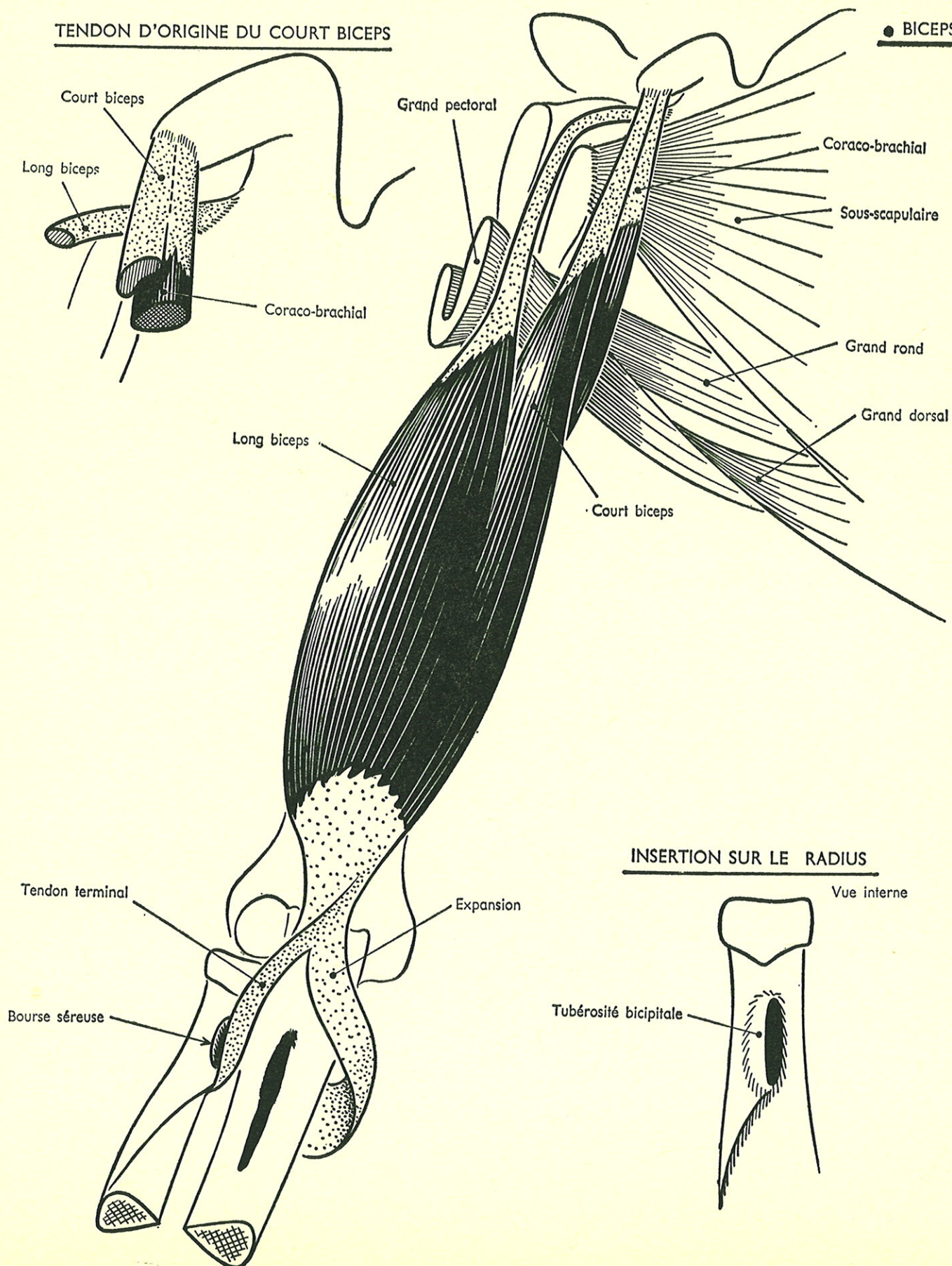
(d'après Welcker)



# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

## TENDON D'ORIGINE DU COURT BICEPS

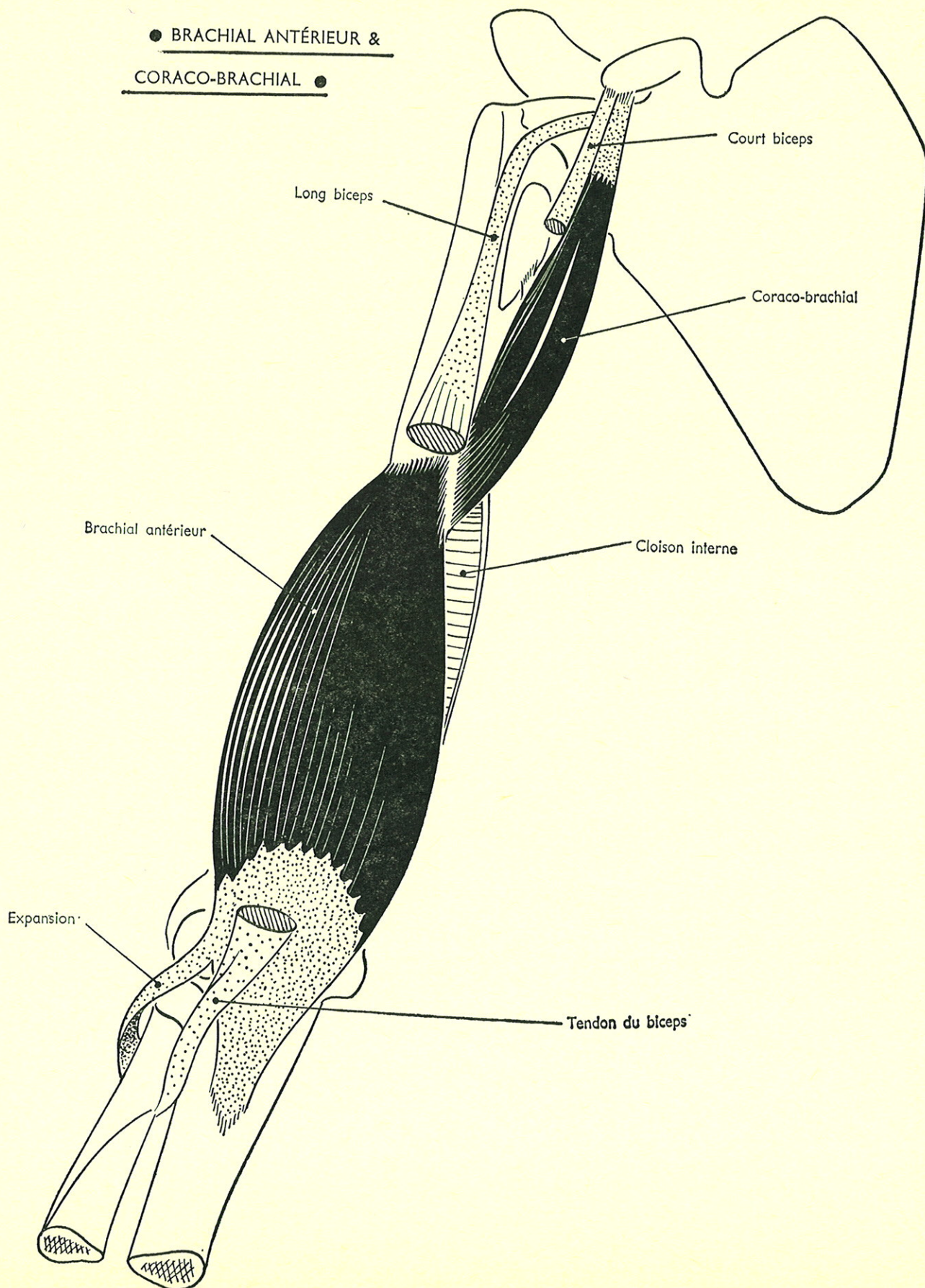
## ● BICEPS ●





## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

● BRACHIAL ANTÉRIEUR &  
CORACO-BRACHIAL ●

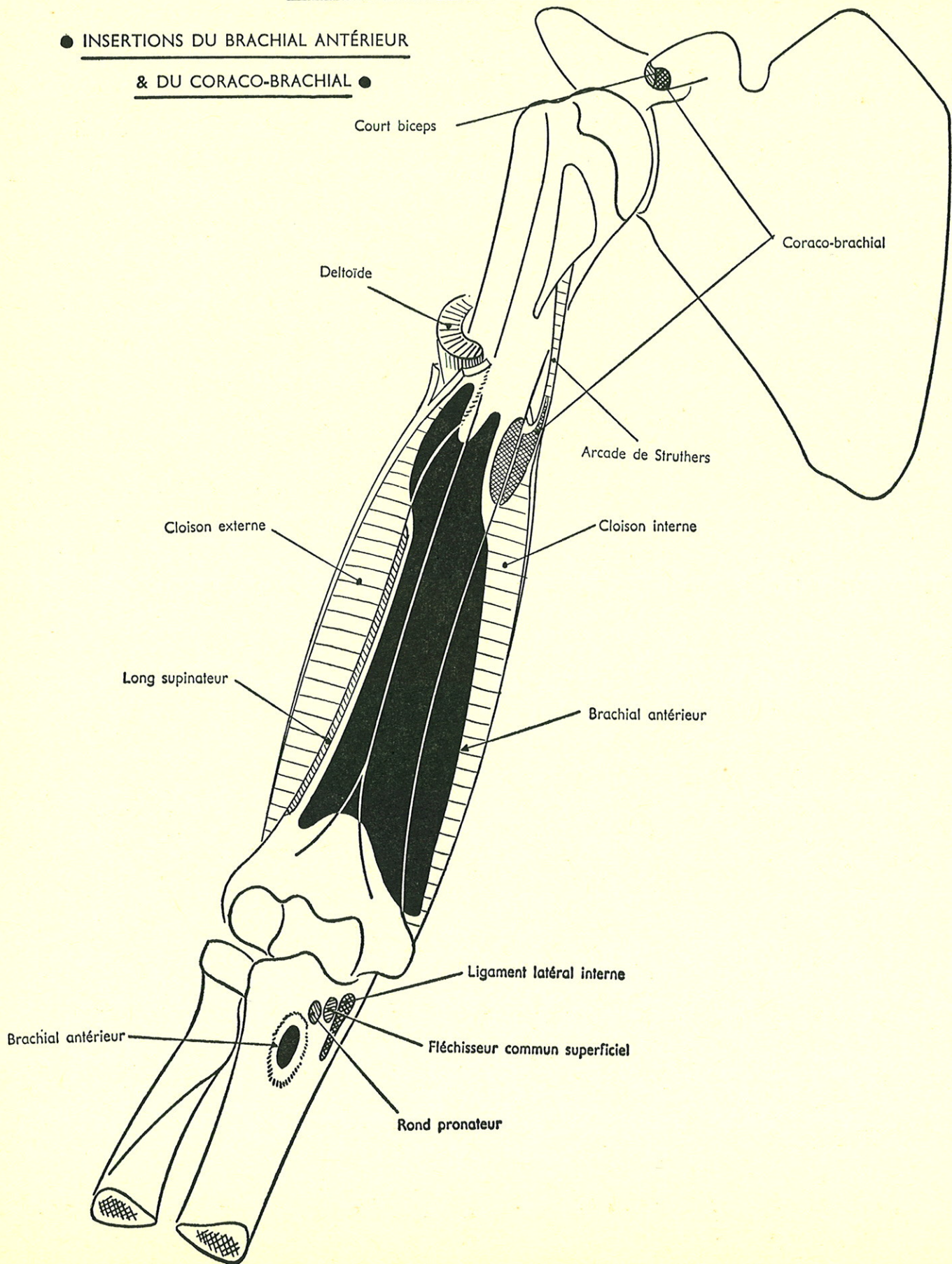




## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

### ● INSERTIONS DU BRACHIAL ANTÉRIEUR

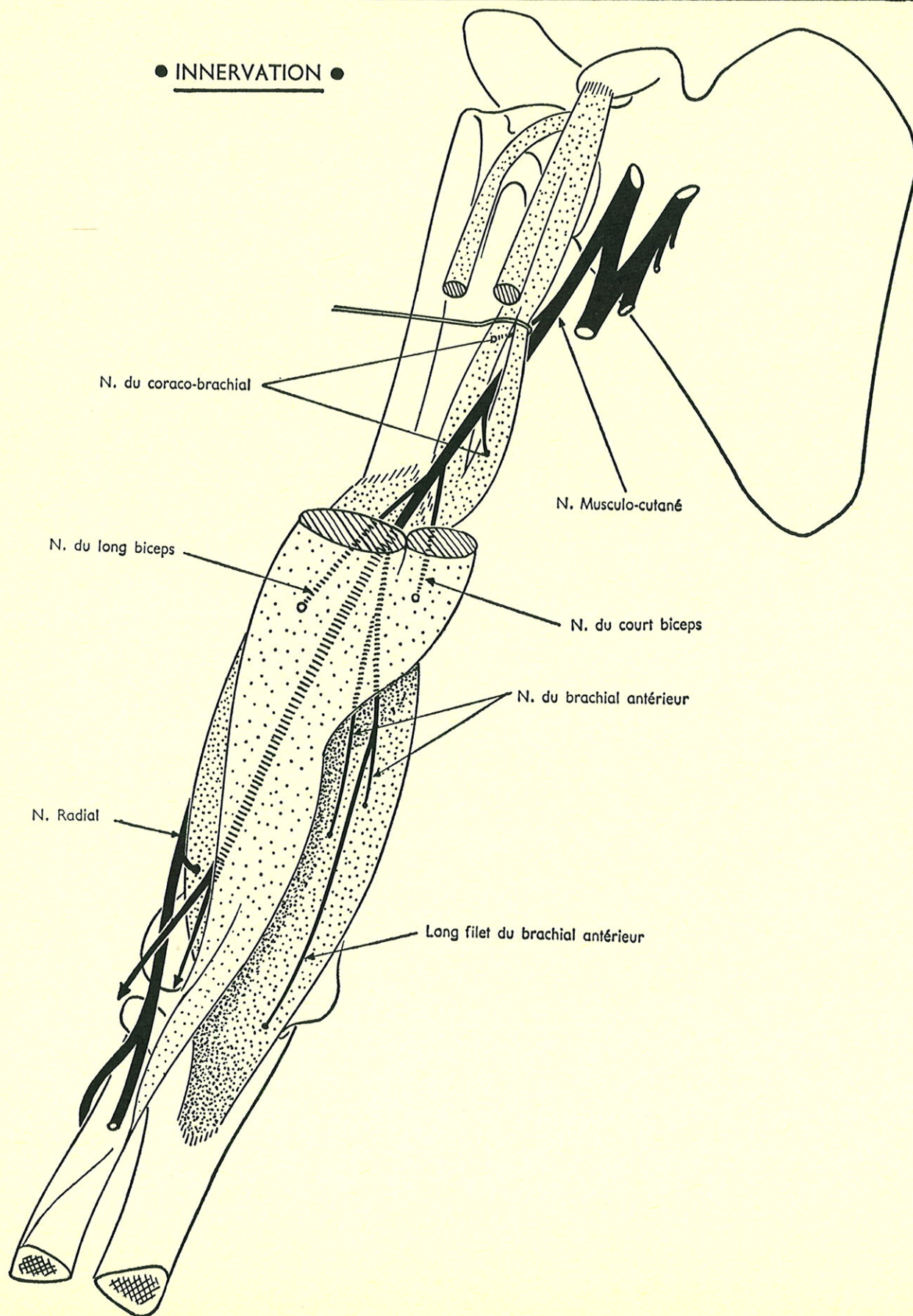
### & DU CORACO-BRACHIAL ●





## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DU BRAS

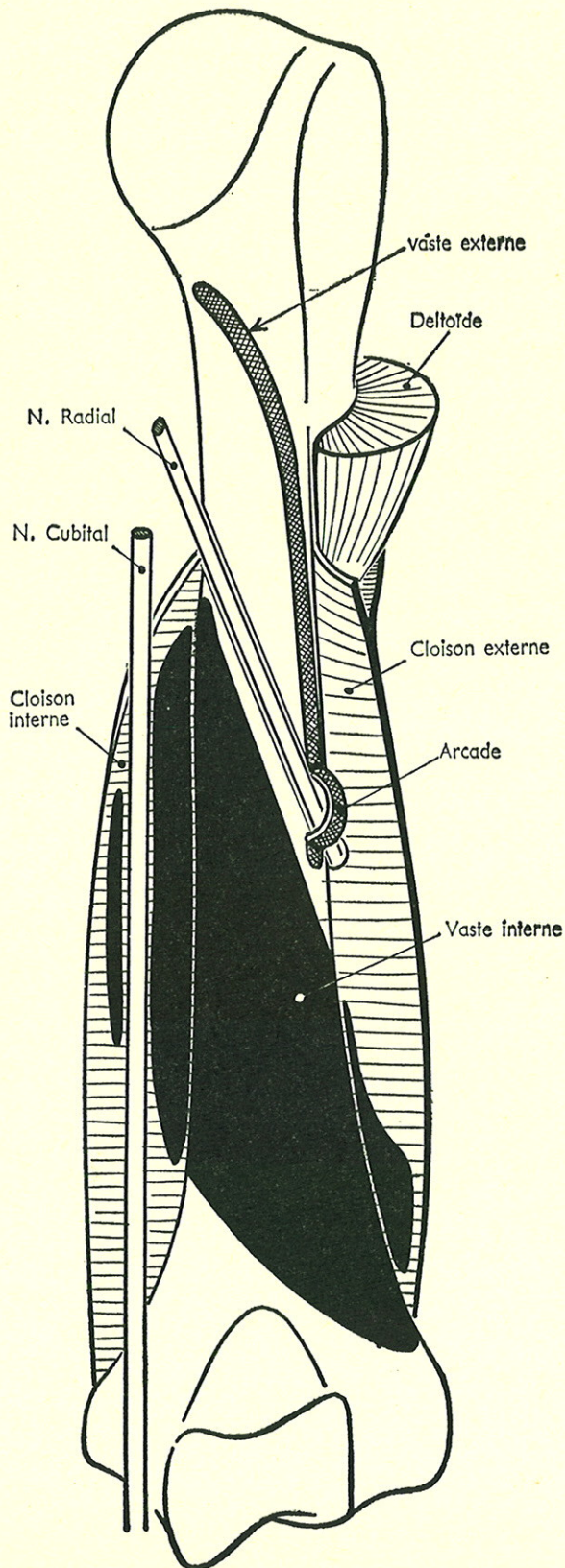
### • INNERVATION •





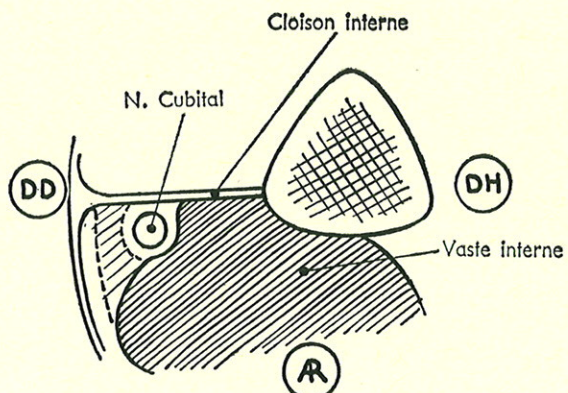
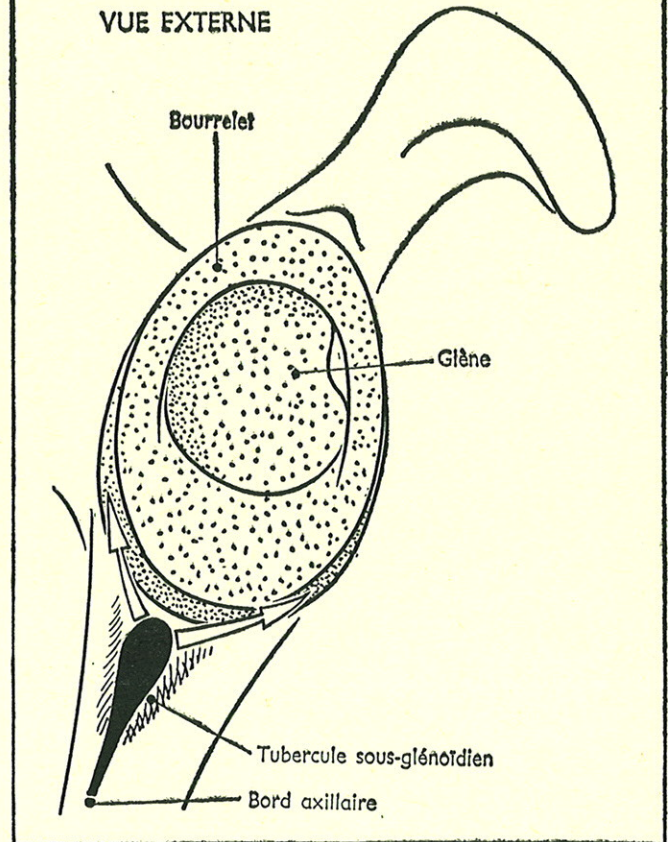
# TRICEPS BRACHIAL.

## ● INSERTIONS DES VASTES ●



## ● INSERTIONS ●

### INSERTIONS DE LA LONGUE PORTION VUE EXTERNE

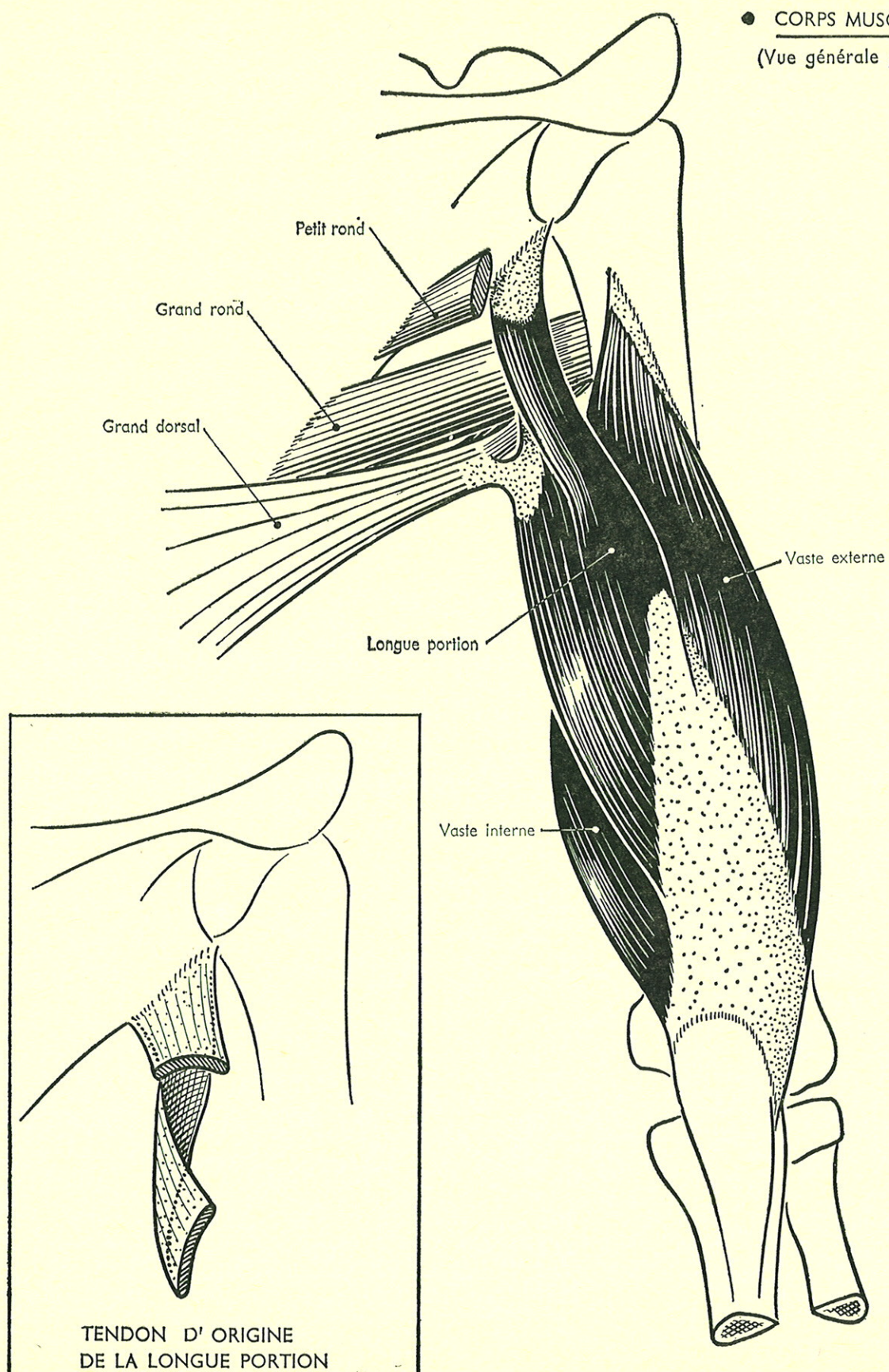


Coupe horizontale : deux modes de rapports  
du vaste interne avec le N. Cubital



## TRICEPS BRACHIAL

● CORPS MUSCULAIRE ●  
(Vue générale postérieure)

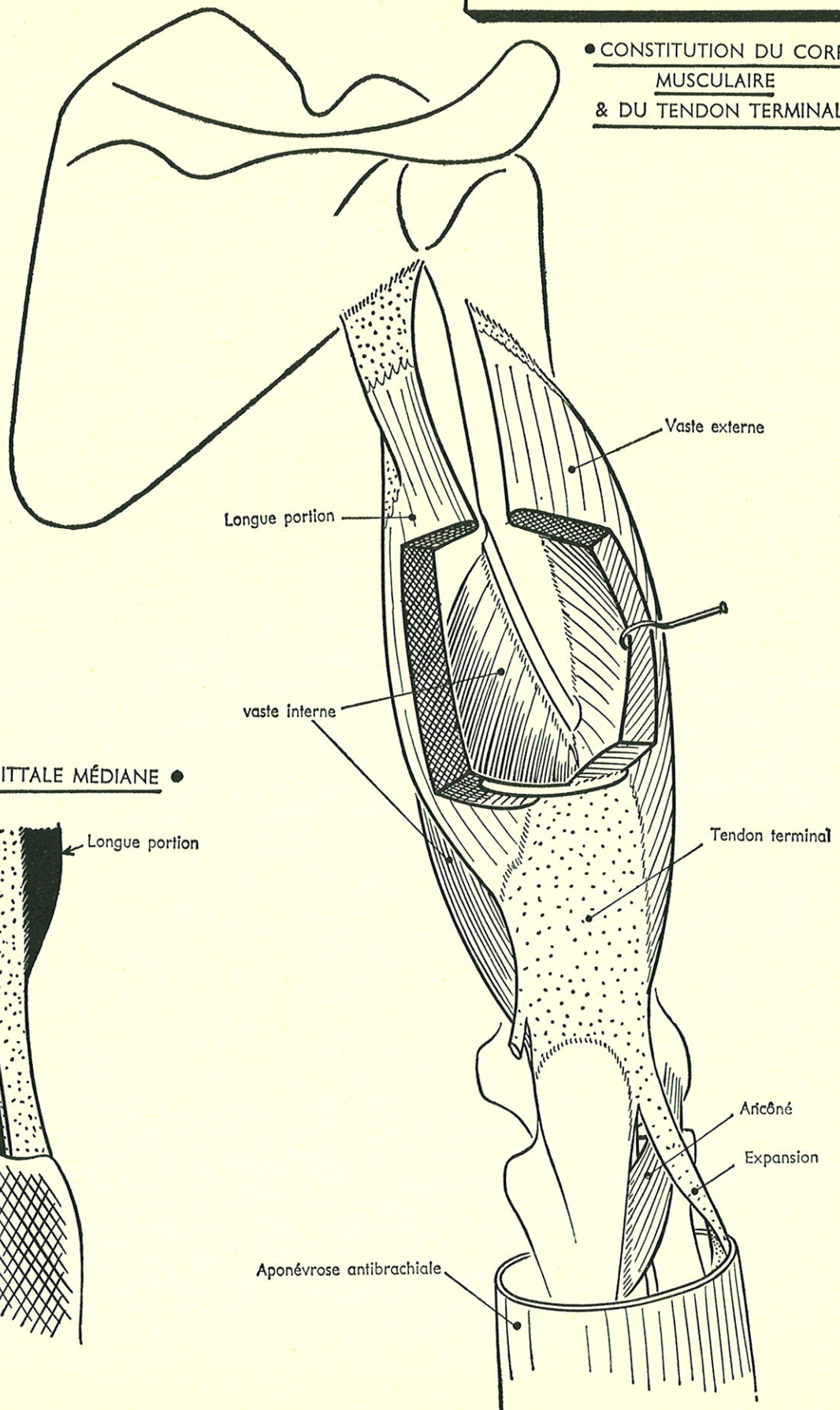
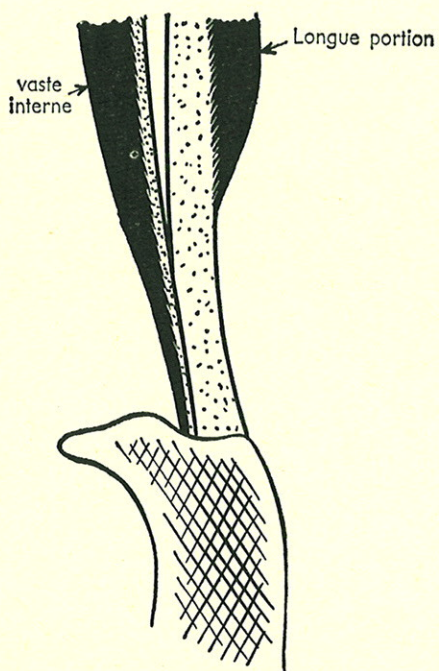




# TRICEPS BRACHIAL

● CONSTITUTION DU CORPS  
MUSCULAIRE  
& DU TENDON TERMINAL ●

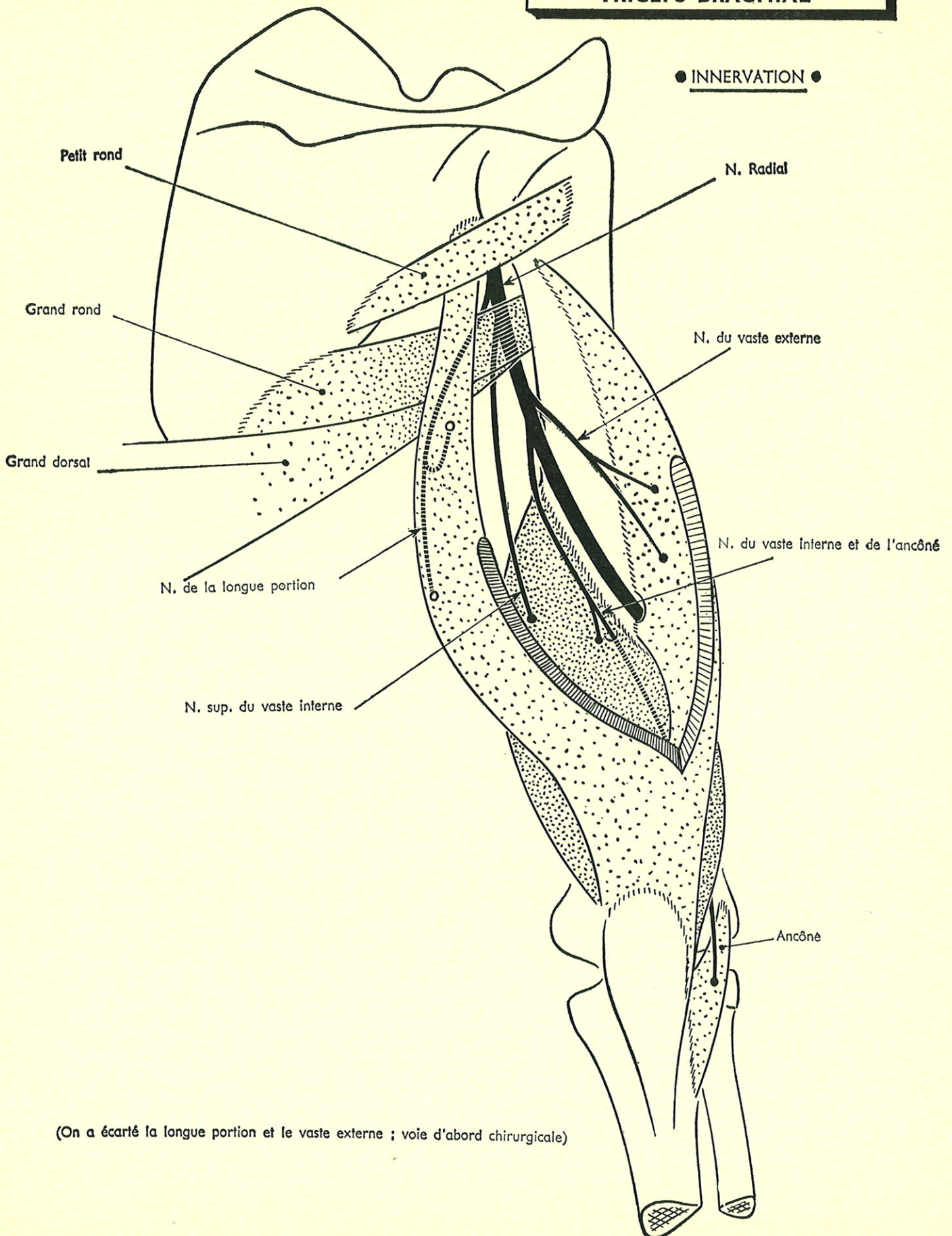
● COUPE SAGITTALE MÉDIANE ●





## TRICEPS BRACHIAL

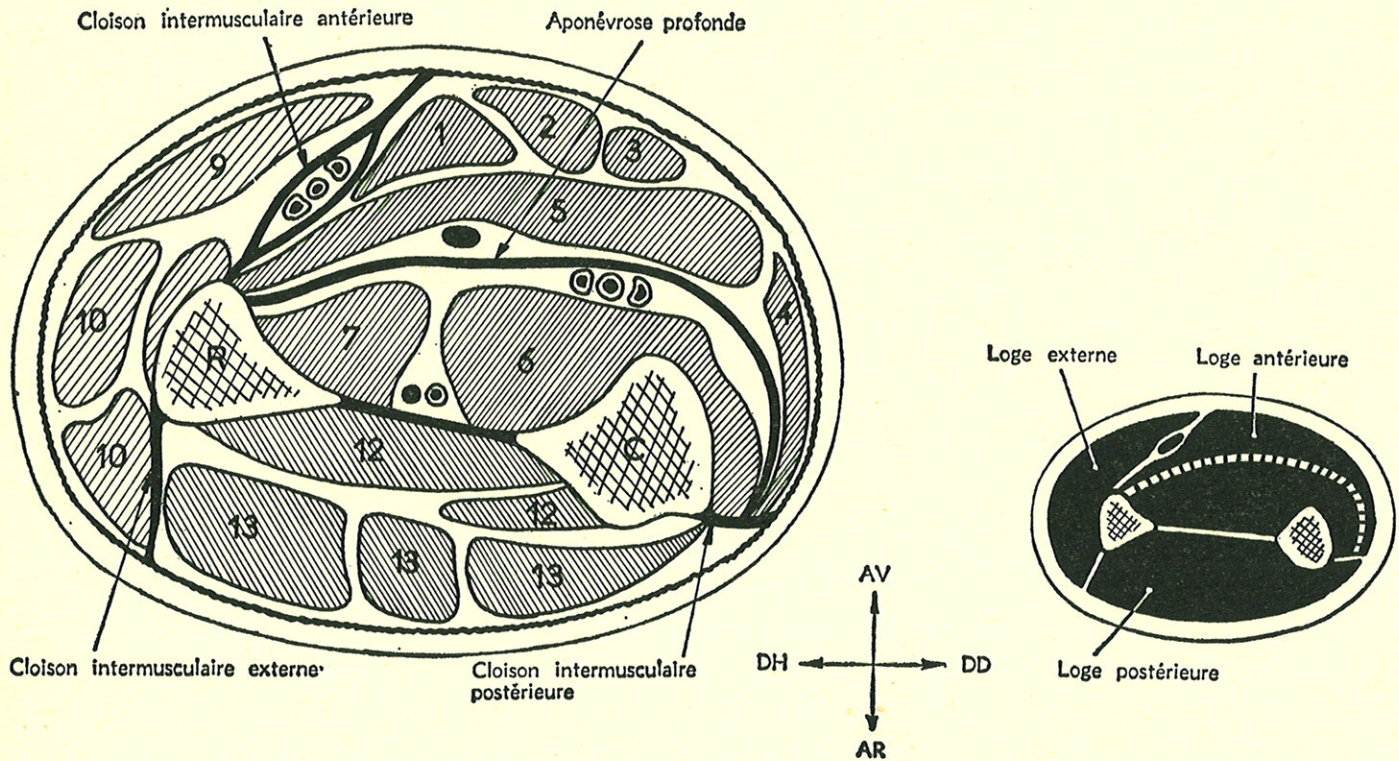
### ● INNervation ●





## LOGES MUSCULAIRES DE L'AVANT-BRAS

COUPE A L'UNION 1/3 SUP 1/3 MOYEN (SEGMENT SUPERIEUR)



COUPE A L'UNION 1/3 MOY 1/3 INFÉRIEUR (SEGMENT SUPERIEUR)

### LOGE ANTERIEURE

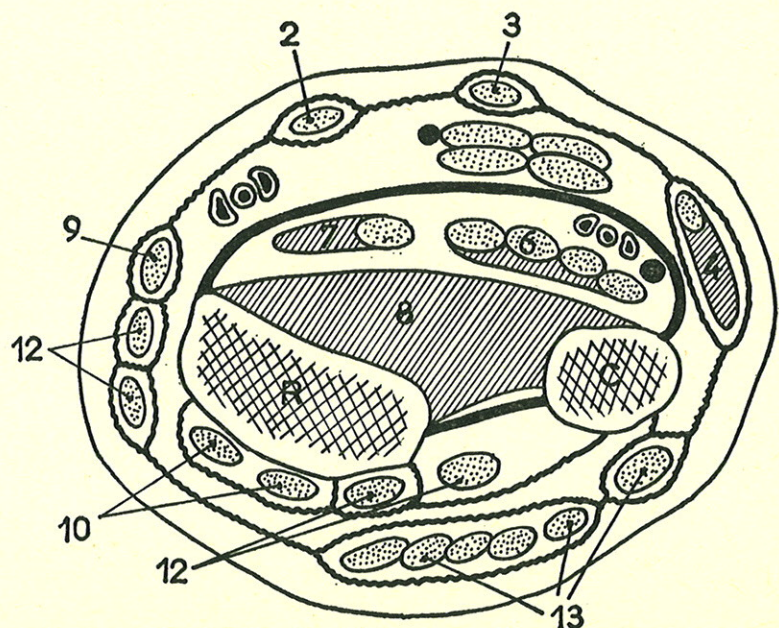
- 1 - Rond pronateur
- 2 - Grand palmaire
- 3 - Petit palmaire
- 4 - Cubital ant.
- 5 - F. C. S.
- 6 - F. C. P.
- 7 - Fléch. du 1
- 8 - Carré pronateur

### LOGE EXTERNE

- 9 - Long supinateur
- 10 - 1<sup>er</sup> et 2<sup>e</sup> radial
- 11 - Court supinateur

### LOGE POSTERIEURE

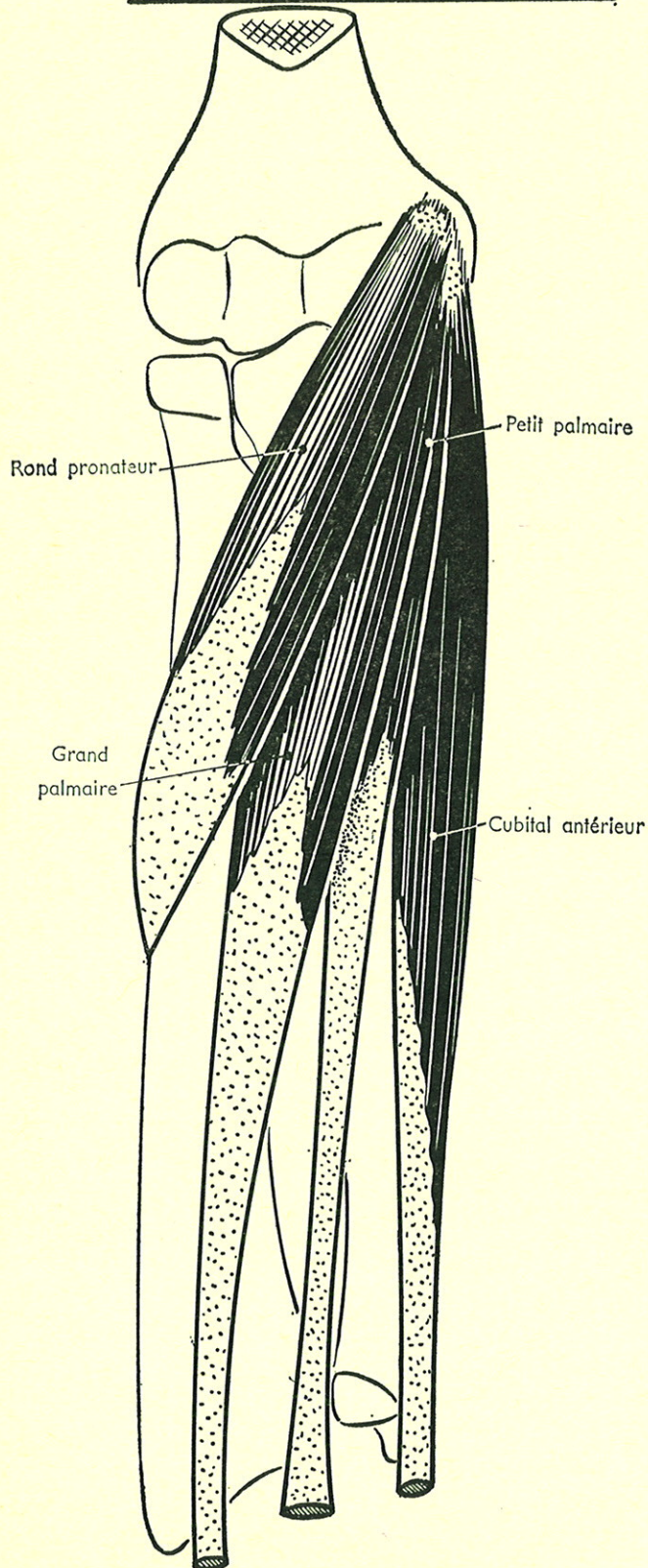
- 12 - M. du plan profond
- 13 - M. du plan superficiel



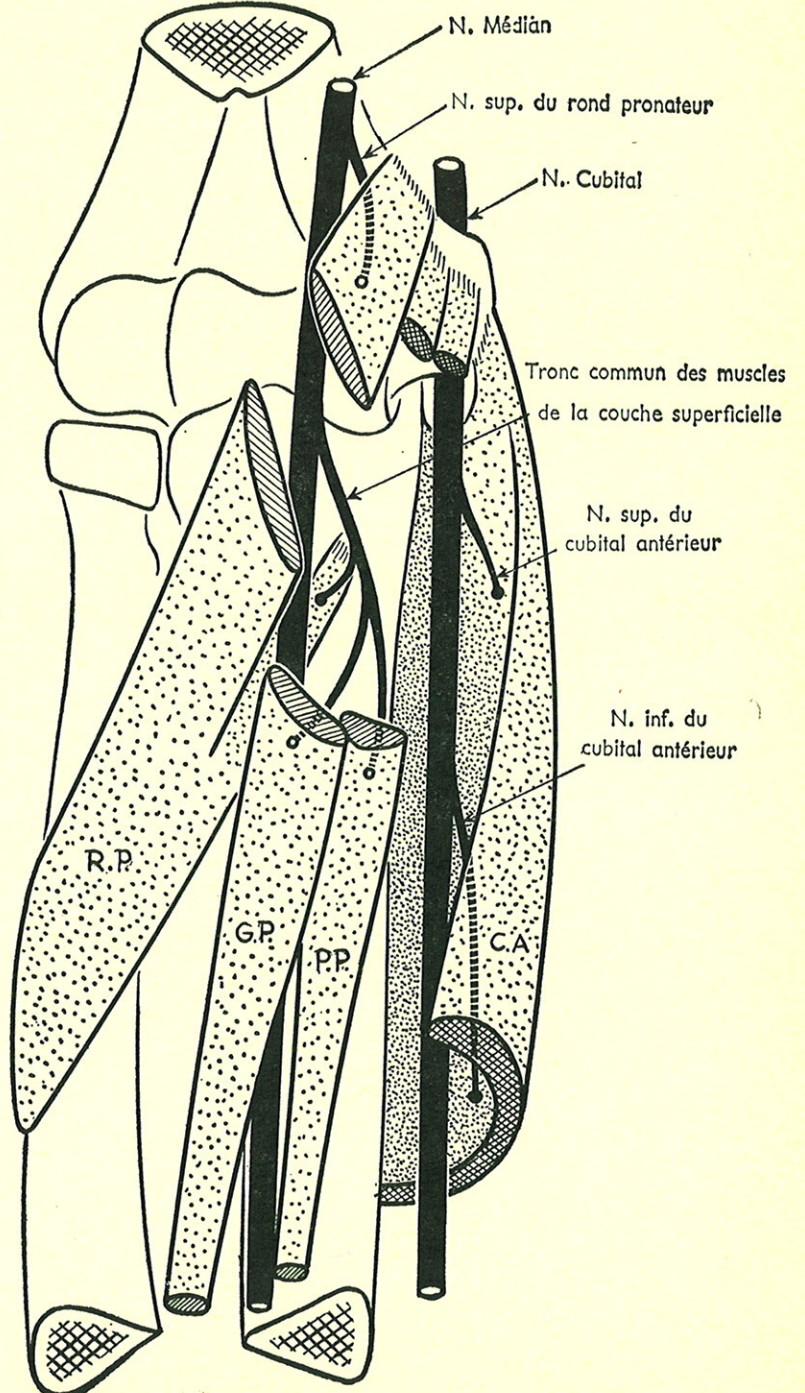


## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

### ● COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE VUE GÉNÉRALE ●



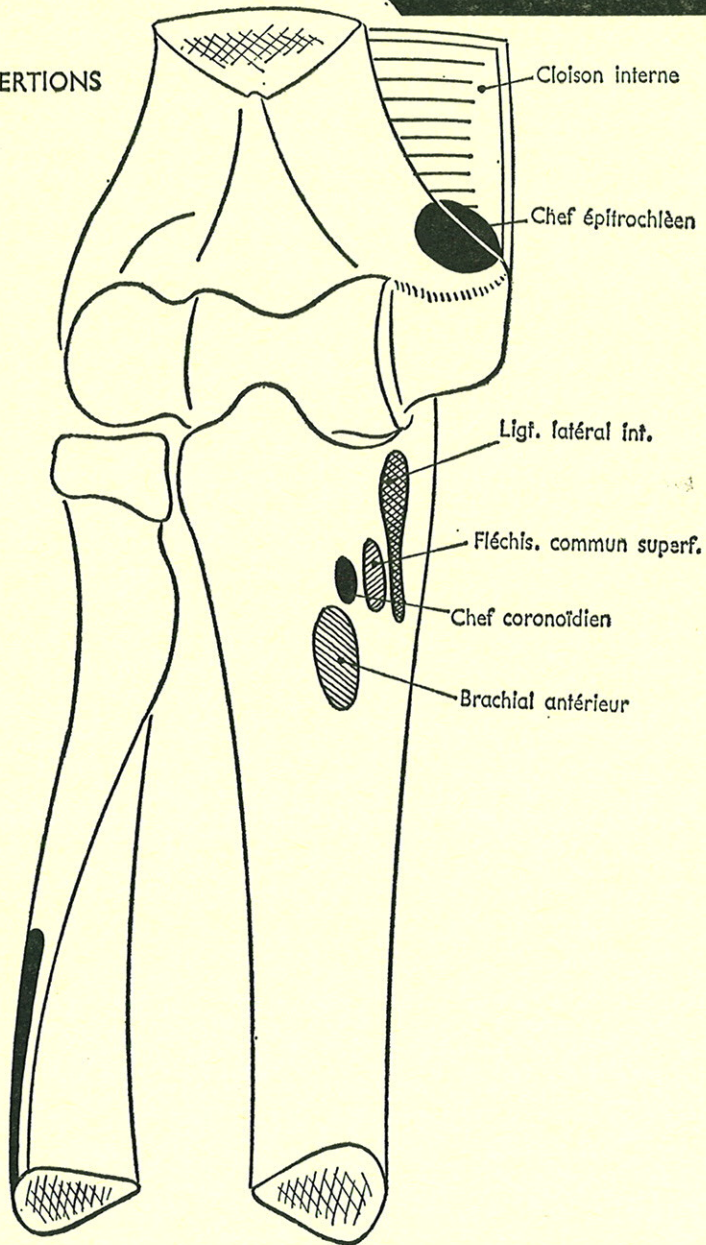
### ● COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE INNERVATION ●





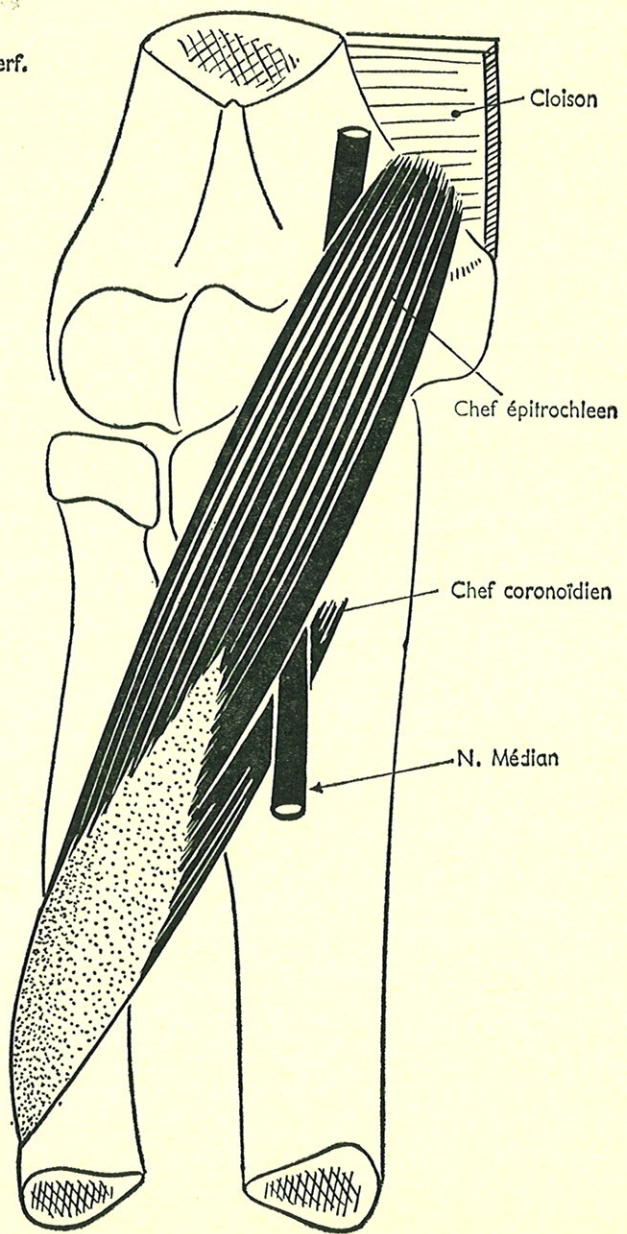
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

INSERTIONS



ROND PRONATEUR

CORPS MUSCULAIRE

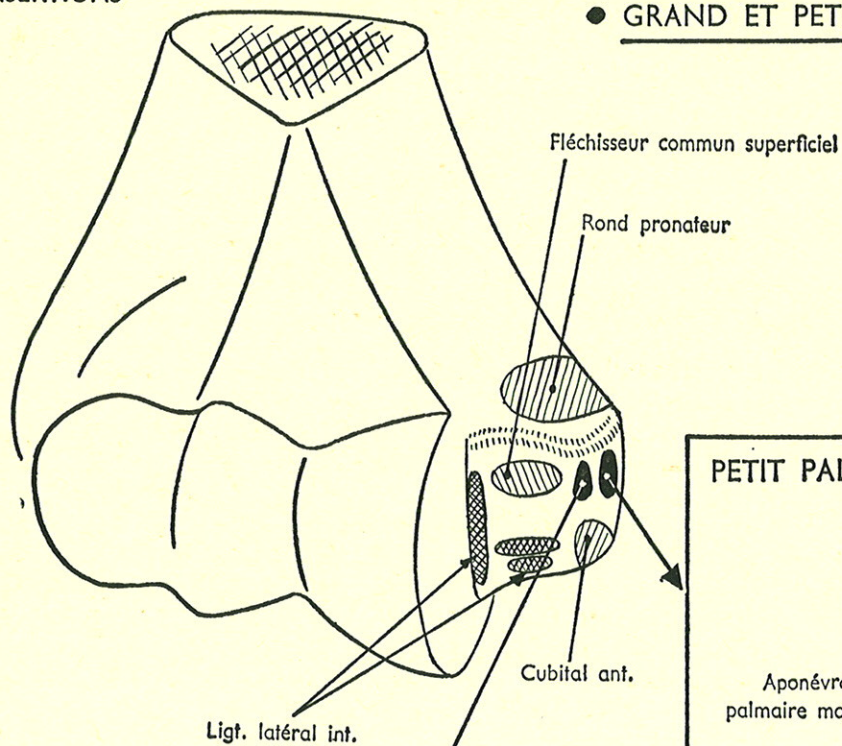




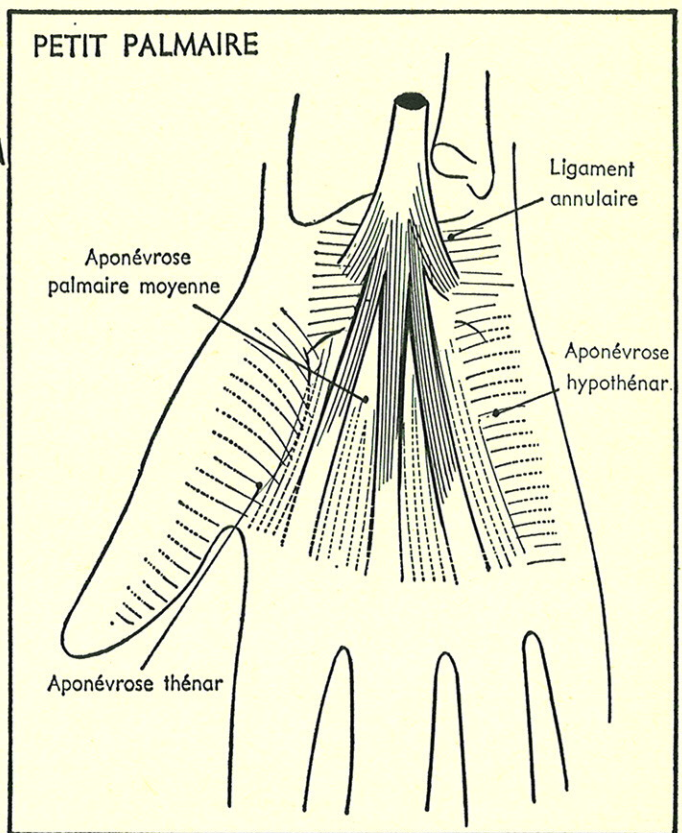
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

INSERTIONS

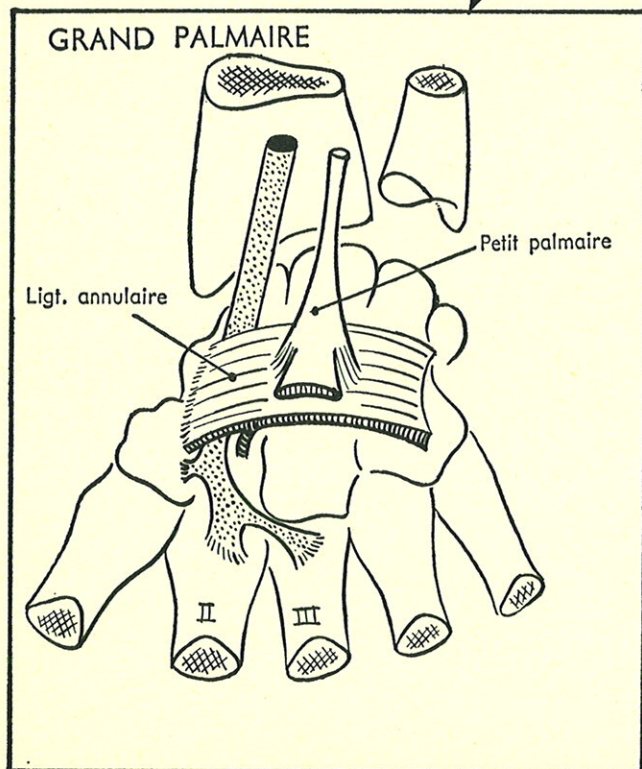
● GRAND ET PETIT PALMAIRES ●



## PETIT PALMAIRE



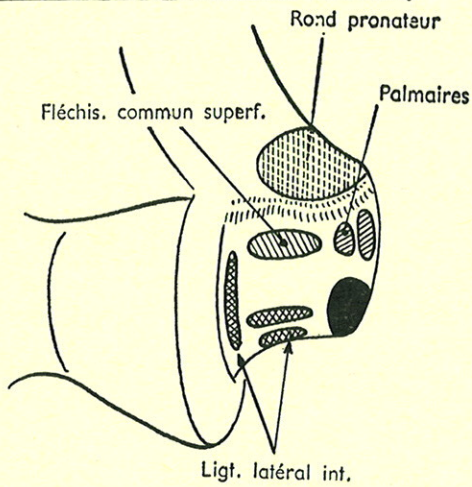
## GRAND PALMAIRE





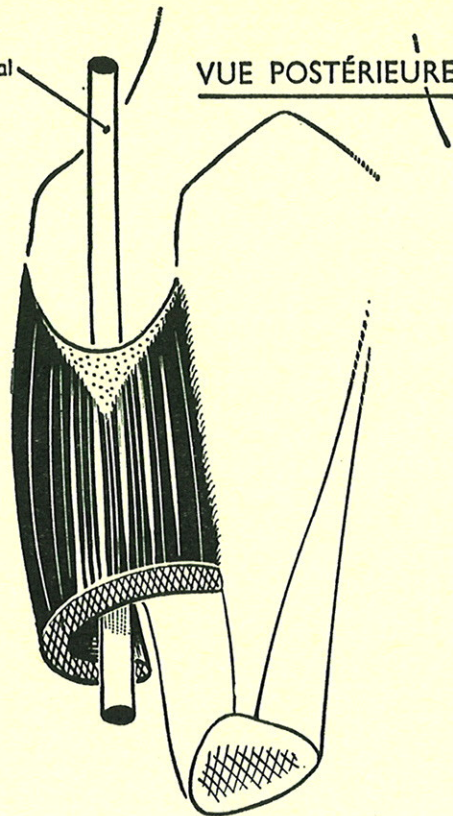
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## INSERTIONS ÉPITROCHLÉENNES



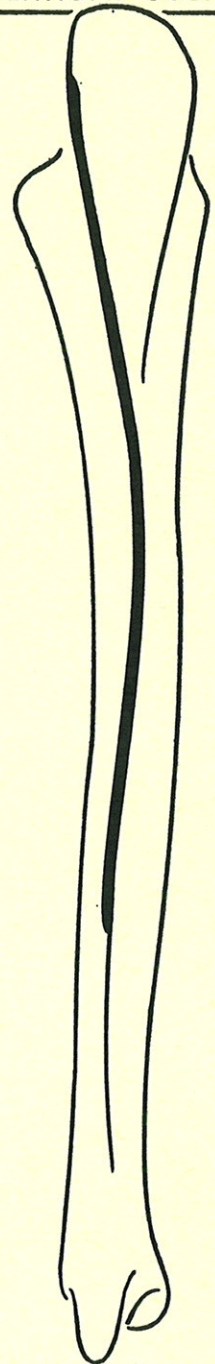
N. Cubital

VUE POSTÉRIEURE

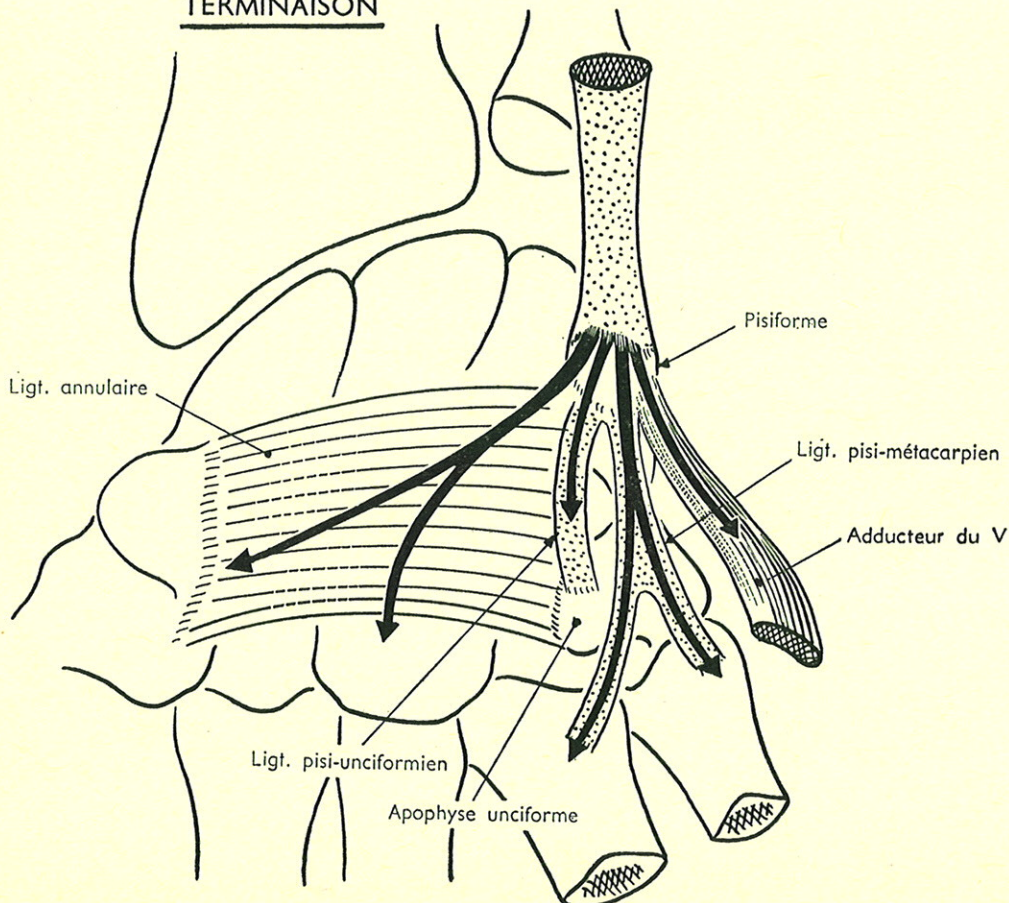


## ● CUBITAL ANTÉRIEUR ●

## INSERTIONS CUBITALES



## TERMINAISON

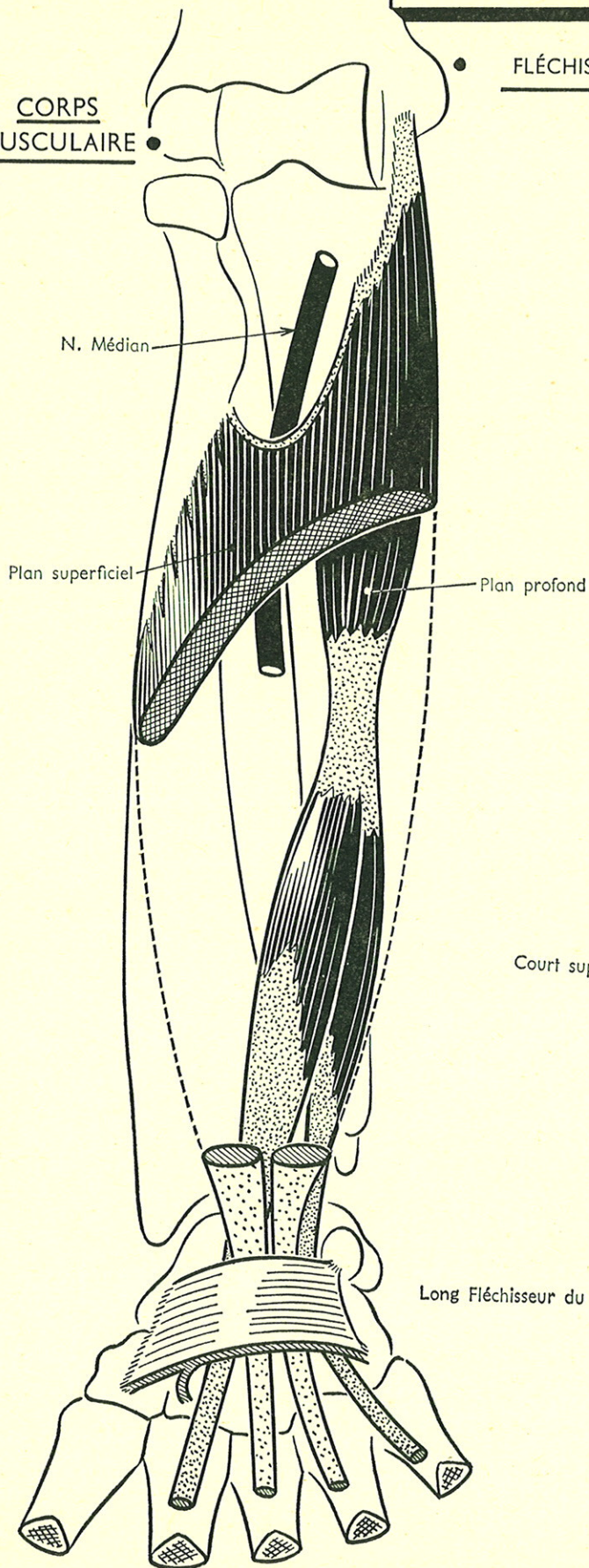




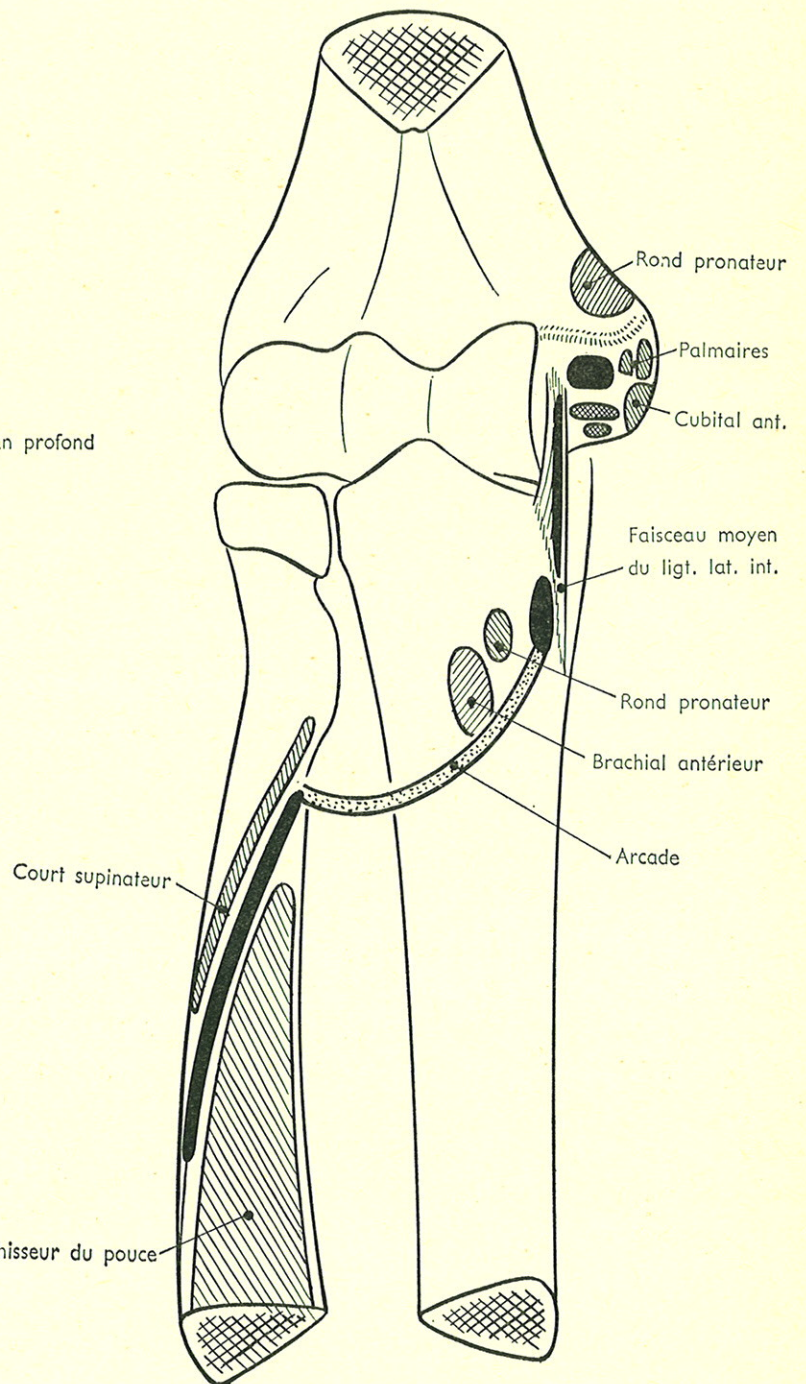
## MUSCLES FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

### FLÉCHISSEUR COMMUN SUPERFICIEL

#### CORPS MUSCULAIRE



#### INSERTIONS

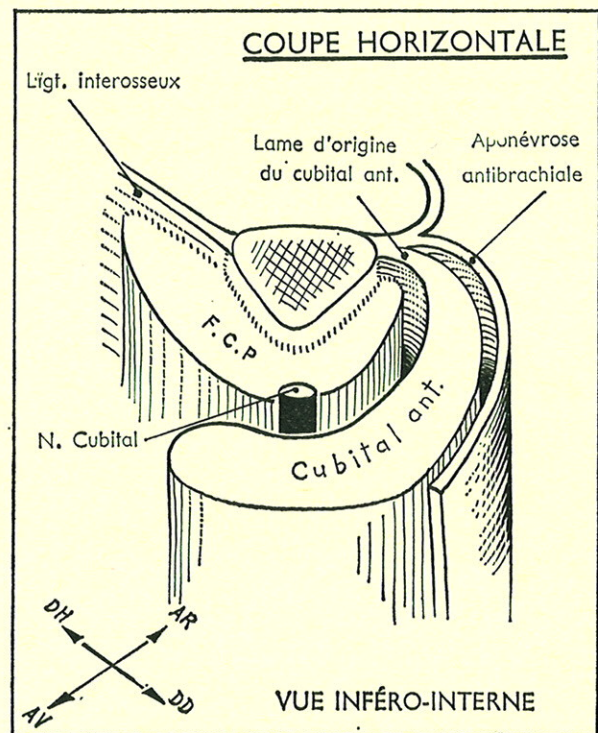
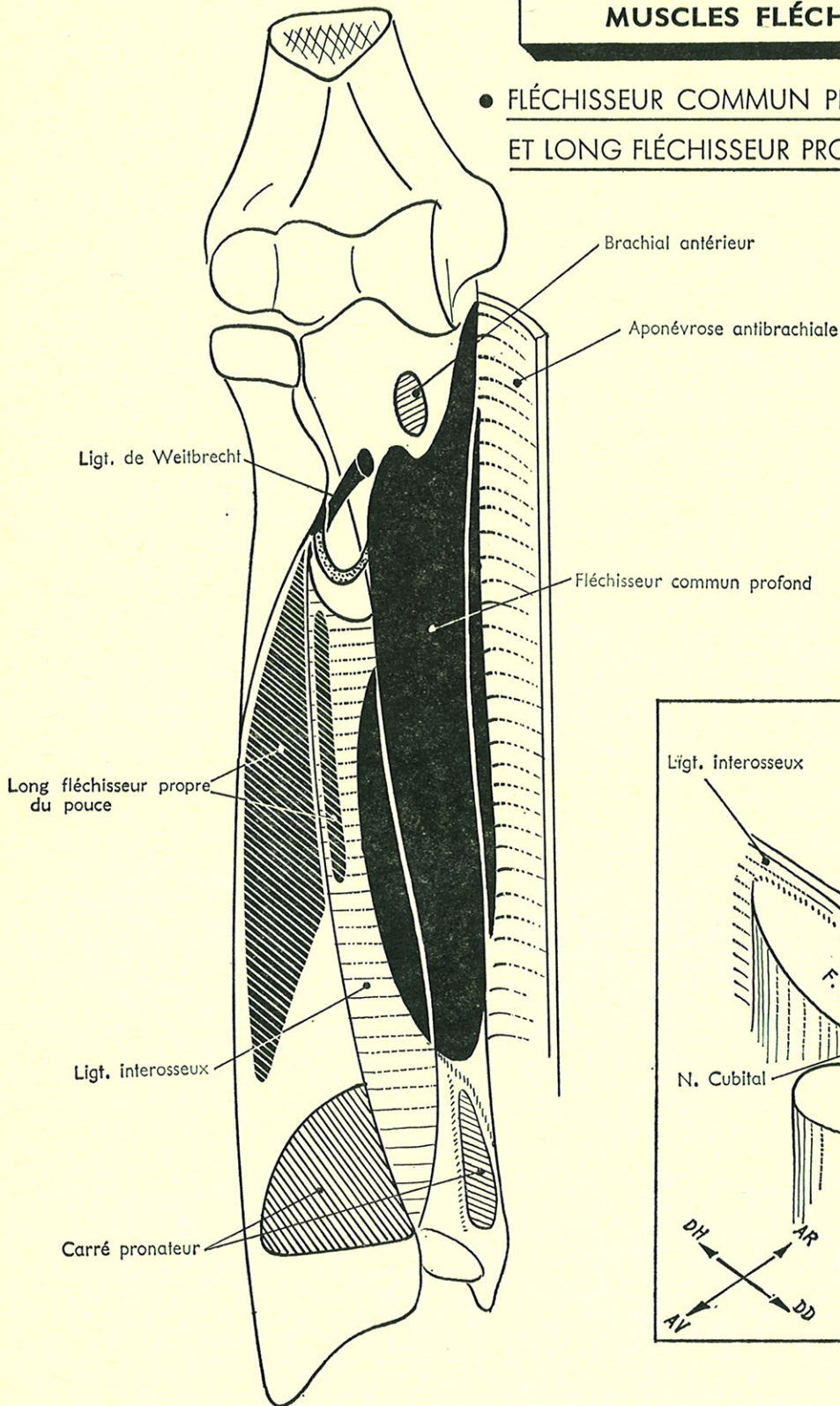




## MUSCLES FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

### ● FLÉCHISSEUR COMMUN PROFOND

### ET LONG FLÉCHISSEUR PROPRE DU POUCE ● (INSERTIONS)

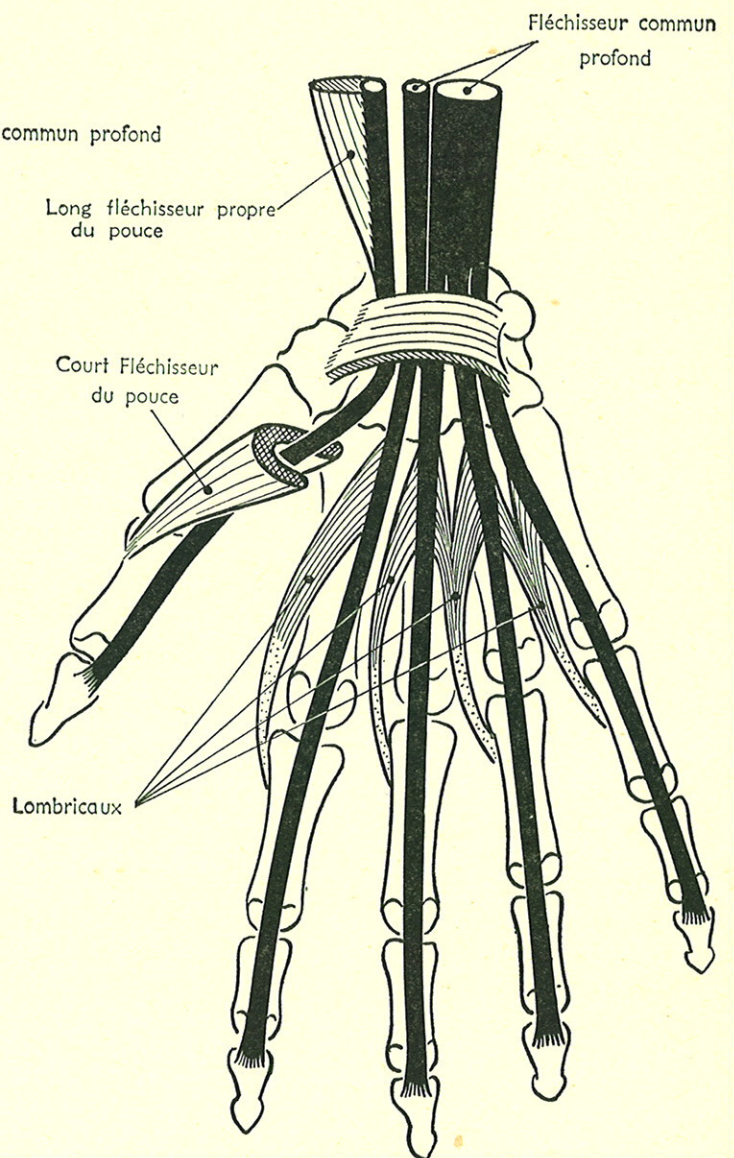
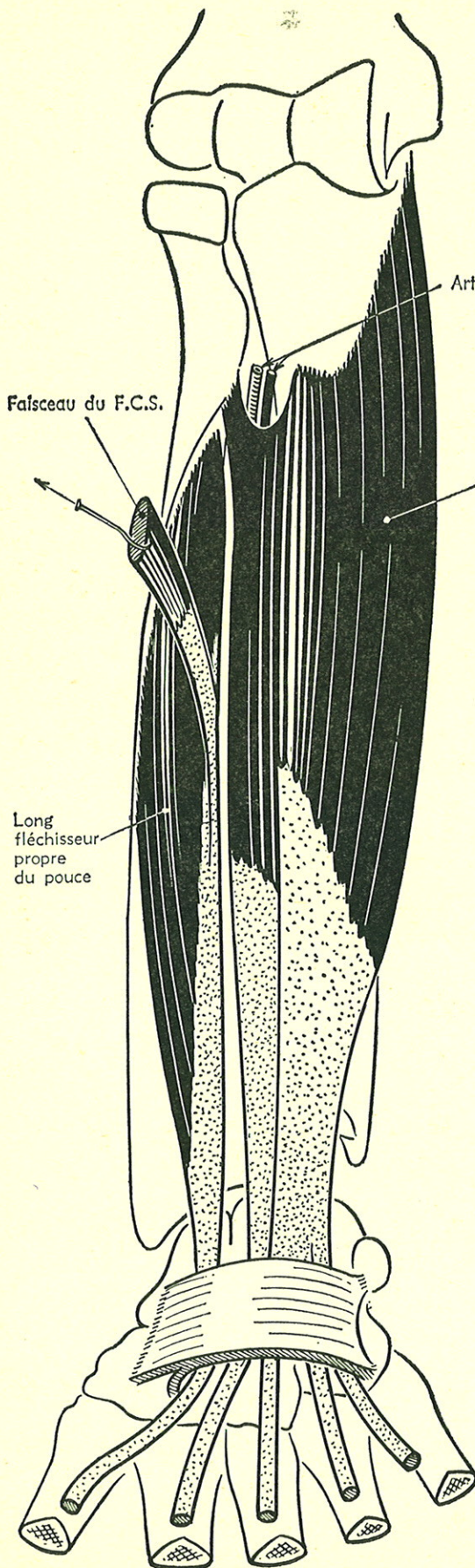




## MUSCLES FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

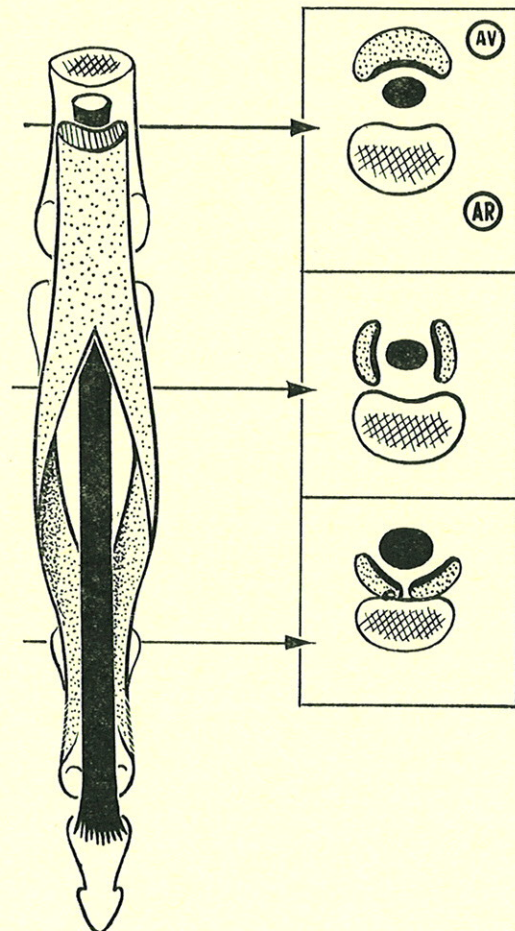
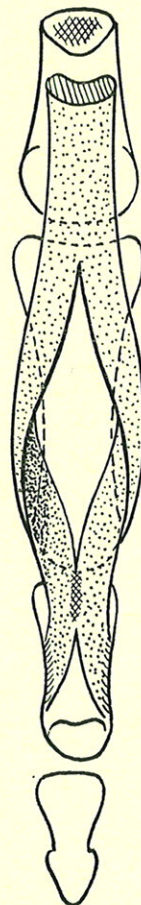
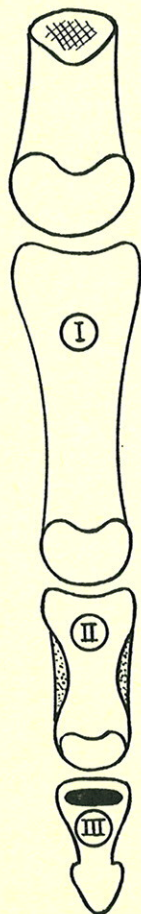
- FLÉCHISSEUR COMMUN PROFOND  
ET FLÉCHISSEUR PROPRE DU POUCE ●  
( Corps musculaires et terminaison )


### ● TENDONS ET TERMINAISON ●






# MUSCLES FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

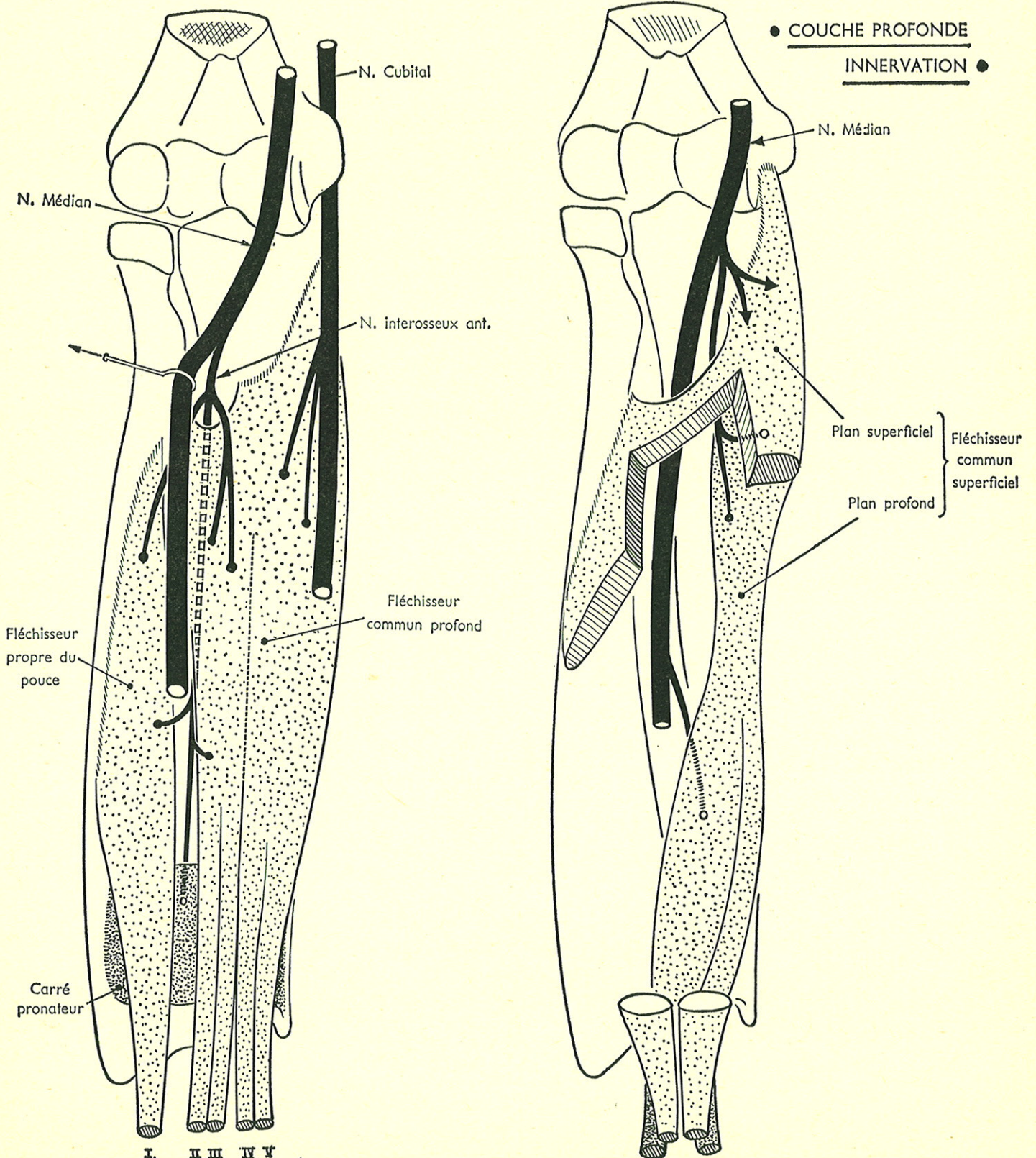


 Fléchisseur commun superficiel

 Fléchisseur commun profond



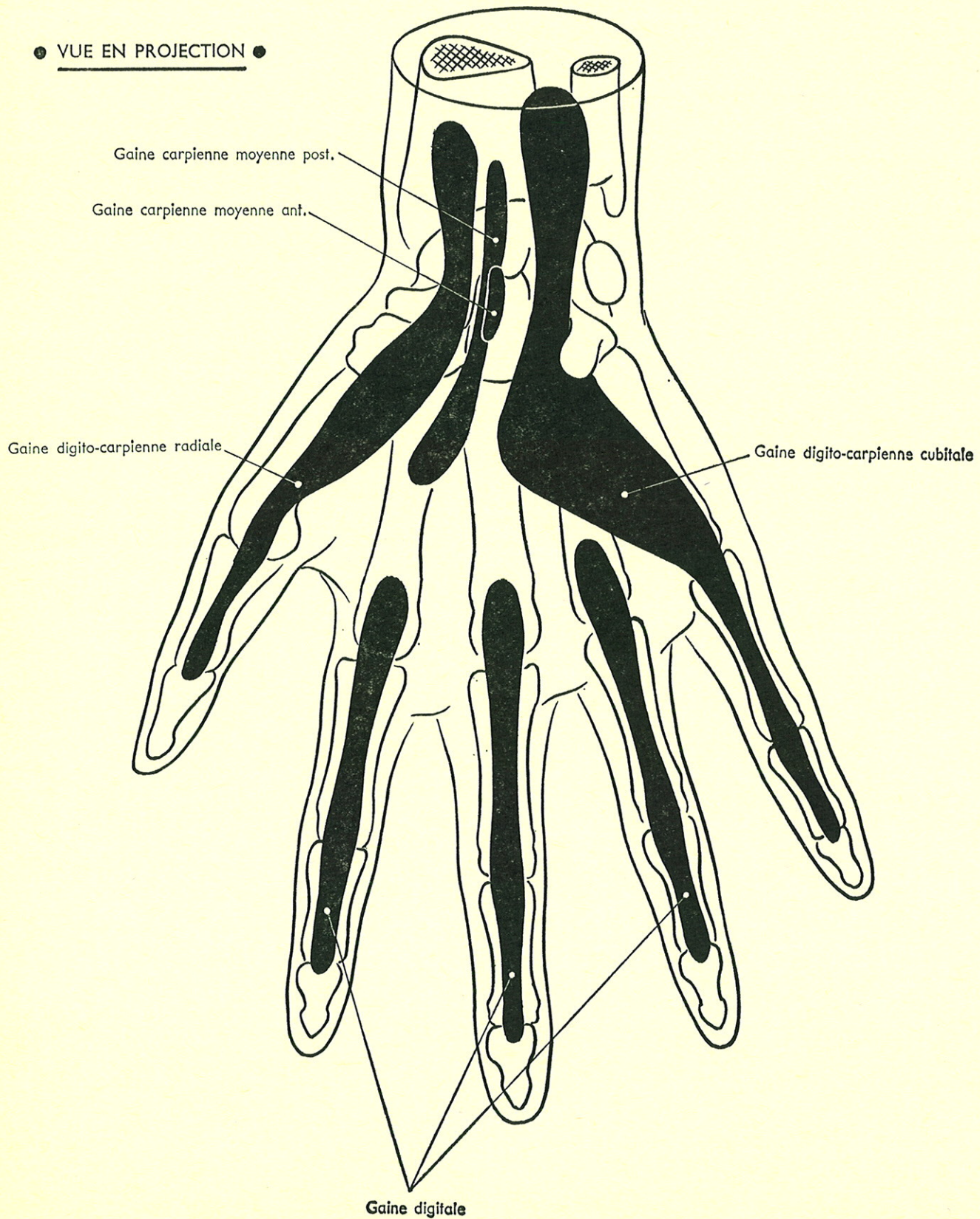
# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE ANTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS





## GAINES DES TENDONS FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

### ● VUE EN PROJECTION ●

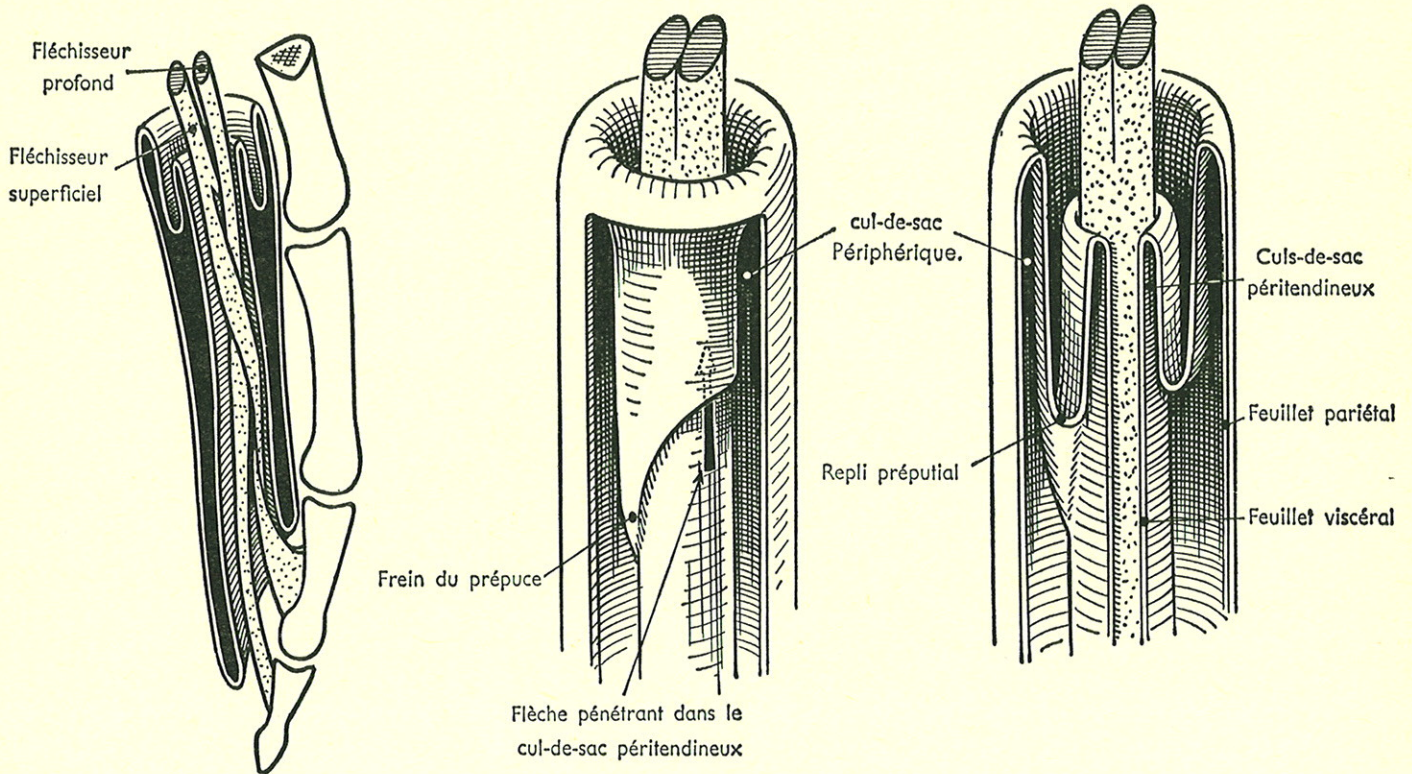




# GAINES DES TENDONS FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

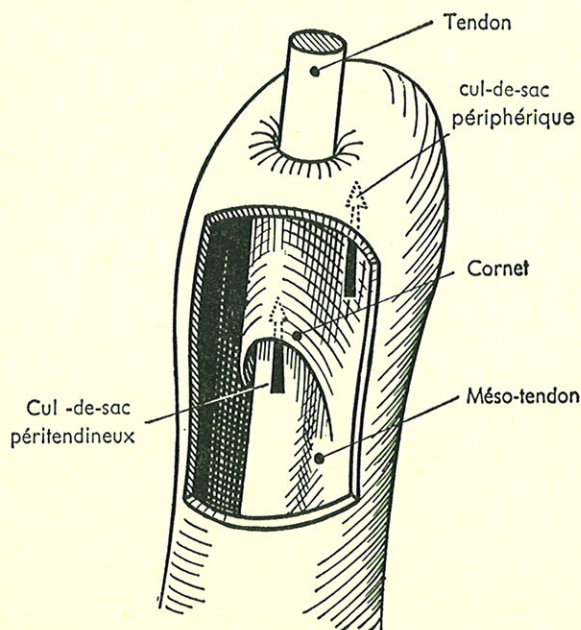
## ● CONSTITUTION DES GAINES DIGITALES ●

### CUL-DE-SAC SUPÉRIEUR      vue latérale

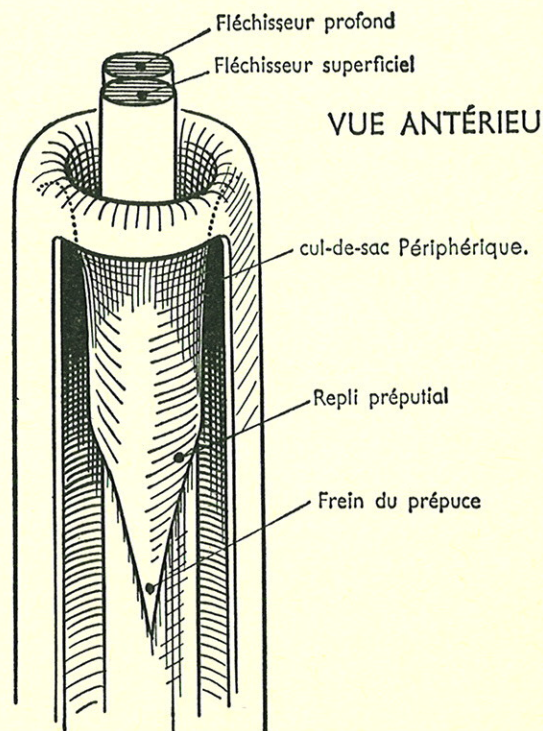


### ● GAINÉ RADIALE CUL-DE-SAC SUPÉRIEUR ●

#### VUE ANTÉRIEURE



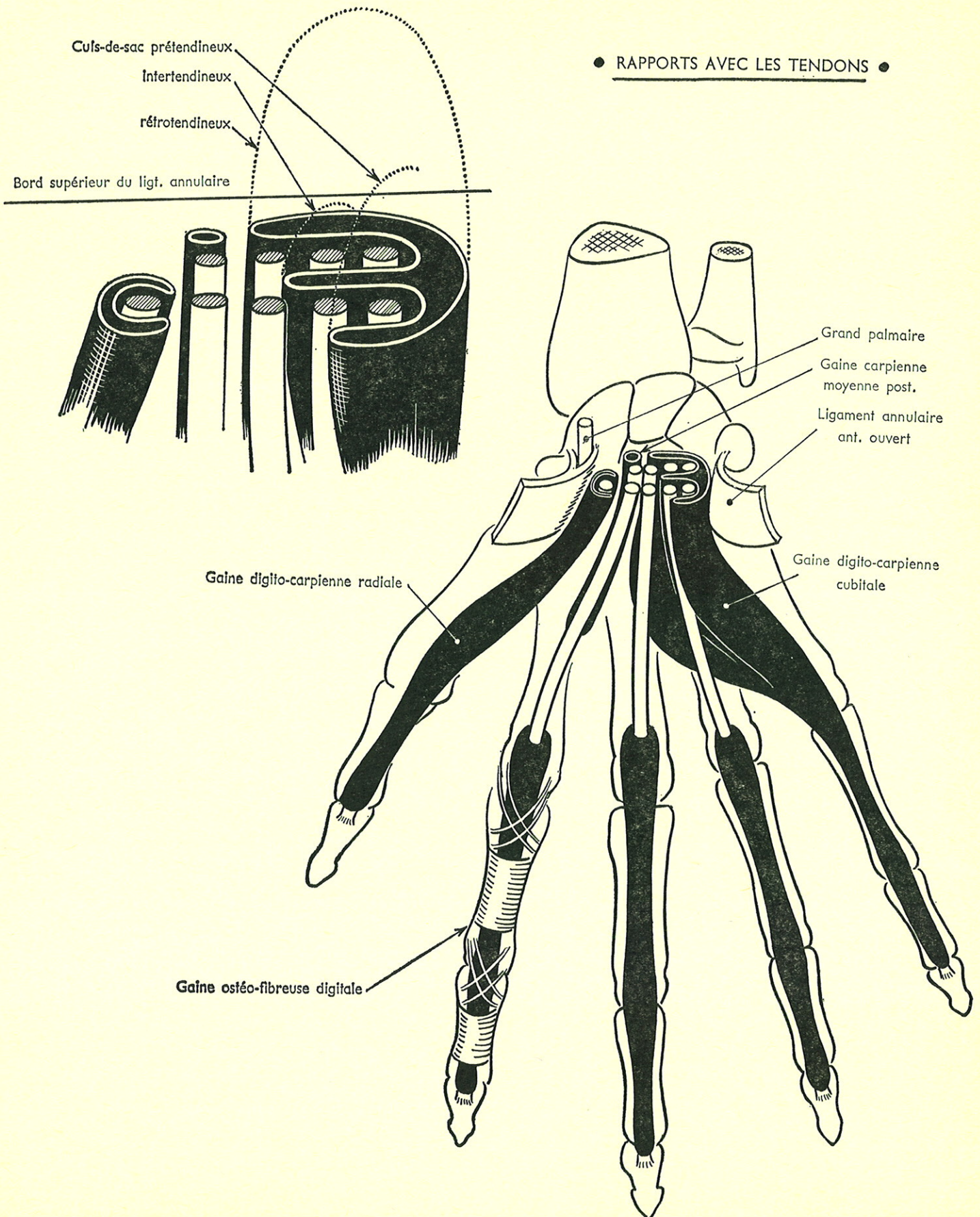
#### VUE ANTÉRIEURE





# GAINES DES TENDONS FLÉCHISSEURS DES DOIGTS

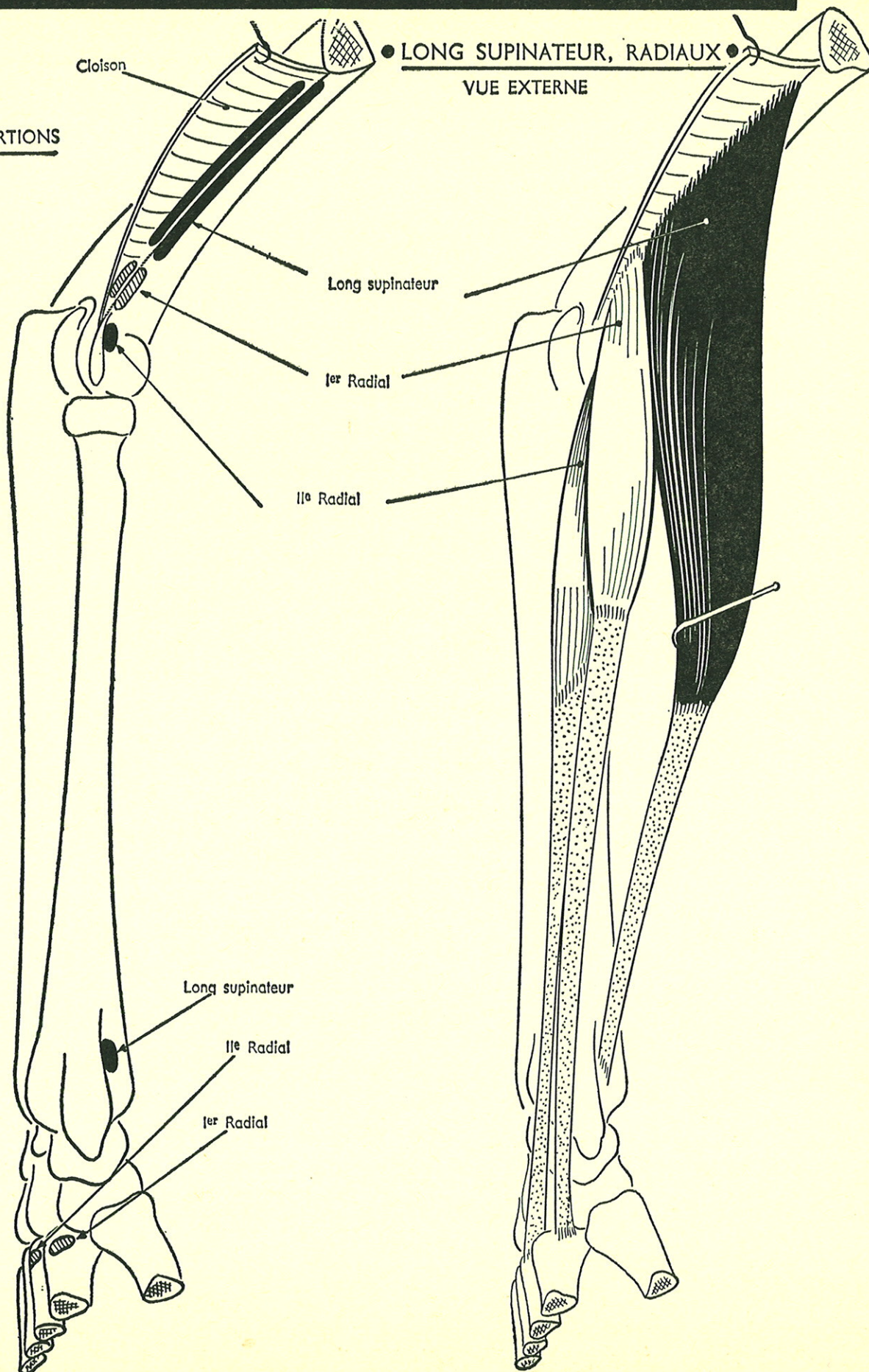
## ● RAPPORTS AVEC LES TENDONS ●





# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE EXTERNE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## INSERTIONS



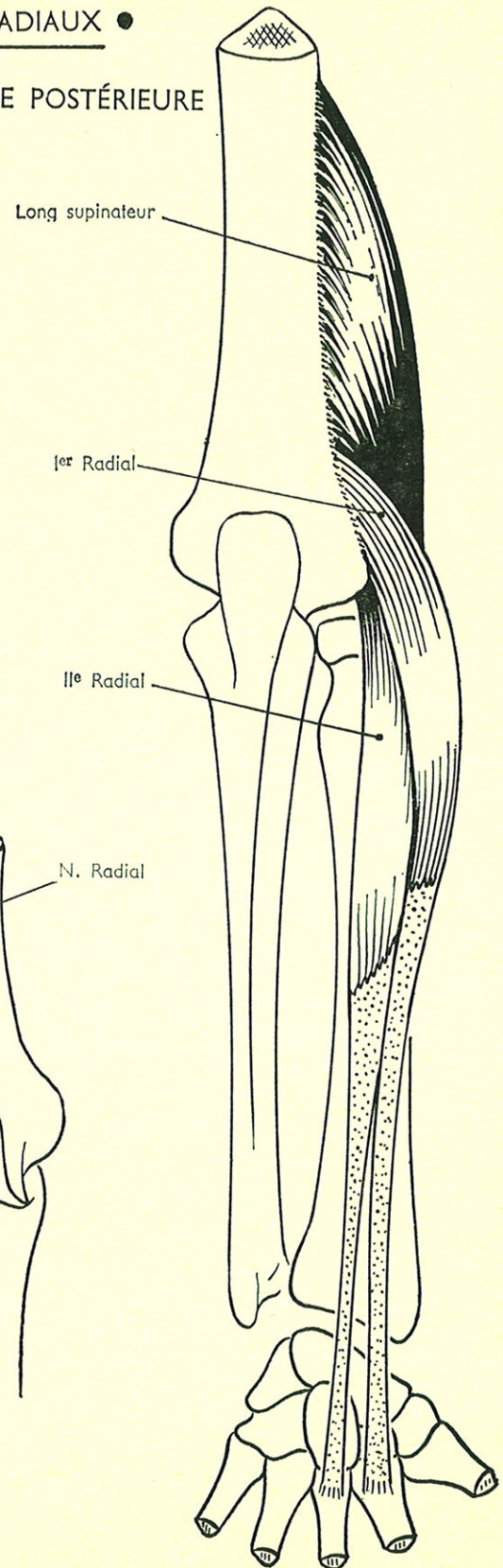
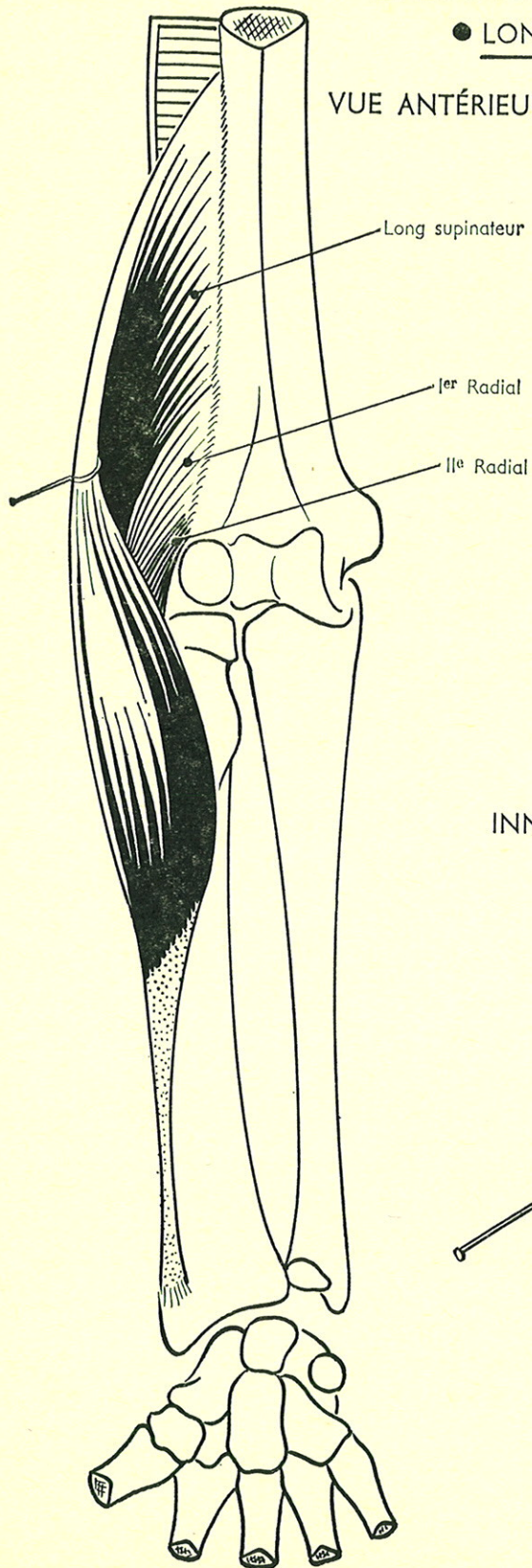


## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE EXTERNE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

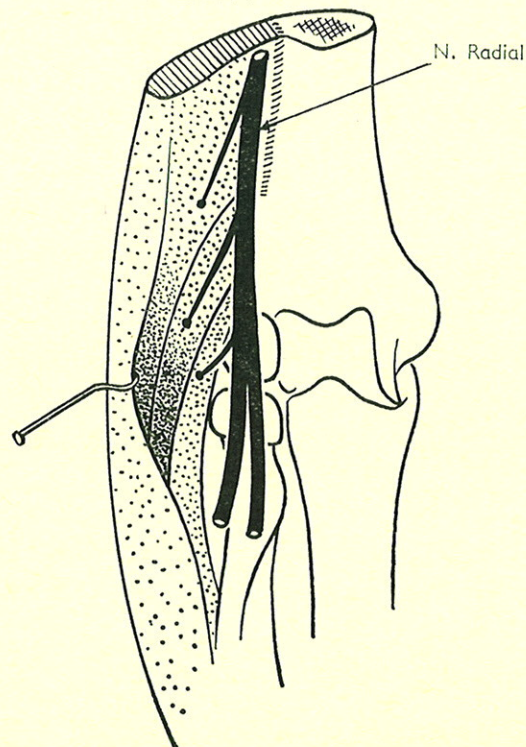
### ● LONG SUPINATEUR, RADIAUX ●

VUE ANTÉRIEURE

VUE POSTÉRIEURE



INNERVATION



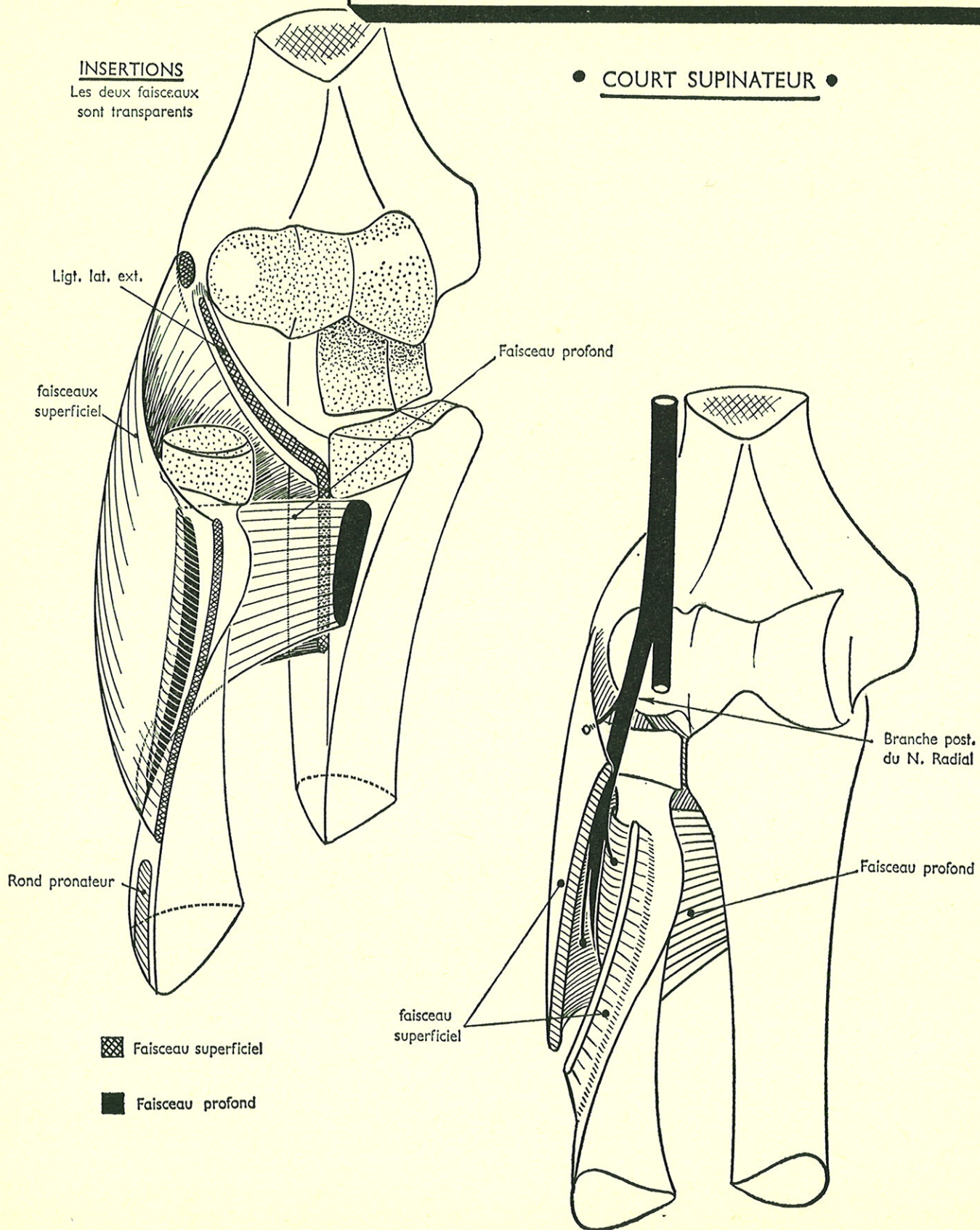


# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE EXTERNE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## INSERTIONS

Les deux faisceaux  
sont transparents

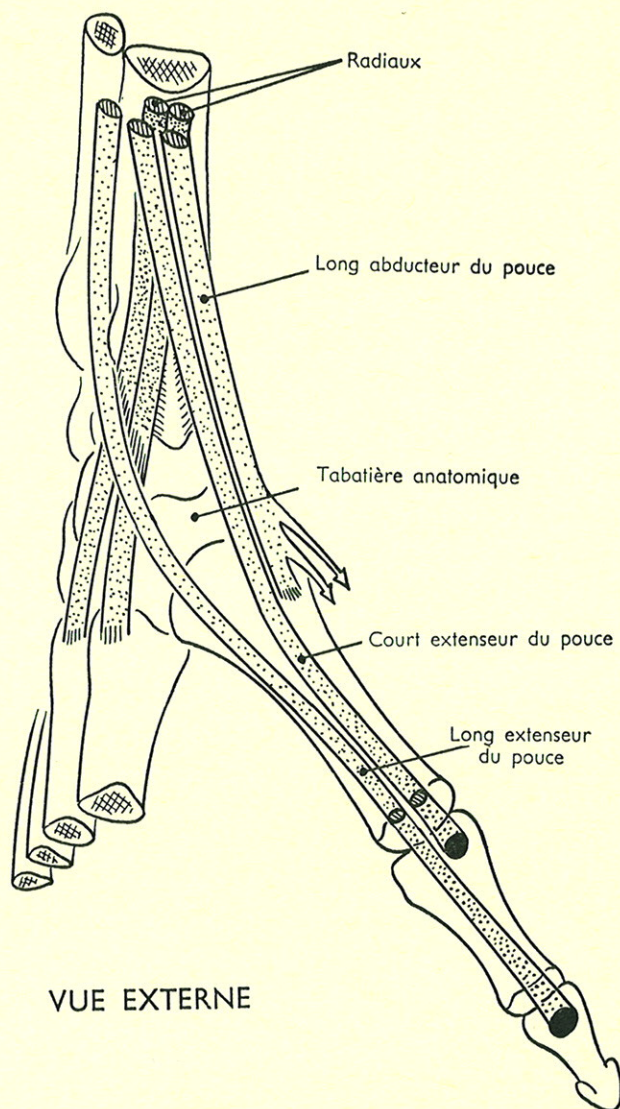
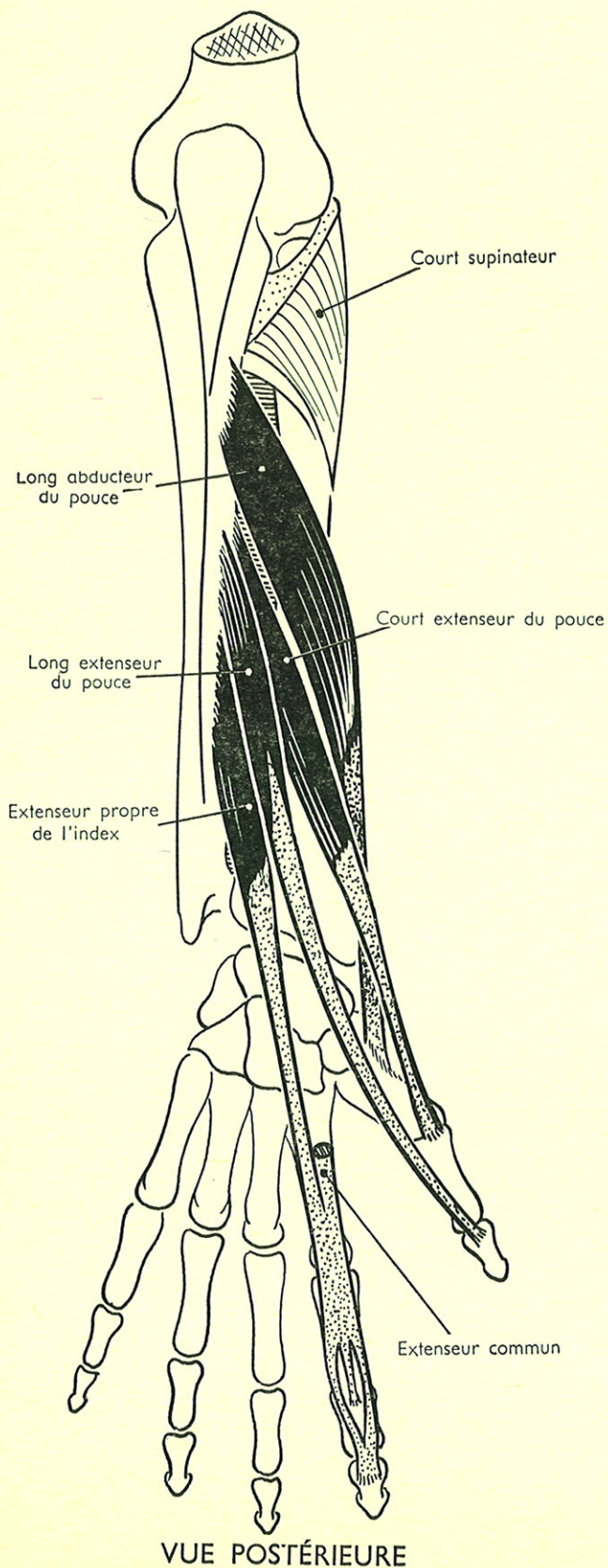
## • COURT SUPINATEUR •





# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE POSTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

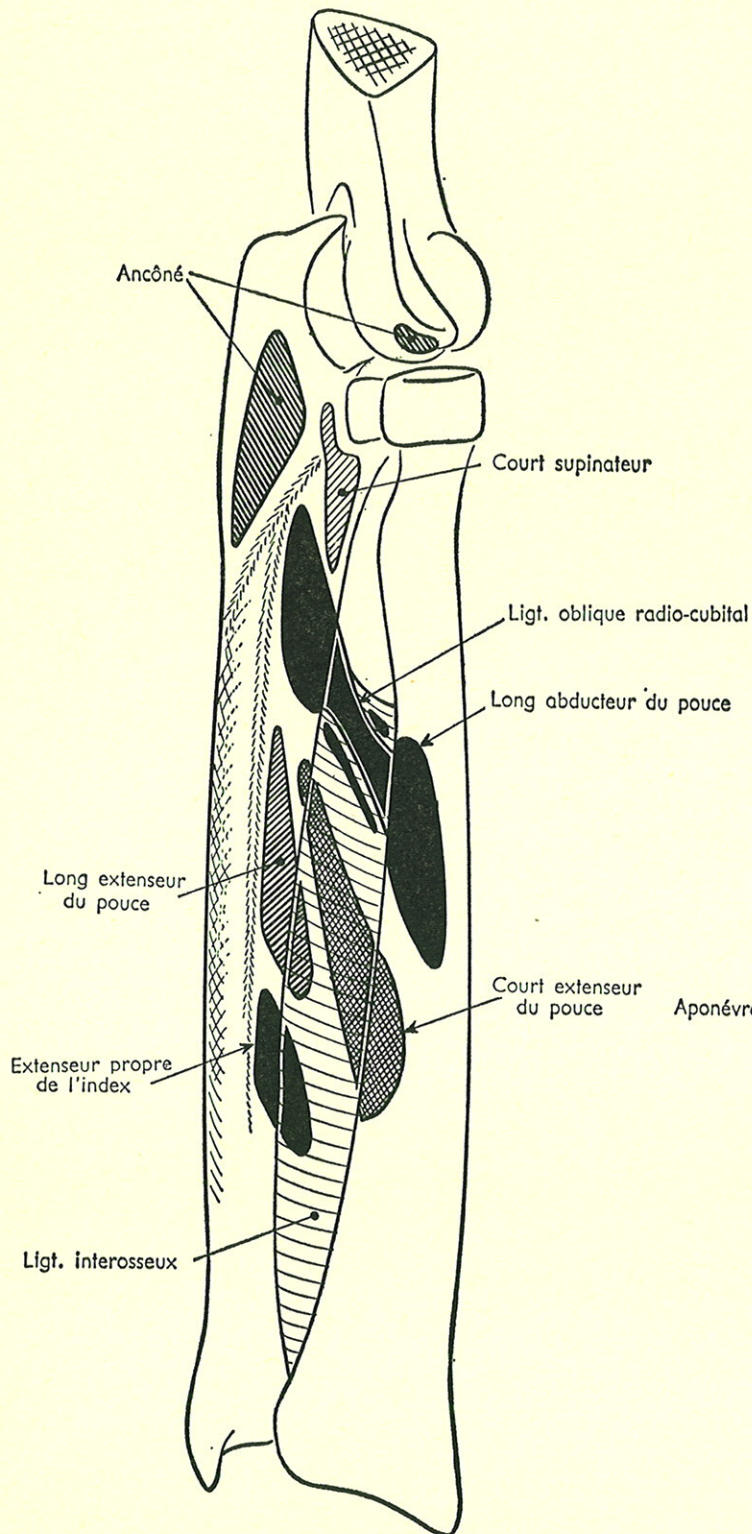
## ● COUCHE PROFONDE ●





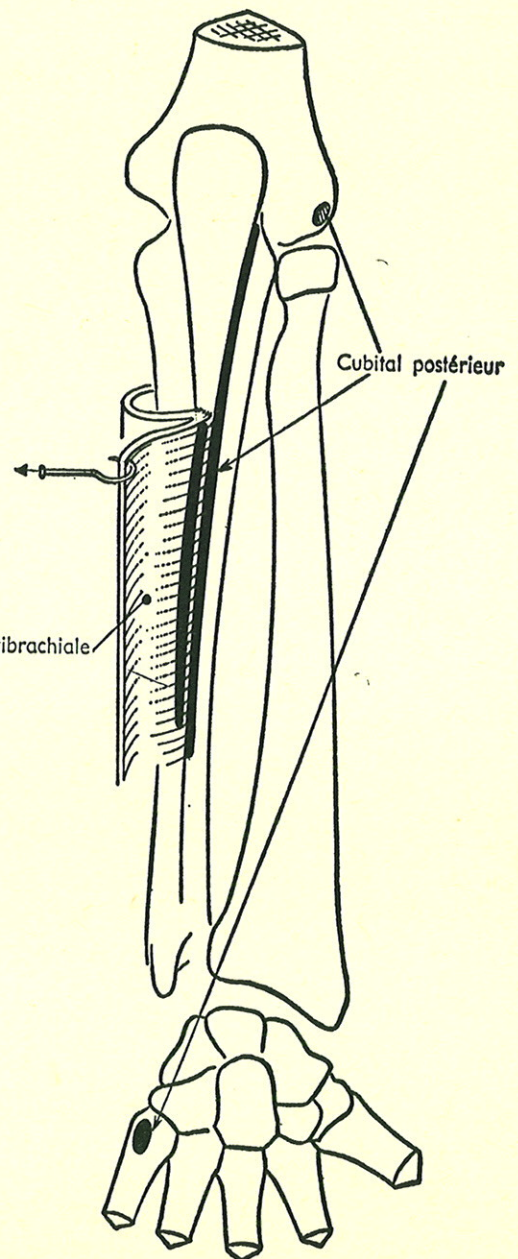
## MUSCLES DE LA LOGE POSTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

### ● INSERTIONS ●



### VUE POSTÉRIEURE

(Humérus de profil, avant-bras en demi-pronation)

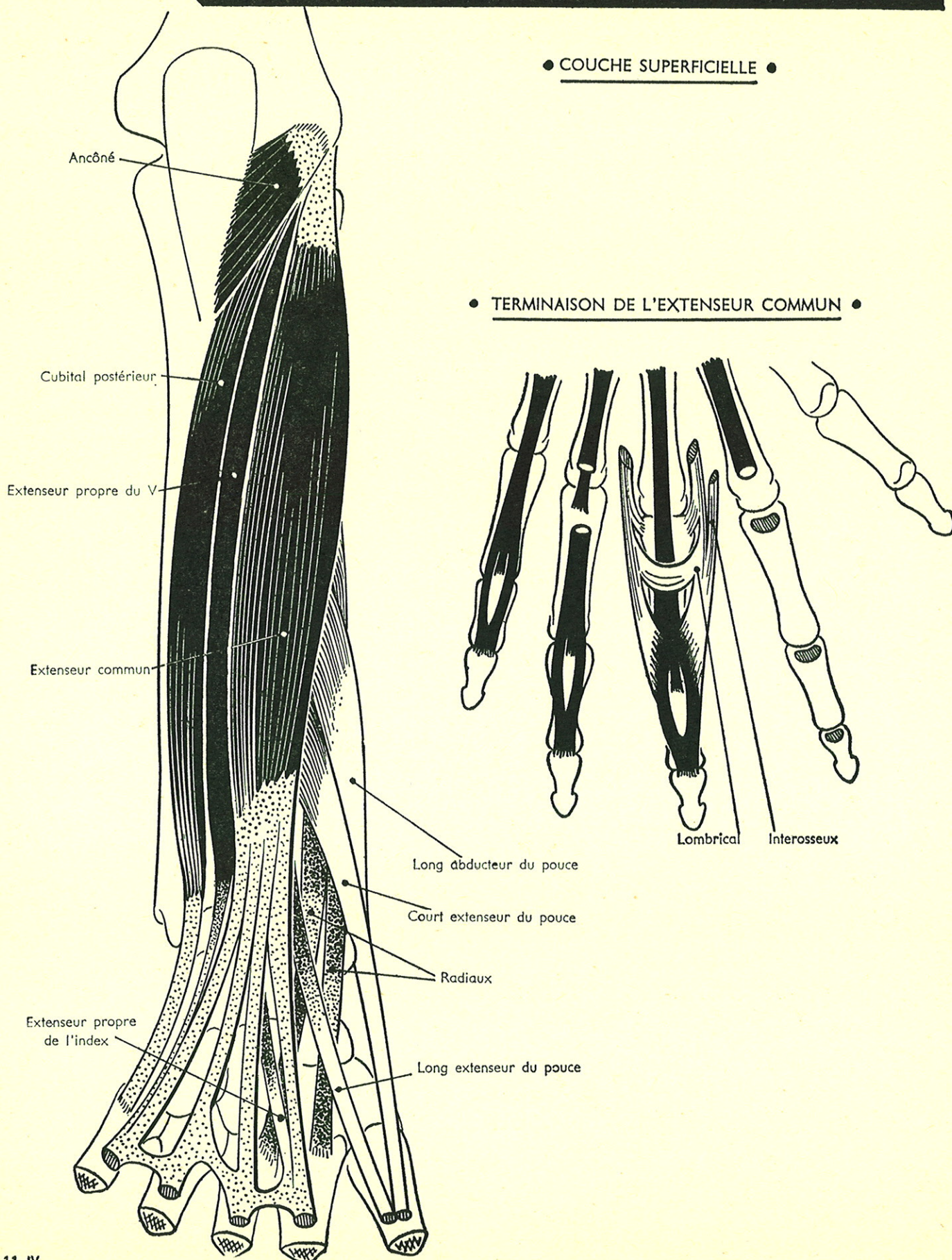




# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE POSTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

## ● COUCHE SUPERFICIELLE ●

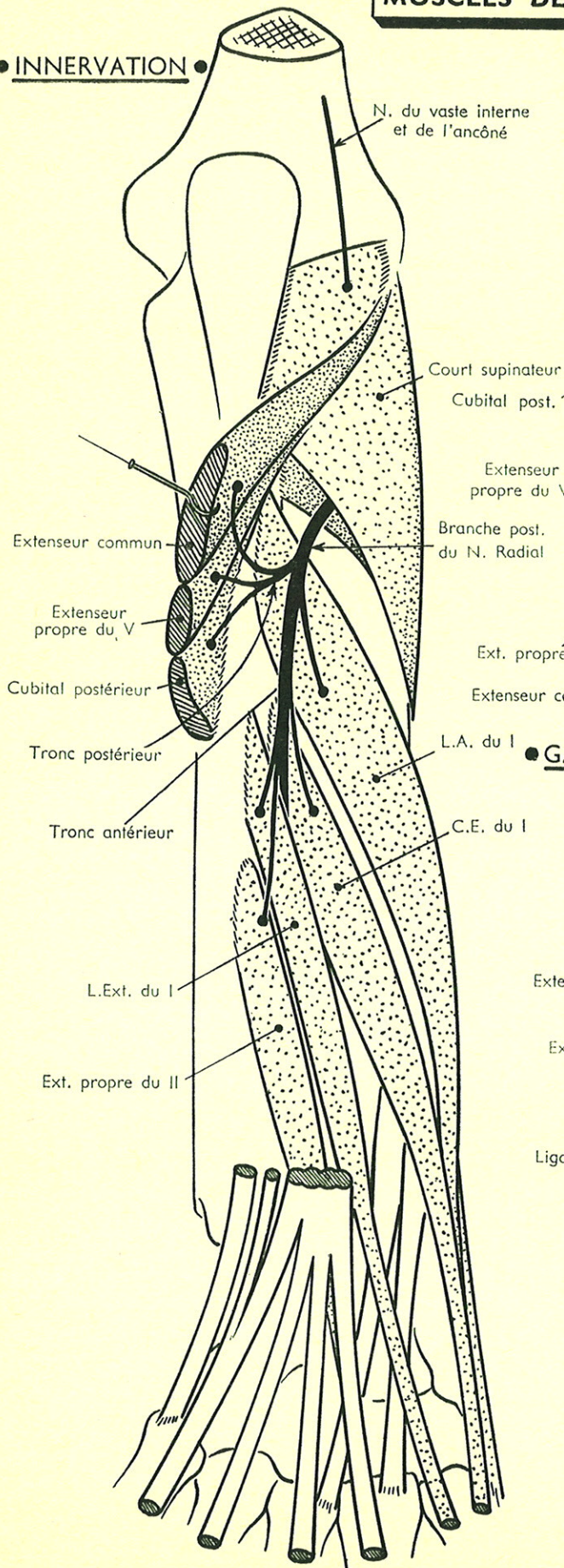
## ● TERMINAISON DE L'EXTENSEUR COMMUN ●



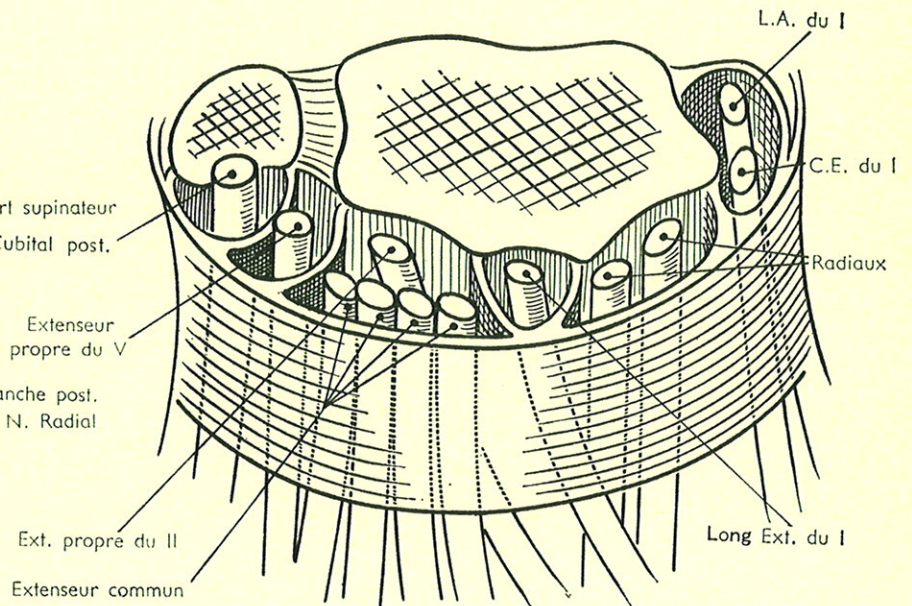


# MUSCLES DE LA LOGE POSTÉRIEURE DE L'AVANT-BRAS

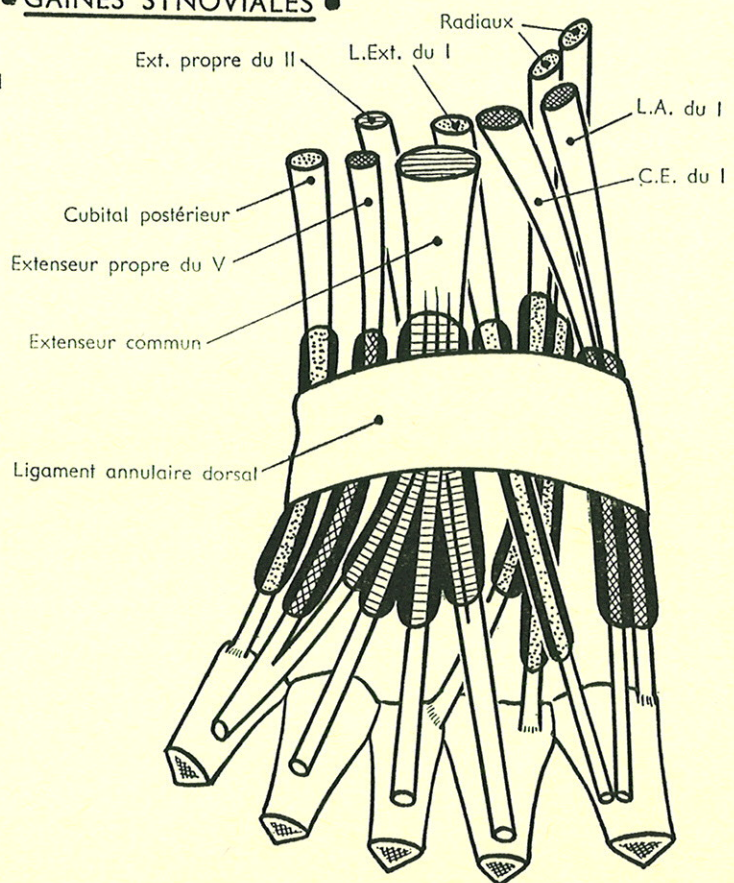
## • INNERVATION •



## • GAINES OSTÉOFIBREUSES DU POIGNET •



## • GAINES SYNOVIALES •

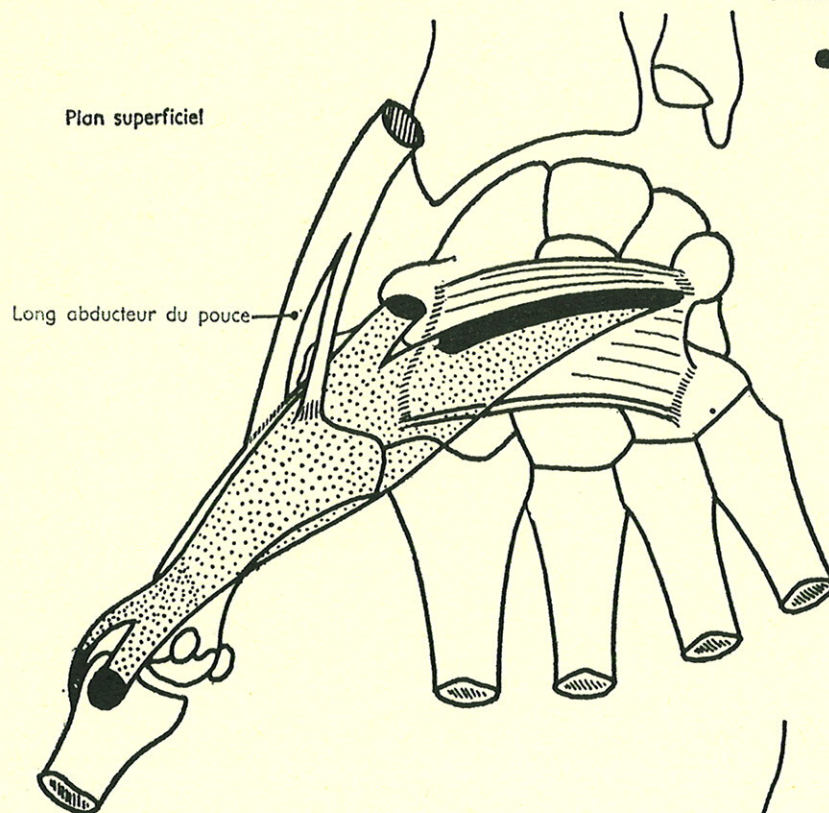




## COURT ABDUCTEUR DU POUCE

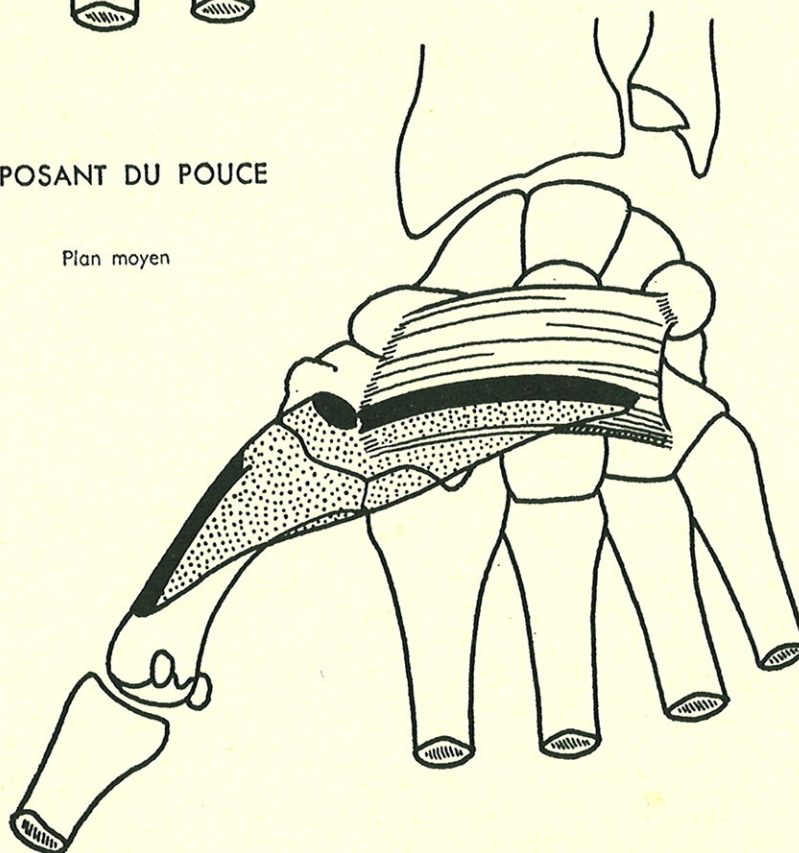
## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### ● MUSCLES THENARIENS ●



## OPPOSANT DU POUCE

Plan moyen



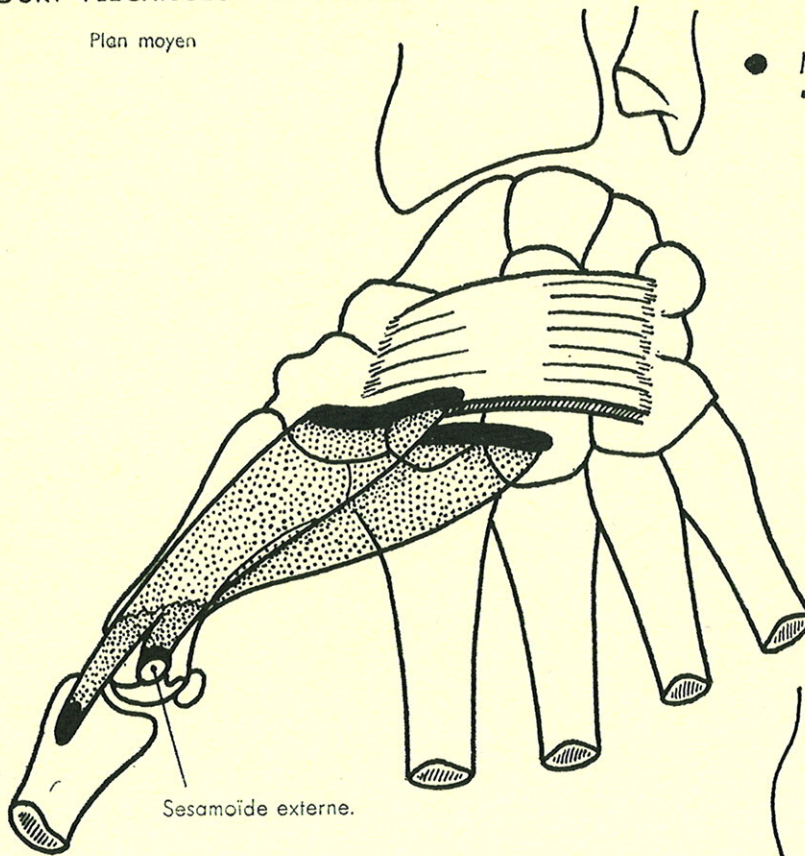
(Les muscles sont dessinés transparents : leurs insertions en noir)



## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### COURT FLECHISSEUR DU POUCE

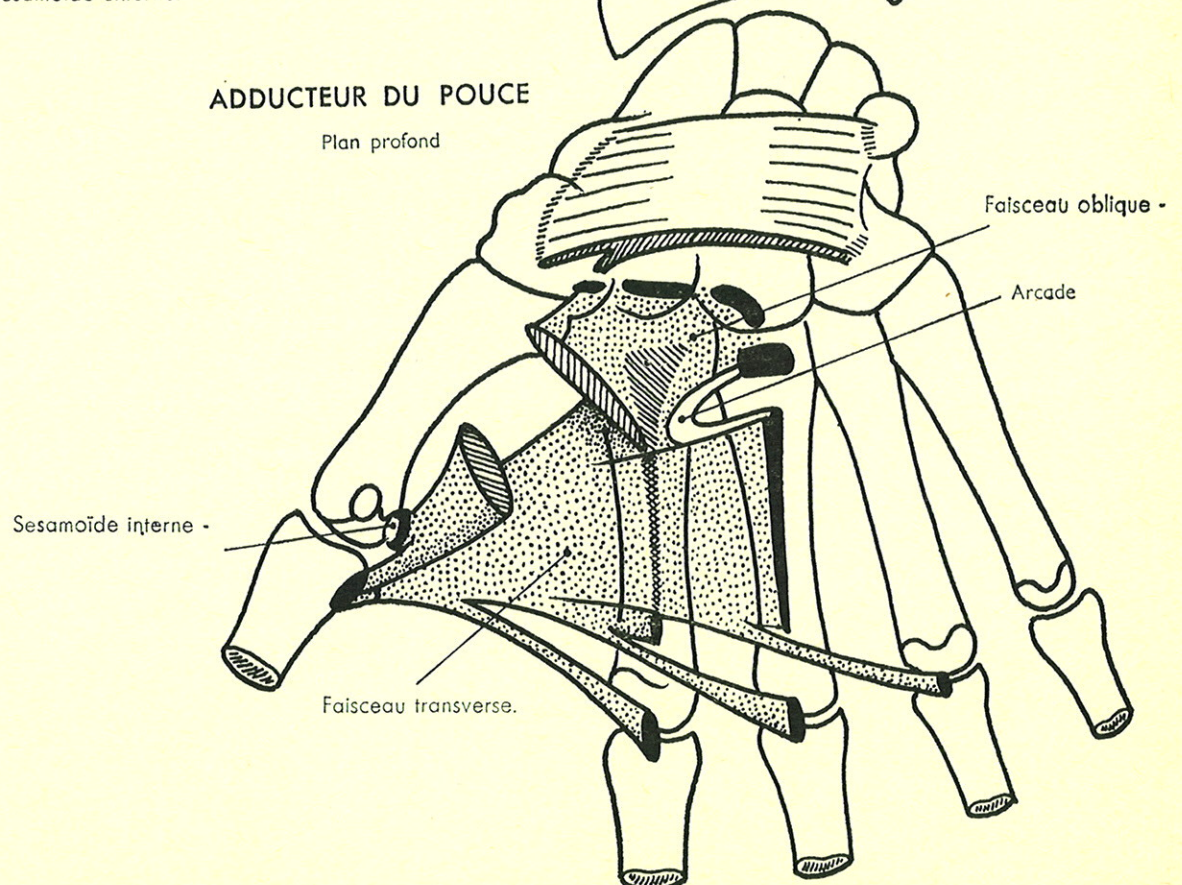
Plan moyen



### MUSCLES THENARIENS

### ADDUCTEUR DU POUCE

Plan profond



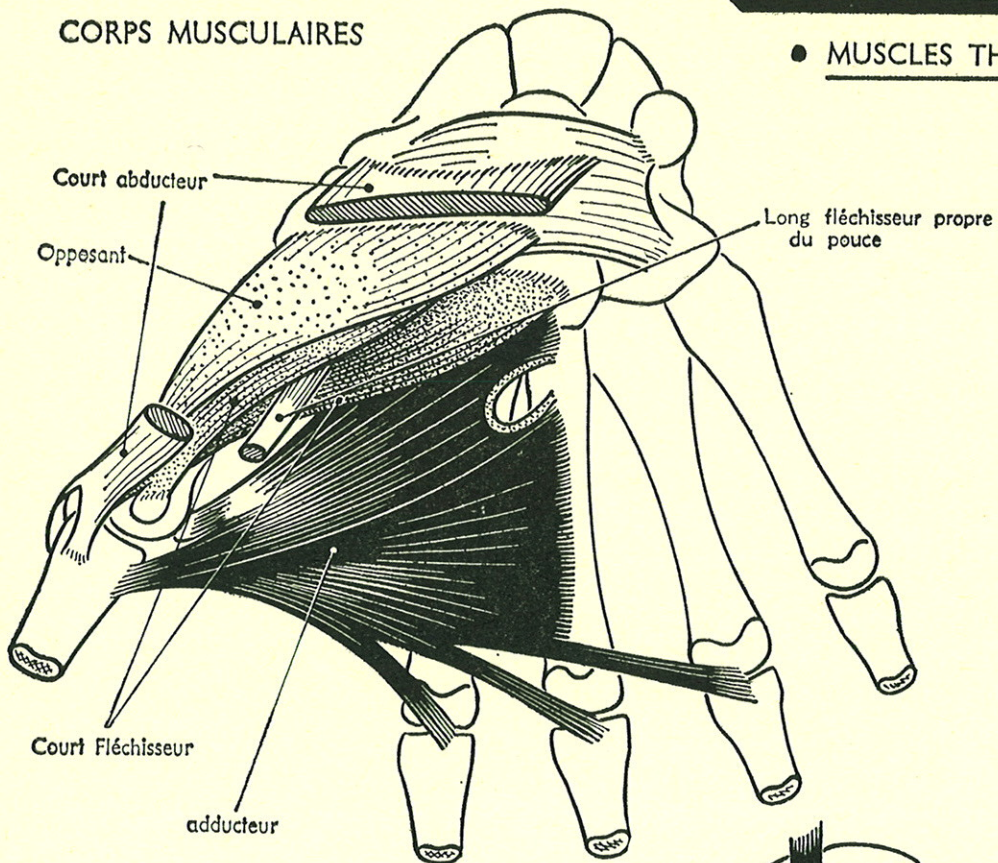
(Les muscles sont dessinés transparents : leurs insertions en noir)



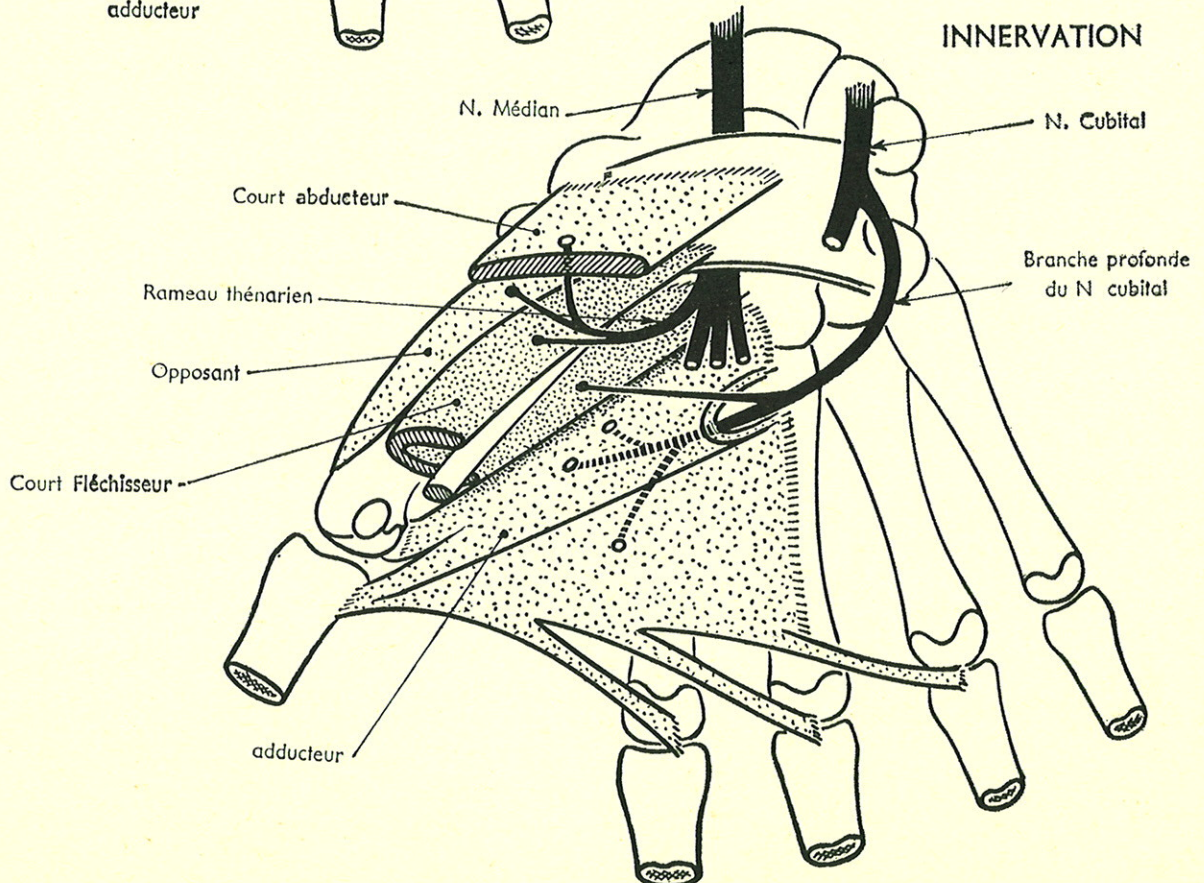
## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### • MUSCLES THENARIENS •

#### CORPS MUSCULAIRES



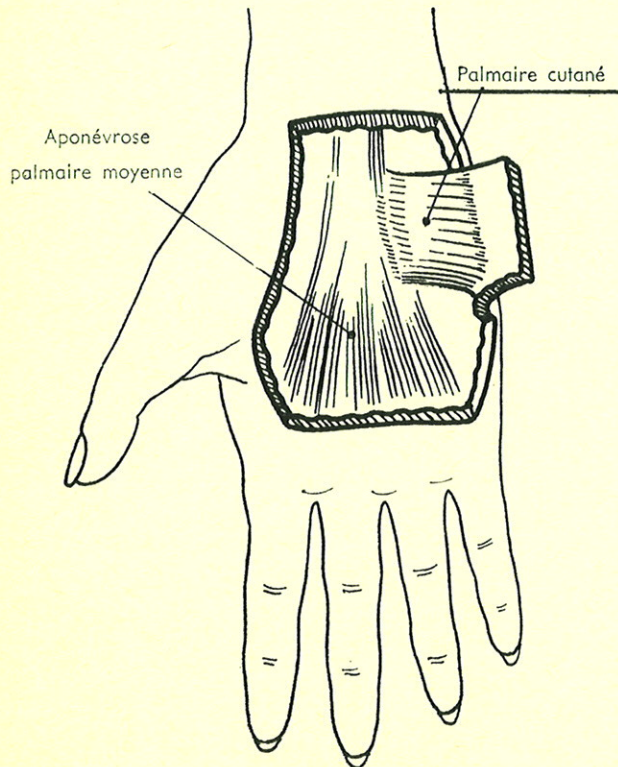
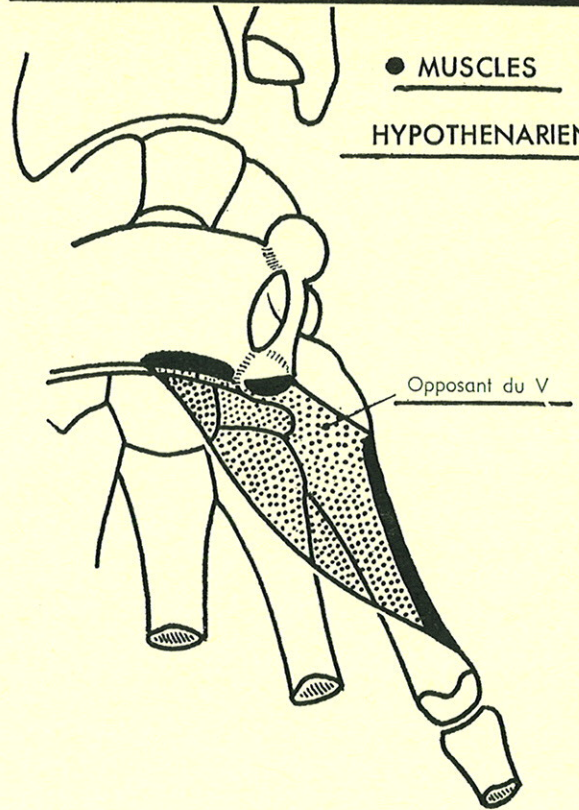
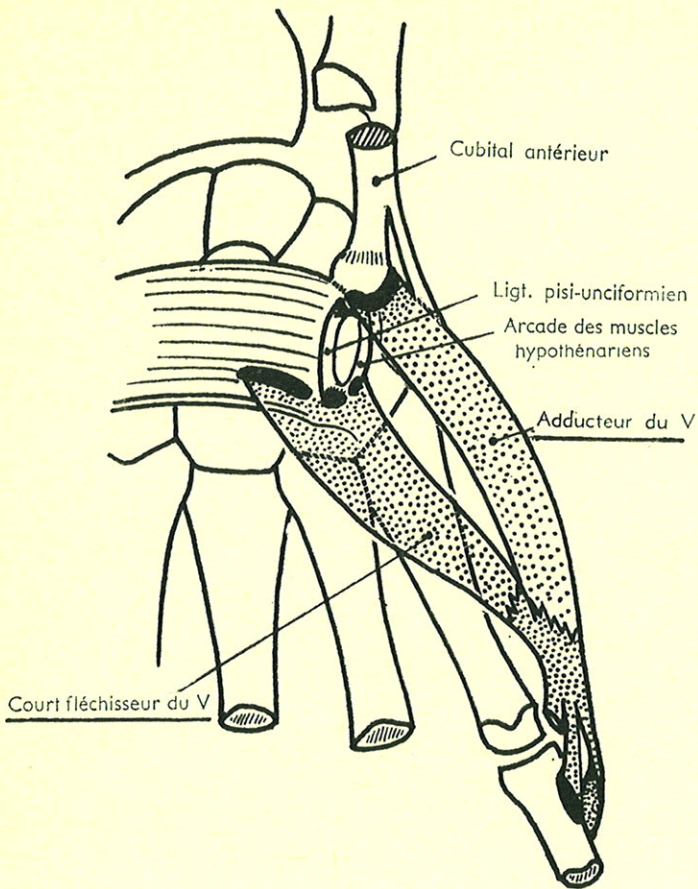
#### INNERVATION



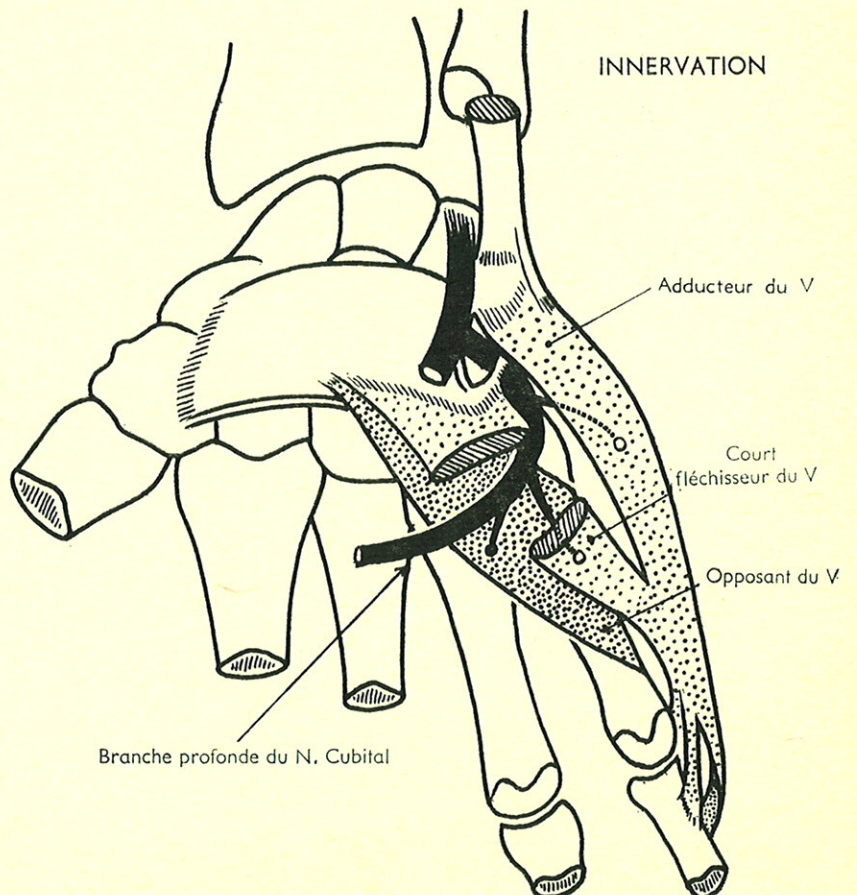


## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### ● MUSCLES HYPOTHENARIENS ●



### INNERVATION

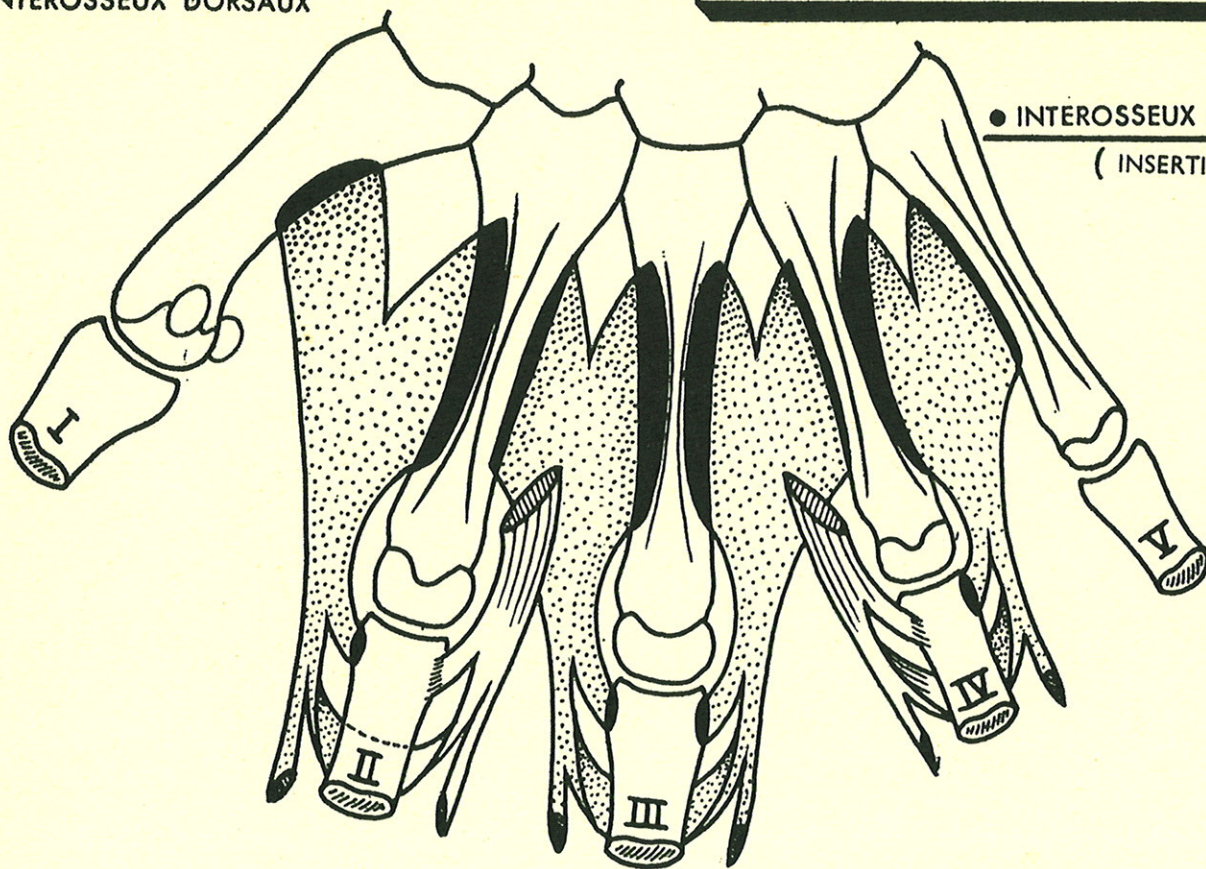




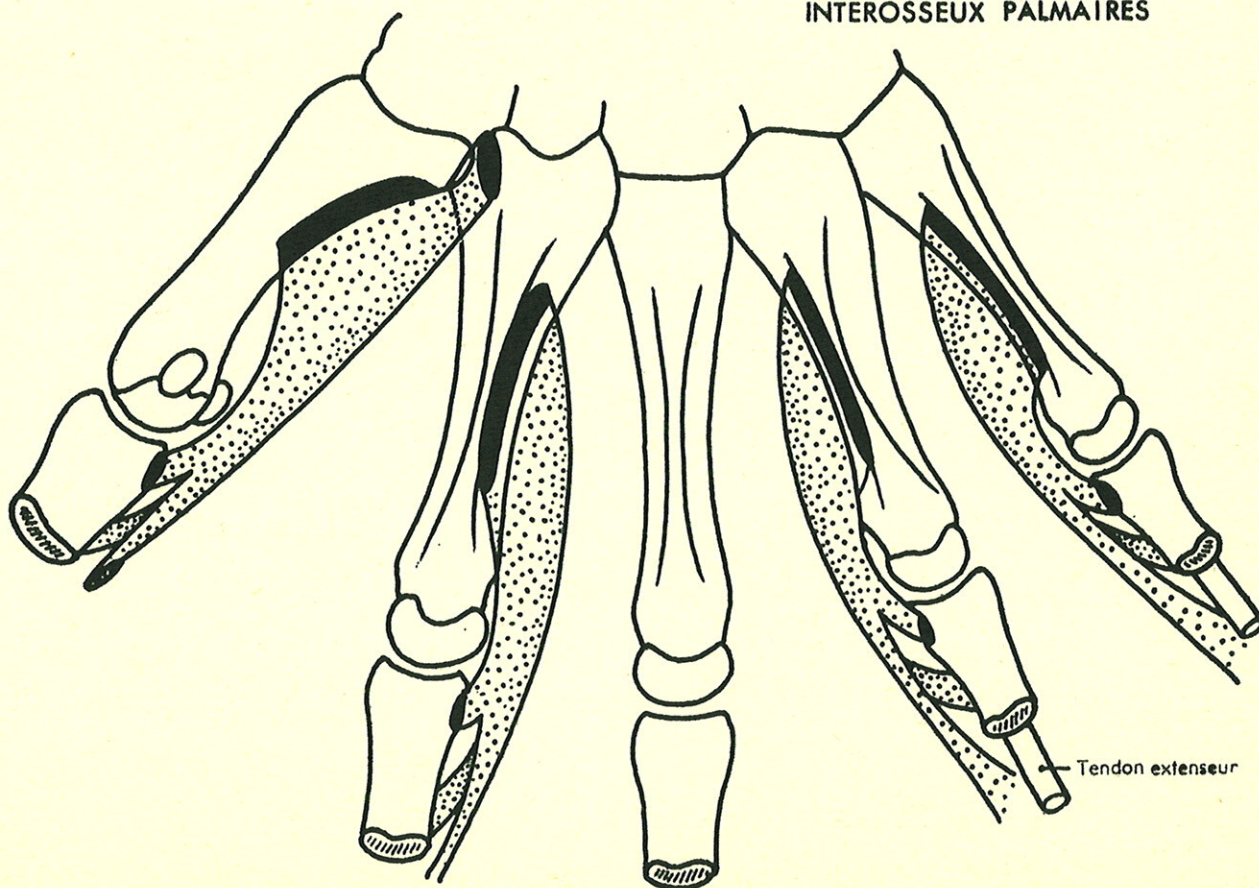
INTEROSSEUX DORSAUX

MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

● INTEROSSEUX ●  
( INSERTIONS )



INTEROSSEUX PALMAIRES

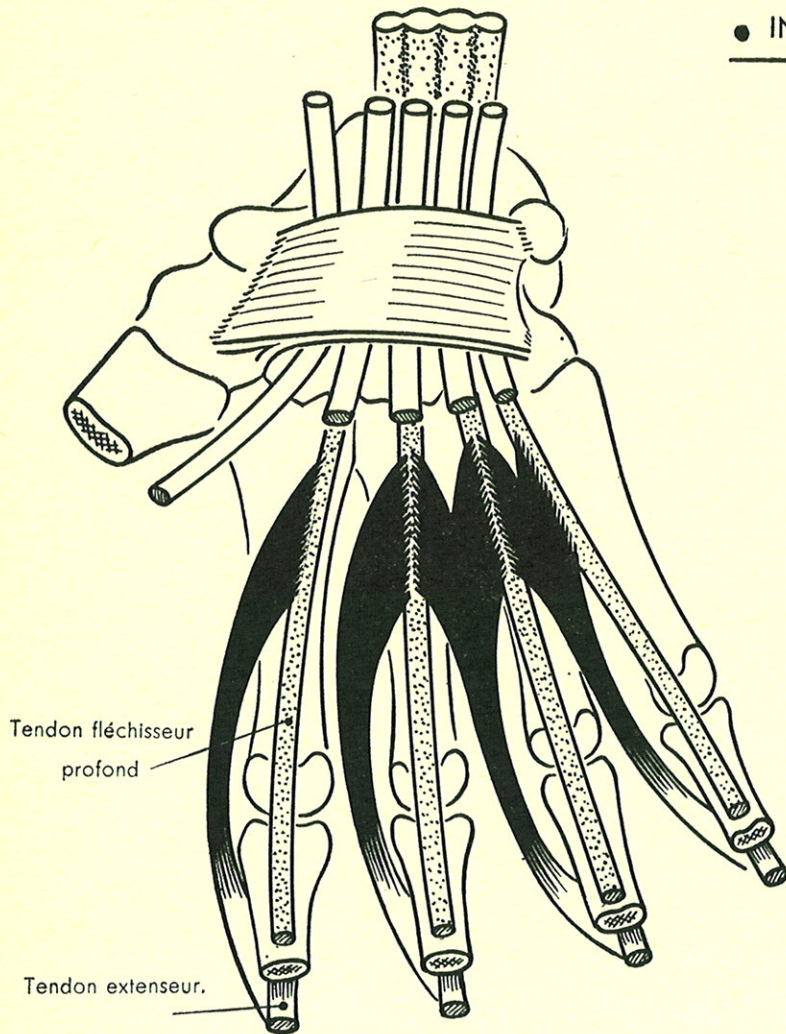




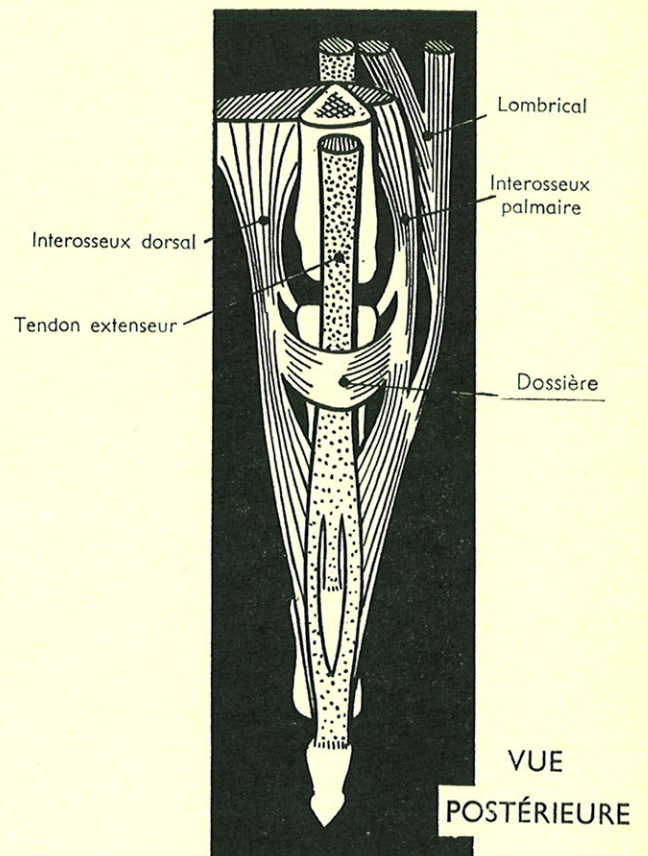
## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### • INTEROSSEUX ET LOMBRICAUX •

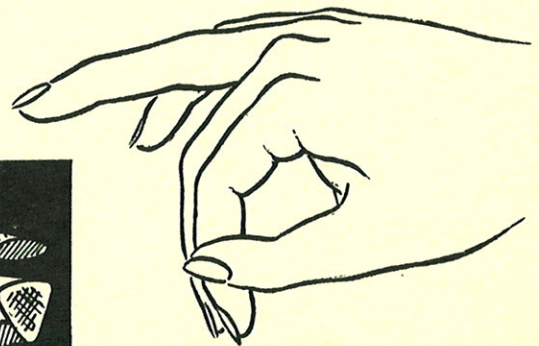
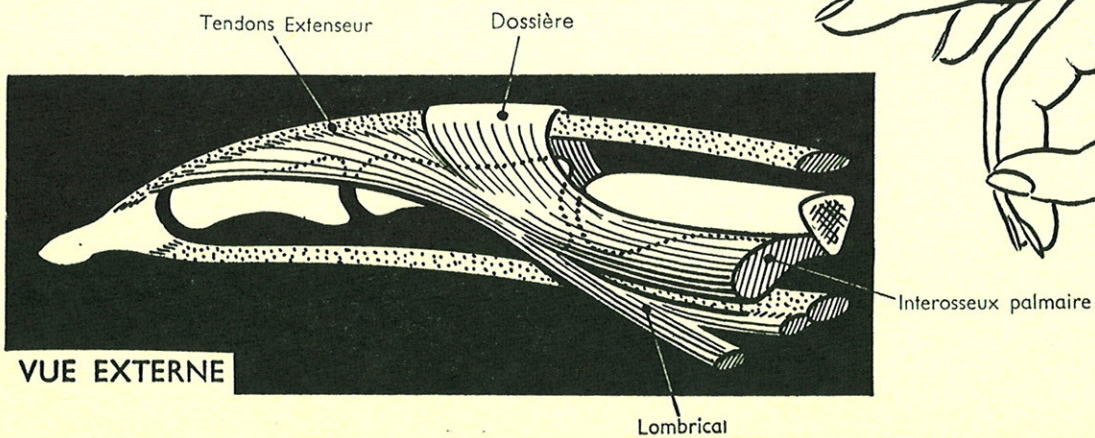
#### LOMBRICAUX



#### Tendon fléchisseur profond



#### TERMINAISON SUR L'ANNULAIRE





## MUSCLES DE LA MAIN

### • INTEROSSEUX • (INNERVATION)

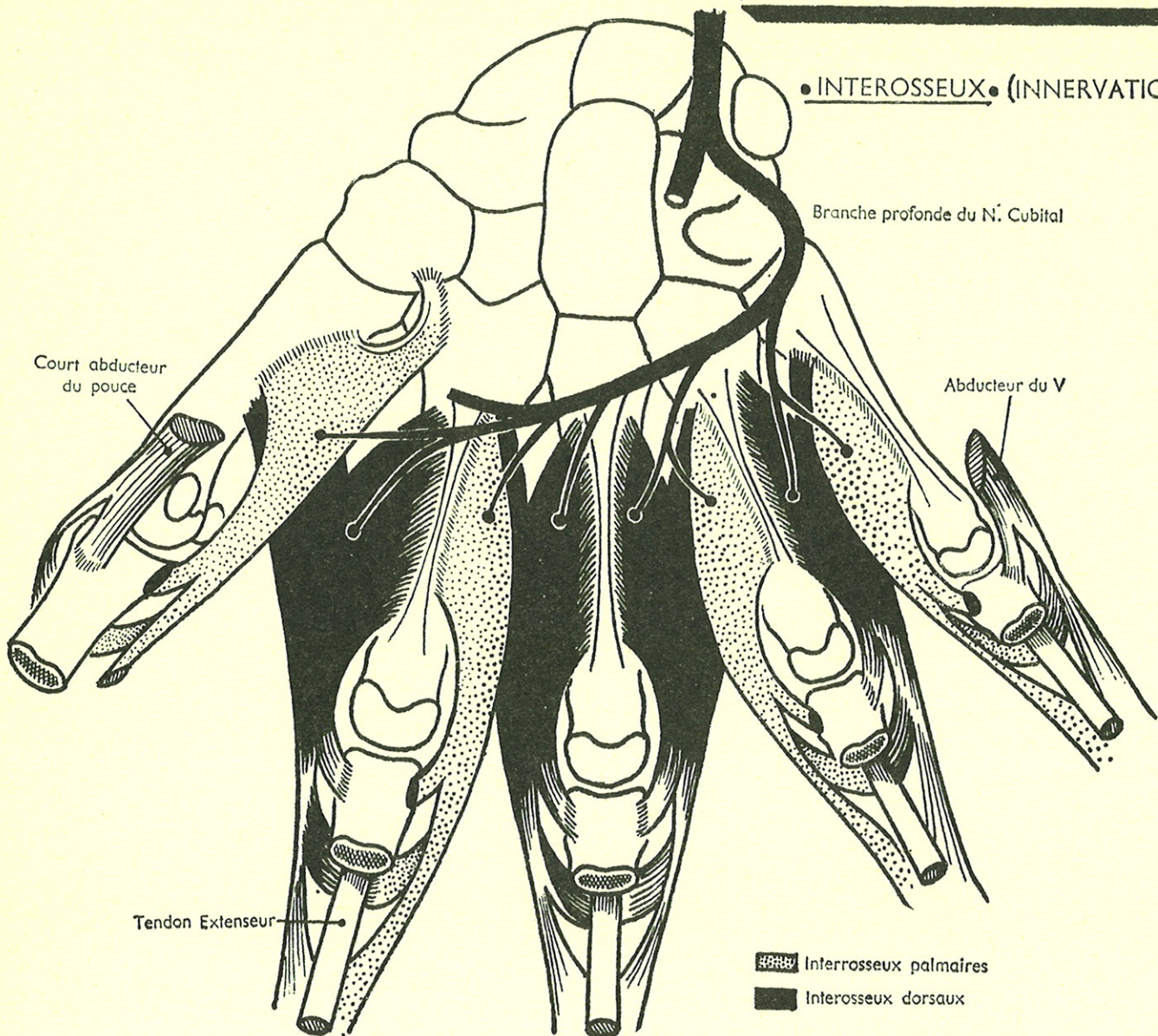
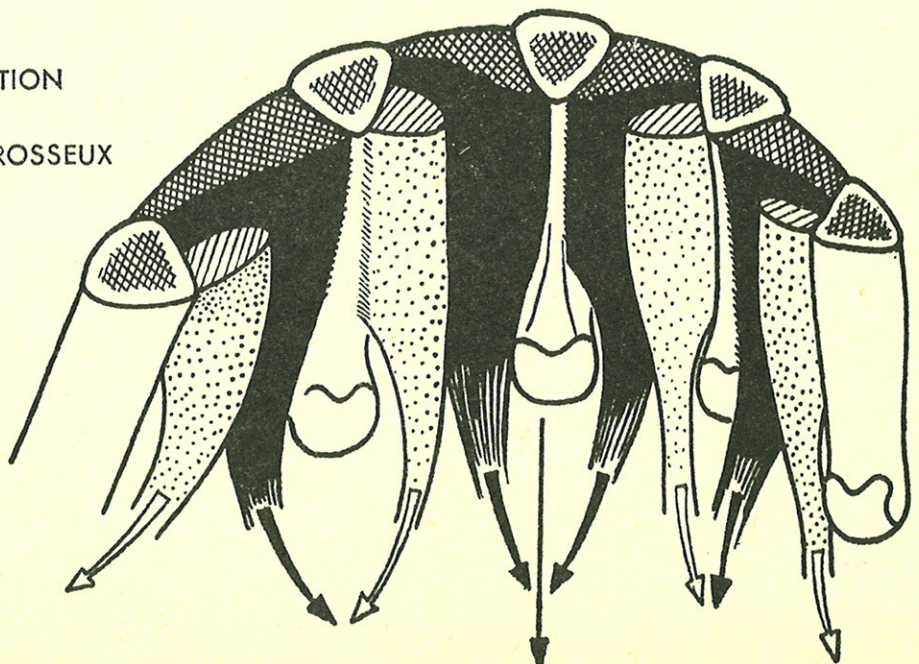
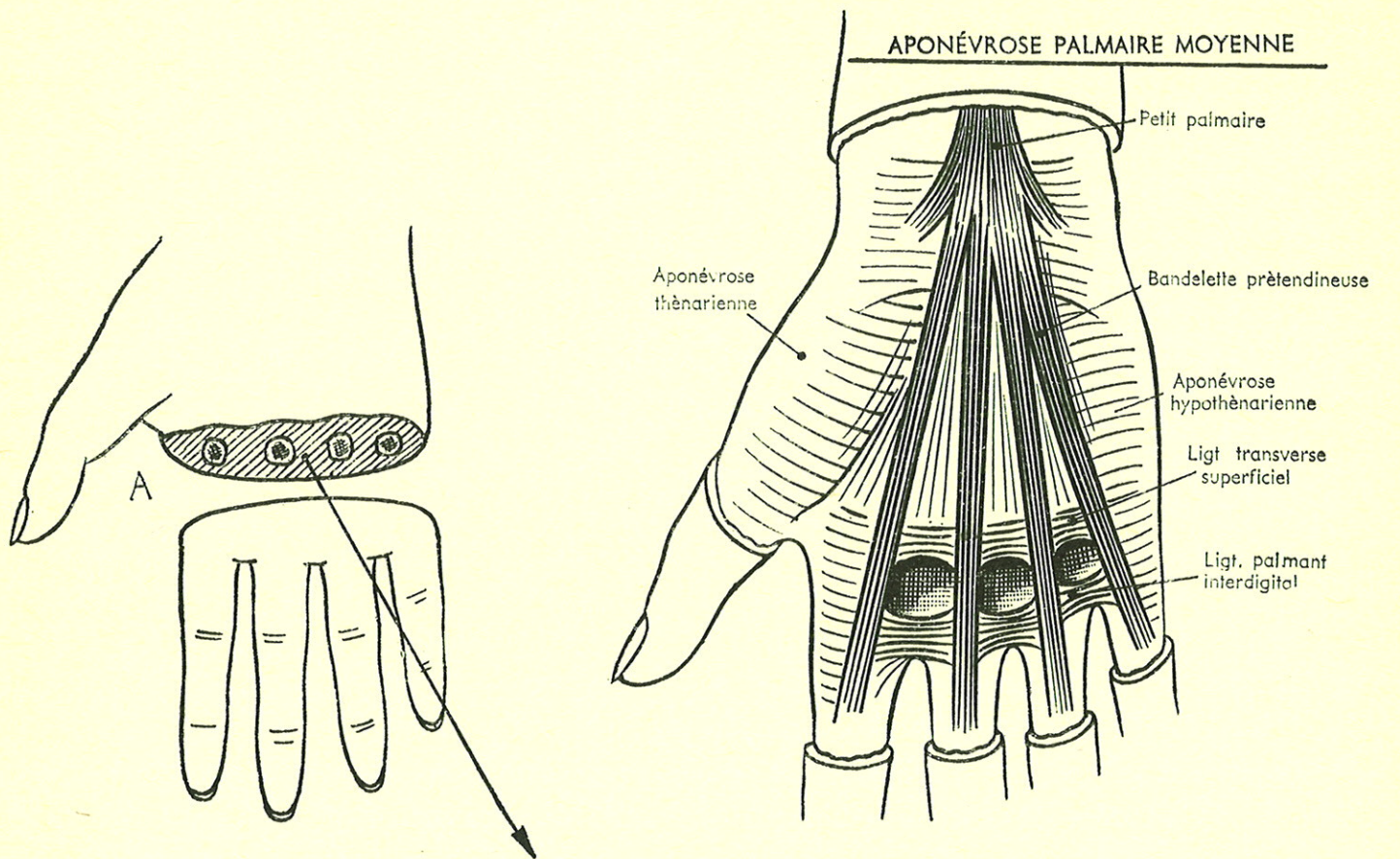


SCHÉMA DE LA DISPOSITION  
RELATIVE DES INTEROSSEUX

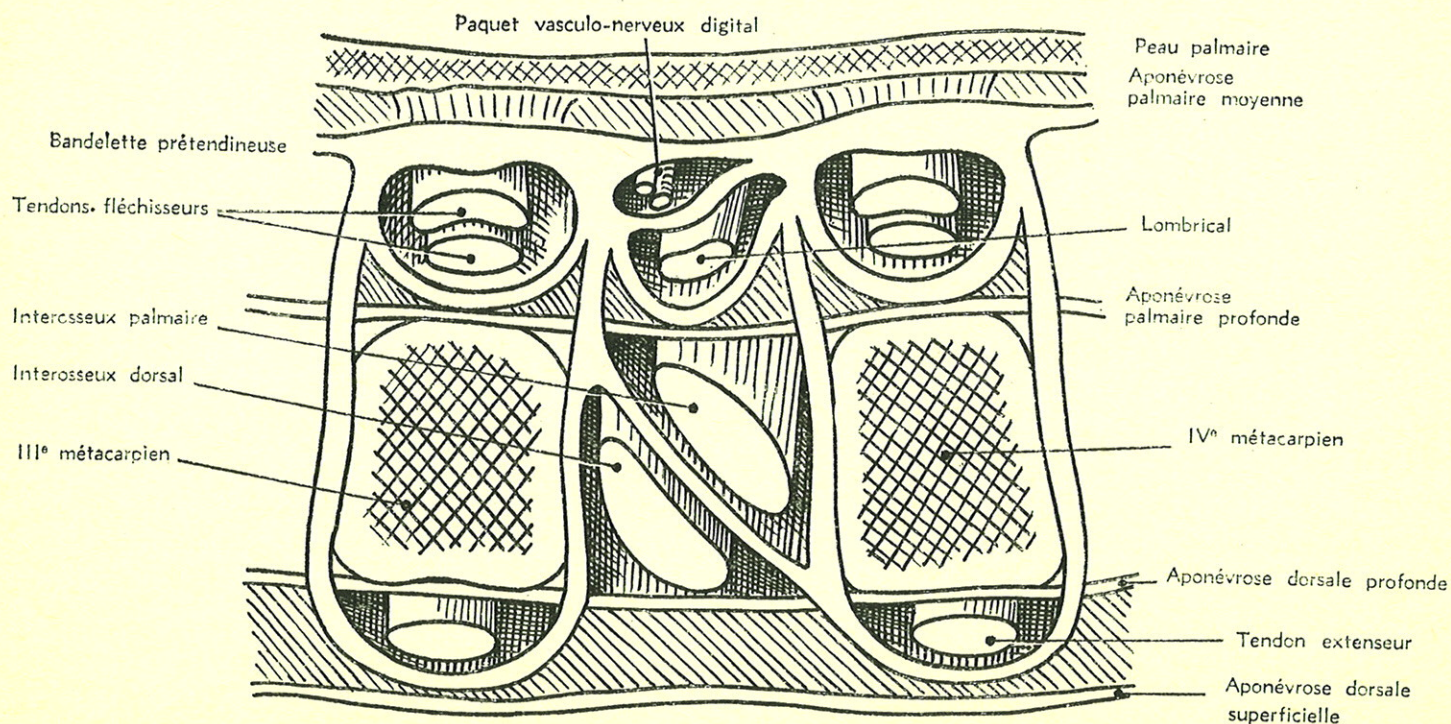




## LOGES DE LA MAIN



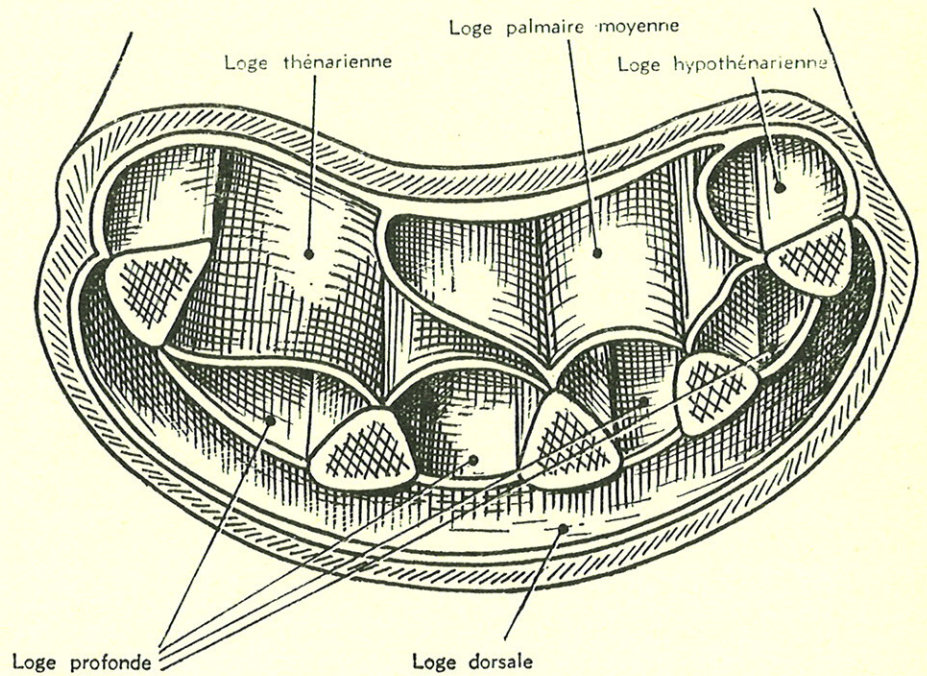
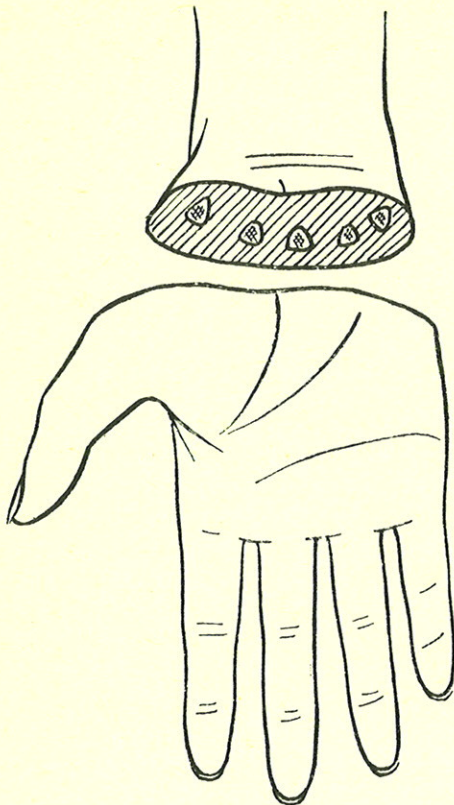
COUPE DU III<sup>e</sup> ESPACE INTEROSSEUX (Sulvant A.)





## LOGES DE LA MAIN

### COUPE HORIZONTALE vue en fuite



### COUPE HORIZONTALE

même niveau que le dessin ci-dessus

